



## **Recommended assessment framework, method and characterisation and normalisation factors for ecosystem impacts of eutrophying emissions: phase 3 (report, model and factors)**

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*Publication date:*  
2013

*Document Version*  
Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

[Link back to DTU Orbit](#)

*Citation (APA):*  
Azevedo, L. B., Cosme, N. M. D., Hauschild, M. Z., Henderson, A. D., Huijbregts, M. A. J., Jolliet, O., Larsen, H. F., & van Zelm, R. (2013). *Recommended assessment framework, method and characterisation and normalisation factors for ecosystem impacts of eutrophying emissions: phase 3 (report, model and factors)*.

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## DELIVERABLE FRONTPAGE

*Project number:* 243827 FP7-ENV-2009-1

*Project acronym:* LC-IMPACT

*Project title:* Development and application of environmental Life Cycle Impact assessment Methods for imProved sustAinability Characterisation of Technologies.

*Deliverable number:* D3.7 (T3.1: Aquatic eutrophication)

*Deliverable name:* Recommended assessment framework, method and characterisation and normalisation factors for ecosystem impacts of eutrophying emissions: phase 3 (report, model and factors)

*Version:* Final

*WP number:* 3

*Lead beneficiary:* DTU

*Nature:* R + O <sup>1</sup>

*Dissemination level:* PU <sup>2</sup>

*Delivery date:* Month 41

*Actual delivery date:* 01/05/2013

*Authors:* Azevedo LB, Cosme N, Hauschild MZ, Henderson AD, Huijbregts MAJ, Jolliet O, Larsen HF, van Zelm R

*Comments:*

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<sup>2</sup> Please indicate the dissemination level using one of the following codes: **PU** = Public, **PP** = Restricted to other programme participants (incl. the Commission Services), **RE** = Restricted to a group specified by the consortium (incl. the Commission Services), **CO** = Confidential, only for members of the consortium (incl. the Commission Services)

## List of abbreviations

### *Used for freshwater eutrophication:*

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| AEF   | Average effect factor                         |
| CF    | Characterisation factor                       |
| cPNOF | Calculated potentially not occurring fraction |
| EF    | Effect factor                                 |
| ePNOF | Empirical potentially not occurring fraction  |
| FEOW  | Freshwater ecoregions of the world            |
| FF    | fate factor                                   |
| LCIA  | Life cycle impact assessment                  |
| LEF   | Linear effect factor                          |
| MEF   | Marginal effect factor                        |
| MHT   | Major freshwater habitat types                |
| P     | Phosphorus                                    |
| PNOF  | Potentially not occurring fraction            |
| SR    | Species richness                              |
| TP    | Total phosphorus                              |

### *Used for marine eutrophication:*

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| BOD               | Biological Oxygen Demand   |
| BGE               | Bacterial Growth Efficiency  |
| CF                | Characterisation Factor  |
| DO                | Dissolved Oxygen   |
| DO                | Dissolved Oxygen   |
| EE                | Effect Factor  |
| FF                | Fate Factor  |
| HC50              | Hazard Concentration with 50% of the population exposed above its EC50 |
| LC50              | Lethal Concentration with effect on 50% of the population              |
| LCA               | Life Cycle Assessment  |
| LCIA              | Life Cycle Impact Assessment   |
| LME               | Large Marine Ecosystem   |
| LT <sub>50</sub>  | Median Lethal Time required to 50% of population to die                |
| N                 | Nitrogen   |
| NIE               | Nitrogen Incorporation Efficiency                                      |
| NOEC              | No-Observed-Effect Concentration                                       |
| PAF               | Potentially Affected Fraction of species                               |
| SLC <sub>50</sub> | Sub-Lethal Concentration with effect on 50% of the population          |
| SSD               | Species Sensitivity Distribution                                       |
| VCC               | Volume Correction Coefficient  |
| XF                | Exposure Factor  |

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# **Recommended assessment framework, method and characterisation and normalisation factors for ecosystem impacts of eutrophying emissions**

## **1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

### **1.1 Overall summary**

The eutrophication process of aquatic ecosystems, either marine or freshwater, is characterized by an excessive growth and accumulation of algae and other aquatic plants in response to an increased input of nutrients (Seppälä et al. 2004). Once the plant nutrients, mainly nitrogen (N) and phosphorous (P) are available to assimilation and growth, the excessive biomass produced can decrease the water quality and bring undesirable effects to resident biological communities (OSPAR 2008).

Nutrients availability acts as a limiting factor in freshwater, estuarine and marine ecological systems. In principle, the concept of 'limiting nutrient' states that one nutrient is limiting the growth (size and number) of a resident population and that all other nutrients are available in excess. If an additional amount of the limiting nutrient is introduced into the system, this will promote an increase in growth. On the other hand, an introduction of any of the other nutrients will have no reflection on growth as they are already in excess (Finnveden & Potting 1999).

Freshwater systems are often limited by phosphorous, marine systems by nitrogen, and estuarine systems by either or both. For modelling purposes the 'limiting nutrient' concept is a simplification, as exceptions can be found, other nutrients can be limiting in specific conditions, variations along the annual seasons, and different species can show different requirements (Finnveden & Potting 1999).

Excessive nutrients enrichment is likely to stimulate an undesirable growth of phytoplankton and macroalgae. The senescence and decay of this plant biomass will use a large amount of oxygen during bacterial degradation, especially in bottom waters, where degradation is more intense and reaeration less effective.

Life Cycle Assessment is an environmental assessment tool used to address and evaluate the exchanges between the technosphere and the environment, and thus the resulting potential impacts of a product or service from 'cradle to grave', i.e. the entire life cycle.

Life Cycle Impact Assessment (LCIA) is a crucial phase because it quantifies the potential for environmental impacts by an evaluation of impact scores ( $S_i$ ) for each impact category that result from the multiplication of the emission inventories by the specific characterisation factor (CF). The evaluation can take place either at the midpoint or endpoint level: midpoints (e.g. amount of nutrients in the water) correspond to early links in the cause-effect chain that potentially evolve into individual impacts, or endpoints (e.g. loss of biodiversity) (Bare et al. 2000).

Data from the inventory (i.e. emitted quantities) are thus converted into impact category indicators by application of the CFs.

Even though aquatic eutrophication has worldwide repercussions (Björklund *et al.*, 2009), the currently recommended method in the context of LCIA is only available for European emissions (Struijs *et al.*, 2009; Struijs *et al.*, 2011).

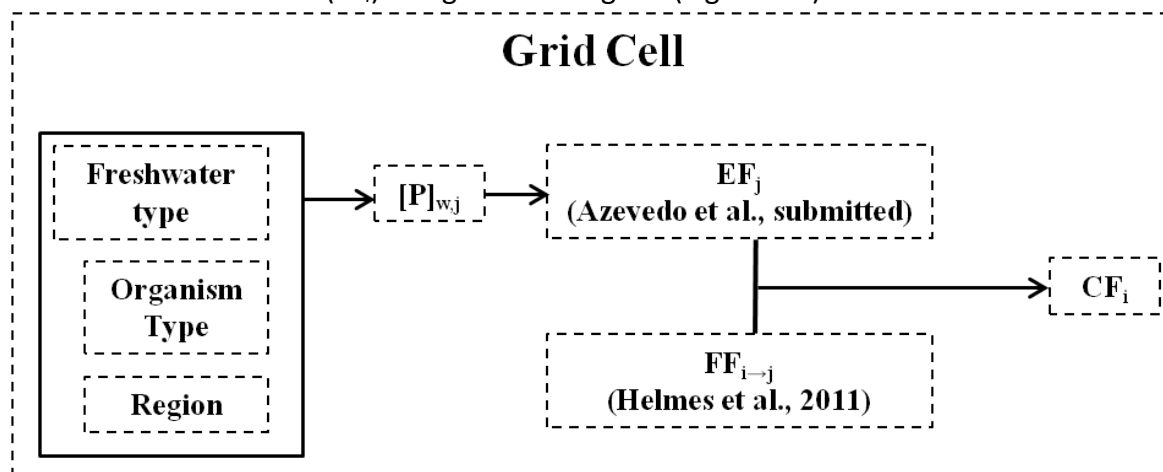
Here, we developed spatially-explicit global CFs for freshwater eutrophication impacts related to phosphorus emissions. Differences in hydrological, climatic, and ecological processes across regions at a  $0.5^\circ \times 0.5^\circ$  spatial resolution were taken into account in the CF development.

On its turn, marine eutrophication is still lacking a sound methodology in LCIA to link the midpoint and endpoint indicators in an overall model to assess the potential impact of the over-enrichment of marine ecosystems by nitrogen.

Here, a new endpoint model with global applicability is presented to account for the potential impacts of nitrogen loadings to coastal marine waters, translated into oxygen consumption and in effect to resident biota, at a country-to-receiving ecosystem resolution scale.

## 1.2 The environmental mechanism of freshwater eutrophication

The fate factor includes three pathways by which phosphorus can be transported downstream. These are: retention, advection, and water use (Fig. 1). Retention occurs due to biological uptake of phosphorus and adsorption to suspended particles. Advection and water use are the processes of downstream transport and water withdraw from freshwaters. Effect factors were separately derived for four regions [(sub)tropical, xeric, temperate, and cold], two species groups (which perform and do not perform photosynthesis, respectively), and two freshwater types (lakes and streams). The transport mechanism (described by fate factors) and the ecological impact (described by the effect factors) are then combined to derive spatially-explicit characterization factors ( $CF_i$ ) in a given world grid  $i$  (Figure 1.1).



**Figure 1.1:** Main pathways by which phosphorus is transported downstream and ecological components (region and species group and freshwater type) considered in the endpoint characterization factors. The concentration of phosphorus in freshwater type  $w$  in grid  $j$ , the effect factor in grid  $j$ , the net transport of phosphorus from emitting grid  $i$  to receiving grid  $j$ , and the characterization factor of emitting grid  $i$  are described as, respectively,  $[P]_{w,j}$ ,  $LEF_j$ ,  $FF_{i \rightarrow j}$ , and  $CF_i$ .

The characterization factors are derived by summing the individual products of the partial fate factor from emitting grid  $i$  in grid  $j$  ( $PFF_{i \rightarrow j}$ ) with the linear effect factor type  $LEF_{j,s,w}$  in grid  $j$  of species group  $s$  (autotrophs or heterotrophs) in freshwater type  $w$  (lake or stream) as



$$CF_{i,s,w} = \sum_j (PFF_{i \rightarrow j} \cdot LEF_{j,s,w}) \quad (1)$$

The effect factors  $LEF_{j,s,w}$  depend upon the species group  $s$ , freshwater type  $w$ , and region of the receiving grid  $j$  [(sub)tropical, xeric, temperate, or cold].

### 1.2.1 Spatial aggregation of CF

We calculated region-specific (i.e. country, continent, and world) CFs as the mean of CF of grids within them. Note that we also report grid-specific CFs.

### 1.2.2 Spatial aggregation of normalization factors

We estimated region-specific (i.e. country, continent, and world) emissions by summing estimates of emission across grids within each region. Finally, we calculated normalization factors per region (i.e. country, continent, and world) by multiplying the CF and the emission estimate relative to the region. Note that we also report grid-specific emission and normalization factors.

### 1.2.3 Species and freshwater type aggregation

Given that we provide up to four types of CF (based on lake autotrophs, lake heterotrophs, stream autotrophs, and stream heterotrophs), in this work we propose that they are aggregated as

$$CF_i = \sum_{j,s,w} (PFF_{i \rightarrow j} \cdot LEF_{j,s,w} \cdot v_{j,w}) \quad (2)$$

where  $v_{j,w}$  is the fraction of water volume in grid  $j$  residing in freshwater type  $w$ . The aggregation based on all four biotic endpoints, however, was only possible in temperate regions. In (sub)tropical and xeric regions, the CF is based on one biotic endpoint only (i.e. stream autotrophs and lake autotrophs, respectively). In cold regions, the CF is based on aggregating heterotrophs and autotrophs in lakes.

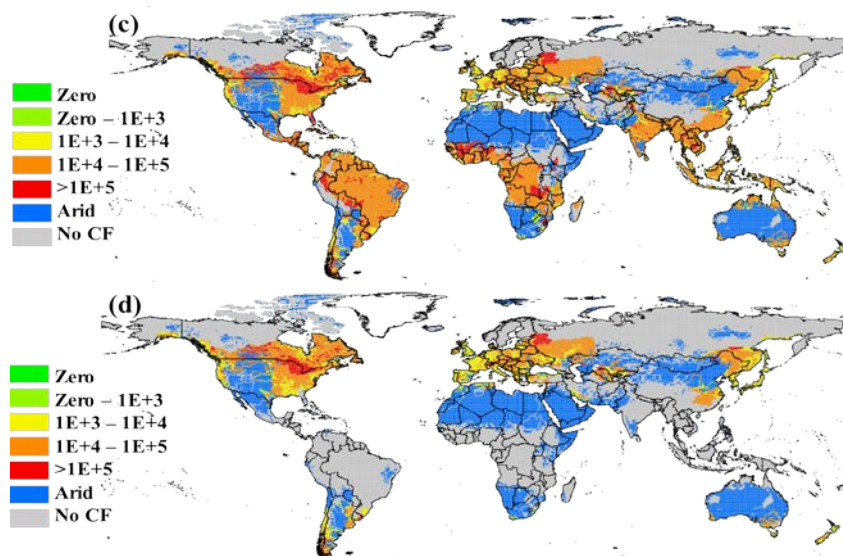
## 1.3 Main findings of the freshwater eutrophication method

We were able to provide more spatially-detailed CFs (per grid, country, and continent) than those available up to now (only European-generic CFs). However, as opposed to the current recommended method by ILCD (Struijs *et al.*, 2009), we were not able to account for the transport of phosphorus in the terrestrial compartment prior to its discharge to water bodies, e.g. via surface runoff. This means that CFs for emissions to agricultural soils are currently lacking and warrant further research. In addition, the transport of nitrogen is not considered since we assumed that nitrogen does not play a role in the damage to freshwater ecosystems.

We were also able to include ecosystem damages to lakes in addition to streams, which were the only freshwater body taken into account in the current recommended method. We also include an important taxonomic group (autotrophs) as part of the species influences by phosphorus surpluses. Furthermore, we added fish species and other invertebrates to the existing macroinvertebrate species group upon which the current recommended method is currently based.

There are, however, also constraints to the method we propose in LC-IMPACT. Although these constraints are also present in the current recommended method, it is important to emphasize

where further research efforts by LCIA should be. First, we do not further differentiate effect factors in more specific species groups, such as cyanobacteria and macrophytes with the broad species group of autotrophs. Furthermore, we do not further differentiate in the ecological variability within a given region. Third, although we are able to provide species and freshwater type aggregated endpoint CF for freshwaters outside Europe, effect factors are not available for all organisms and freshwater types (Figure 1.2). For example, we were not able to determine the effect of phosphorus in streams in the cold region but only in lakes.



**Figure 1.2:** Characterization factors (CFs) for autotrophs and heterotrophs in streams using the linear effect factor (LEFa), independent of phosphorus concentration levels. CFs for lakes are not shown. Units are given as  $\text{day} \cdot \text{kgP}^{-1} \cdot \text{m}^3$ . Note that no CFs are available for high latitude regions of the Northern Hemisphere.

## 1.4 The environmental mechanism of marine eutrophication

The estimation of the potential impacts for marine eutrophication for use in LCIA is built on the application of Characterisation Factors (CF, unit:  $(\text{PAF})[\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{d} / \text{kgN}]$ ), defined by:

$$CF_{ij} = FF_{ij} \times XF_j \times EF_j$$

Where FF is the Fate Factor (unit: [d]) for emission route  $i$  to receiving ecosystem  $j$ , XF is the Exposure Factor (unit:  $[\text{kgO}_2 / \text{kgN}]$ ) in receiving ecosystem  $j$ , and EF is the Effect Factor (unit:  $(\text{PAF})[\text{m}^3 / \text{kgO}_2]$ ) in receiving ecosystem  $j$ .

The emission routes of N include “N to air”, “N to surface freshwater”, “N to groundwater” and “N to coastal marine waters”, and the receiving ecosystems considered are the Large Marine Ecosystems (LME) spatial units developed by NOAA (Sherman, 1991)

The FF estimates the N fraction exported to marine waters and the N losses in the marine compartment, thus expressing how N loadings into this compartment vary. The FF depends on the N fate in soil, the atmospheric fate, the fate in freshwater systems, and on the losses once in the marine compartment (denitrification, advection and sedimentation).

The XF expresses the conversion from nitrogen to organic matter (phytoplankton biomass) in the photic zone and to dissolved oxygen consumption in bottom waters.

The EF represents the change in the potentially affected fraction of species (PAF) in the receiving marine ecosystem due to the change in dissolved oxygen.

The marine eutrophication model framework can be seen as a combination of an environmental mechanism that governs the N fate processes and delivers the FF, and another environmental mechanism that governs the exposure from N to OM and oxygen depletion, delivering the XF. The processes that lead to the impacts on biota deliver the EF.

## 1.5 Main findings of the marine eutrophication method

The model delivers CFs for the “N to air”, “N to freshwater”, “N to groundwater”, and “N to marine coastal waters” inventory flows for 214 countries-to-LME combinations, 143 countries, 13 aggregated regions/continents, and a global default.

Sensitivity analysis shows higher contribution of Primary Production (PP) rate datasets to the resulting CFs. The uncertainty arising from choosing the correct fractions of N emissions for each of receiving ecosystems (for countries exporting to multiple receiving LMEs) and the PP rate datasets are the most significant.

The combination of sensitivity and uncertainty have been identified as key issues for improvement of the model framework, the PP rate datasets, N-export splitting rules for multiple receiving ecosystems, and the residence time in the marine compartment.

The proposed methodology covers all the processes of relevance to the marine eutrophication of N-emissions and delivers CFs at a considerably high geographic applicability, with good environmental relevance and reproducibility.

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## 2. SPATIALLY-EXPLICIT CHARACTERISATION FACTORS FOR FRESHWATER EUTROPHICATION ON A GLOBAL SCALE

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### Abstract

This study derives spatially-explicit endpoint characterisation factors (CF) for freshwater eutrophication for phosphorus (P) on a global scale and on an European scale. The CF were derived separately for autotrophs and heterotrophs residing in lakes and streams as the change in the potentially not occurring fraction (PNOF) of species relative to a change in the emission of P. Additionally, we tested how three different effect models, i.e. linear (LEF), marginal (MEF), and average (AEF) effect factors, representing the change in the potentially not occurring fraction of species (PNOF) with changing total P levels, would affect CFs in P emitting areas of Europe. The effect models differed in respect to their assumption of linear/non-linear responses of PNOF to P increases, inclusion of an environmental target and of monitored total P levels, and their biotic endpoints (species richness of autotrophs and heterotrophs in lakes and streams). Although we successfully derived CF using the three effect factor methods for Europe, the effect factors elsewhere were limited to the linear effect factor method, which does not require the concentration of P as an input parameter. For Europe, we derived CF for the two organisms in the two freshwater types. Our results show that colder areas, i.e. of high latitude and altitude, comprising large quantities of lacustrine water bodies have higher CF due to the high sensitivity of freshwater organisms in these areas plus the long residence time of P in lakes. In Europe, CFs based on the effect models generally differed up to two orders of magnitude, with AEF-based CFs generally lower than those based on MEF and on LEF (with the exception of those based on lake autotrophs). This study points towards the deviations between current effect models currently used in life cycle impact assessment.

## 2.1 Introduction

The flow of phosphorus through the Earth's surface has increased dramatically (Liu et al., 2008). As a result, aquatic eutrophication is currently the primary water quality issue worldwide (Björklund et al., 2009). In freshwaters, algal growth is mainly attributed to phosphorus (P) but shifts in taxa richness as a result of increasing P levels may also occur (Schindler, 1977; Struijs et al., 2011b).

Given that the relationship between species richness and P concentrations differ across world's regions (Amarasinghe and Welcomme, 2002; Azevedo et al., in press), it is important that spatial specificity is taken into account in estimating the ecological effects of eutrophication. Currently, spatially-explicit models of the ultimate effects of emissions of P to species richness in freshwaters are not available on large spatial scales (i.e. continent or worldwide).

The goal of this study was to develop spatial-explicit quantitative relationships between the emission of P and relative species richness losses in inland freshwaters on the global scale, described in life-cycle impact assessment (LCIA) by the use of characterisation factors (Udo de Haes et al., 2002). Endpoint CF are available for European freshwaters yet they are site-generic and do not address potential differences across regions exposed to nutrient increases (Payet, 2006; Struijs et al., 2011a). This step is crucial to understanding the extent of the potential effects of P discharges to freshwater biodiversity and to identifying which world's regions may trigger the highest impacts via eutrophication. For that reason, it is important to consider site-specificity in LCIA (Seppälä et al., 2004).

Given that characterisation factors can be determined in different ways, their results may depend on which method was employed. For example, the relationship between the levels of a stressor and the ecological effects may be considered to be linear or not (Pennington et al., 2004). In addition, the target levels of a stressor may have been specified or not (Huijbregts et al., 2011); or the actual level of a stressor in the environment may be known or not.

## 2.2 Material and methods

### 2.2.1 Characterisation models

We derived endpoint CFs ( $\text{day} \cdot \text{m}^3 \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ ) for four different biotic endpoints: autotrophs in lakes, autotrophs in streams, heterotrophs in lakes and heterotrophs in streams. The CFs were derived for total phosphorus (TP) with a  $0.5^\circ \times 0.5^\circ$  grid resolution as

$$CF_{i,s,w} = \sum_j (FF_{i \rightarrow j} \cdot EF_{j,s,w}) \quad (1)$$

where  $CF_{i,s,w}$  is the characterisation factor of emitting grid  $i$  for species group  $s$  (autotrophs or heterotrophs) in freshwater type  $w$  (lake or stream),  $FF_{i \rightarrow j}$  (day) is the partial fate factor for grid  $i$  to downstream grid  $j$  and  $EF_{j,s,w}$  is the effect factor for species group  $s$  in freshwater type  $w$  (lake or stream) in grid  $j$  ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ ). Hereafter, all references to P stand for the total P (TP), which is the summation of dissolved and particulate fractions of organic and inorganic P fractions.

Within LC-IMPACT, we also derived midpoint CFs (days), described by Helmes et al. (2012) as

$$CF_i = \sum_j (FF_{i \rightarrow j})$$

### 2.2.2 Fate factors

The partial fate factors ( $FF_{i \rightarrow j}$ , unit: day) were derived by Helmes et al. (2012) and they describe the transport of P emitted to water compartment as

$$FF_{i \rightarrow j} = f_{i \rightarrow j} \cdot \tau_j \quad (2)$$

where  $f_{i \rightarrow j}$  is the fraction of P transported from emitting grid  $i$  to downstream grid  $j$  and  $\tau_j$  is the persistence of P in grid cell  $j$  (days). The fraction of P transported from  $i$  to  $j$  was defined by Helmes et al. (2012) as

$$f_{i \rightarrow j} = \prod_{l=i}^{j-1} \frac{k_{adv,l}}{k_{adv,l} + k_{ret,l} + k_{use,l}} \quad (3)$$

and

$$\tau_j = \frac{1}{k_{adv,l} + k_{ret,l} + k_{use,l}} \quad (4)$$

where advection ( $k_{adv,l}$ ) is the rates at which water volume in rivers and lakes is transported to a downstream grid, retention ( $k_{ret,l}$ ) is the rate of biotic uptake and particle adsorption or sedimentation, and water use ( $k_{use,l}$ ) is the withdraw rate of human water consumption (Helmes et al., 2012). The transport of P from an emitting grid  $i$  to  $j$  could have occurred into and through one or both freshwater types  $w$  (lakes or streams) within a given grid. A more detailed description of the derivation of  $FF_{i \rightarrow j}$  is described by Helmes et al. (2012).

### 2.2.3 Effect factors

Three types of effect factors were developed based on observational field observations described as the potentially not occurring fraction (PNOF, dimensionless) (van Zelm et al., 2007) of freshwater species and total P (TP) concentrations. PNOF – TP log-logistic relationships are reported as

$$PNOF_{j,s,w} = 1 - RSR_{j,s,w} \quad (6)$$

and

$$RSR_{j,s,w} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\left( \frac{\log_{10} C_{j,s,w} - \alpha_{j,s,w}}{\beta_{j,s,w}} \right)}} \quad (7)$$

where  $RSR_{j,s,w}$  is the relative species richness of group  $s$  in freshwater type  $w$  in grid  $j$ ;  $C_{j,w}$  is the TP concentration in freshwater  $w$  in grid  $j$  ( $\text{kgP} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ ),  $\alpha$  is the  $^{10}\log$  concentration of TP at which PNOF equals 0.5,  $\beta$  is the slope of the log-logistic function. RSR is described for the two freshwater types (lakes and streams), two species groups (autotrophs and heterotrophs), in four different world's regions [cold, temperate, (sub)tropical, and xeric] by Azevedo et al. (in press). We



allocated each region to its respective grid  $j$  using their geographical location in ArcGIS (see Appendix 2-I of the Supporting Information for the description of the allocation procedure).

The linear  $EF$  model, hereafter named  $LEF$  (unit:  $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{kgP}^{-1}$ ), assumes a linear change of PNOF with increasing TP levels. It is commonly used in ecotoxicology (Rosenbaum et al., 2008) and it represents the average effect between the TP concentration at which PNOF equals to 0.5 and a TP target level equal to zero. It is described as

$$LEF_{j,s,w} = \frac{\Delta PNOF_{j,s,w}}{\Delta C_{j,w}} = \frac{(0.5-0)}{(10^{\alpha_{j,s,w}}-0)} \quad (8)$$

where  $10^{\alpha_{j,s,w}}$  is the TP concentration that affects 50% of the species  $s$  in freshwater  $w$  in grid  $j$  ( $\text{kg P} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ ).

The marginal effect factor model, hereafter named  $MEF$  ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{kgP}^{-1}$ ), is the change in PNOF with a marginal increase in TP in  $C_{j,w}$  ( $\text{kgP} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ ) (Van de Meent and Huijbregts, 2005). It is described as

$$MEF_{j,s,w} = \frac{\partial PNOF_{j,s,w}}{\partial C_{j,w}} = PNOF_{j,s,w} \cdot (1 - PNOF_{j,s,w}) \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{C_{j,w}}{10^{\alpha_{j,s,w}}} \beta_{j,s,w} \cdot \ln(10)} \cdot \frac{1}{10^{\alpha_{j,s,w}}} \quad (9)$$

The average EF,  $AEF$  ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{kgP}^{-1}$ ), assumes a linear change in PNOF with increasing TP as does  $LEF$ . However, as opposed to  $LEF$ , where the default concentration in the environment is  $10^{\alpha_{j,s,w}}$ ,  $AEF$  employs the actual concentration of TP in grid  $j$  (Huijbregts et al., 2011) to estimate the average distance between PNOF at  $C_{j,w}$  and at the TP target level. It is described as

$$AEF_{j,s,w} = \frac{\Delta PNOF_{j,s,w}}{\Delta C_{j,w}} = \frac{(PNOF_{j,s,w}-0)}{(C_{j,w}-0)} \quad (10)$$

#### 2.2.4 Input data

The input data for the fate factors necessary to compute the  $FF_{i \rightarrow j}$ , which include water use, water advection, and phosphorus retention rates, are described in detail by Helmes et al. (2012). The input parameters for the  $EF$  are the log-logistic regression coefficients  $\alpha_{j,s,w}$  and  $\beta_{j,s,w}$  and TP levels  $C_{j,w}$  and they are described below.

We allocated each region, i.e. cold, temperate, xeric, and (sub)tropical, to its respective grid  $j$ . This classification of regions was based on the work by Azevedo and colleagues (in press) (see Appendix 2-I of the Supporting Information for the description of the allocation procedure). The input parameters  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  relative to species group  $s$  in freshwater  $w$  in each region are shown in Table 2.1. Grid-specific EFs were not computed in case log-logistic regression parameters ( $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ ) were not available for the organism group in the given freshwater type and region. That was the case for autotrophs in (sub)tropical lakes and in xeric and cold streams and heterotrophs in (sub)tropical and xeric lakes and in (sub)tropical, xeric, and cold streams.

For the calculation of the CFs based on  $MEF$  and the  $AEF$ , mean TP concentrations of lakes and streams were used as the concentration in freshwater  $w$  in grid  $j$  ( $C_{j,w}$ ). For that, we obtained the annual mean TP concentration data measured at lake and stream monitoring stations reported by the European Environment Agency (EEA), see Appendix 2-II. Grid-specific  $C_{j,w}$  are shown in Figure 2.5 (Appendix 2-II).

We compared how  $CF_{i,s,w}$  results across the three types of effect factors ( $LEF$ ,  $MEF$ , and  $AEF$ ) using spearman correlation. We used the ratio between  $CF_{i,s,w}$  results to compare the relative difference between the EF types.

### 2.2.5 Normalization

The CFs described above relate to the fraction of P that is discharged into the water compartment hence the transport of P in the terrestrial compartment, i.e. before P is discharged to water bodies, is not taken into account in the characterization model (Eq. 1). Of the two emission sources contributing to freshwater eutrophication (i.e. point and non-point), the fate of P in the terrestrial compartment is relevant for non-point sources, which can be further divided into manure and industrial agricultural fertilizers. In the following, we describe how the transport of P within the soil compartment can be included in order to derive normalization scores (NS) for non-point sources. In addition, we describe the methodology and the data employed to derive NS for urban wastewater plants and manure and synthetic fertilizers.

#### **Emission data - Point sources**

We calculated emissions from sewage treatment plants to the water compartment ( $E_{Sew}$ , kgP·day<sup>-1</sup>) for the year 2000 for three different urban wastewater sources, i.e. human sewage and laundry and dishwasher detergent (Van Dreht et al., 2009) in each grid (0.5° x 0.5° spatial resolution).  $E_{Sew}$  can be described as

$$E_{Sew} = E_{Hum} + E_{Det} + E_{Dish} \quad (11)$$

The emissions from human waste ( $E_{Hum}$ ), laundry detergent ( $E_{Det}$ ), and dishwasher detergent ( $E_{Dish}$ ), kgP·day<sup>-1</sup>, depend on the fraction of the population that is connected to a wastewater treatment plant ( $D$ , dimensionless), efficiency of P removal rate at the wastewater treatment plant ( $R$ , dimensionless), the load of sewage entering the treatment plant, i.e.  $S_{Hum}$ ,  $S_{Det}$ , and  $S_{Dish}$  (kgP·person<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>), the number of inhabitants in the grid ( $Pop$ ), among other factors (Van Dreht et al., 2009). They can be individually calculated as

$$E_{Hum} = \left( \frac{S_{Hum}}{D} \right) \cdot (1 - R) \cdot Pop \quad (12)$$

for human sewage emissions

$$E_{Det} = \left( \frac{S_{Det}}{D} \right) \cdot (1 - R) \cdot Pop \quad (13)$$

for laundry detergent and

$$E_{Dish} = S_{Dish} \cdot (1 - R) \cdot Pop \quad (14)$$

for dishwashwer detergent.



Grid-specific population count data (Pop, unit: person) was obtained with the CIESIN and CIAT (2005) raster dataset for the year 2000. We used the spatial analyst tool in ArcGIS to sum the UN-adjusted 2.5'-resolution raster dataset to acquire 0.5° x 0.5° grid-specific Pop data.

Since van Drecht et al. (2009) report country-specific emissions, we employed the UN-adjusted 2.5'-resolution population density data for the year 2000 (CIESIN and CIAT 2005) to weight the emission sources across grids within each individual country and to obtain grid-specific emission data from the dataset from van Drecht et al. (2009). Thus, we assume that emissions of P to the water compartment from sewage treatment plants occur proportionally to the density of the population of a country.

### ***Emission data - Non-point sources***

The emission of manure and synthetic fertilizer to soil ( $\text{kgP} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ ) is given as

$$E_{Fert,soil} = E_{Man} + E_{fert} \quad (15)$$

In the case of non-point emissions of P applied into soil (via manure and synthetic fertilizer applications, unit:  $\text{kgP} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ ), we should estimate the fraction of P which is lost from the soil into the water compartment. The fate factor  $SF$  (dimensionless) represents the fraction of P emitted from non-point source (i.e. manure or synthetic fertilizer) from the terrestrial to the freshwater compartments. Here, we consider  $SF$  equals to 0.1 (Bouwman et al., 2009) and it has been recently used as a default global transfer fraction elsewhere, i.e. Sattari (2012). A  $SF$  equal to 0.1 implies that 10% of the P fertilizer applied into agricultural soils is lost to freshwater bodies while the remaining fraction can be either taken up by crops as nutrient or retained in the soil compartment after adsorption to soil particles. As opposed to nitrogen, P does not have a relevant fraction that is transported via the atmospheric compartment. We assume the lost of P from the terrestrial to the freshwater compartment occurs immediately after its application as fertilizer. Thus, the emission from the two fertilizer types to water can be given as

$$E_{Fert,water} = SF \cdot E_{Fert,soil} \quad (16)$$

We collected data on synthetic P fertilizer consumption ( $\text{kgP}_2\text{O}_5 \text{ yr}^{-1}$ ) in 2010 from the FAOSTAT database (<http://faostat.fao.org>) on March 12<sup>th</sup>, 2013. We converted the FAO data from  $\text{kgP}$  as  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  (containing 43.7% in atomic weight of P) to  $\text{kgP}$ . We here assume that all the consumed synthetic P fertilizer in 2010 was emitted to soil ( $E_{NP}$ ,  $\text{kgP} \cdot \text{yr}^{-1}$ ) in the same year. Similarly to van Drecht et al. (2009), the FAO does not report consumption per grid but per country. Hence, we calculated the relative contribution of synthetic fertilizer consumption across grids within each individual country by employing a dataset of 0.5°-specific yearly synthetic P fertilizer application rates (Potter et al. 2011).

For manure fertilizers, we employed the 0.5°-specific yearly manure P fertilizer application rates (Pottery et al. 2011), relative to the period of 1994 to 2001 ( $\text{kgP} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1}$ ). We converted the unit of the application rate from  $\text{kgP} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{yr}^{-1}$  to  $\text{kgP}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$  in a given grid using the relationship of 0.5° equal to 1.852 km.

### Normalization scores

#### Not weighted by inhabitant

Non-weighted grid-specific normalization scores (NS, unit:  $\text{m}^3$ ) for the three types of point sources of P are described as:

$$NS_{Non-weight} = (E_{Sew} + E_{Fert,water}) \cdot CF_{s,w} \quad (17)$$

where  $CF_{s,w}$  ( $\text{day} \cdot \text{m}^3 \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ ) is the average of the available linear effect factor (LEF) based characterization factors for species group  $s$  in freshwater type  $w$  in a given grid. The number of available CFs in a grid can be one, i.e. in (sub)tropical and xeric grids, two, i.e. in cold grids, or four, i.e. in temperate grids (Table 2.2). In this study, we report  $CF_{s,w}$  based on three effect factor types ( $LEF$ ,  $MEF$ , and  $AEF$ ) and for four biotic endpoints (autotrophs and heterotrophs in lakes and streams). For individual life cycle impact assessments on a global scale, we recommend the use of the CF based on the linear effect factor  $LEF$  since it is the only of the three effect factors described above which could be determined on a global scale. The choice between the group biotic endpoints will depend on the location of the emission. For example, if the emission occurred in northern Canada, it can be based in either autotrophs or heterotrophs in lakes while those occurring in (sub)tropical South America would be based on autotrophs in streams.

To obtain NS on the country, continent, and world resolution, grid-specific NS located within the spatial unit of interest (e.g. country), should be summed. The geographical location of the grid is given in the excel file, with latitude and longitude data on the grid's centroid.

**Table 2.2** Available CFs for each world region. The CF ( $\text{day} \cdot \text{m}^3 \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ ) to be used to derive normalization scores is the average of the available CFs for the grid, which depends on the species group, freshwater type, and region where the grid is located.

| Region        | Autotroph     |               | Heterotroph   |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|               | Lake          | Stream        | Lake          | Stream        |
| (Sub)tropical | Not available | Available     | Not available | Not available |
| Xeric         | Available     | Not available | Not available | Not available |
| Temperate     | Available     | Available     | Available     | Available     |
| Cold          | Available     | Not available | Available     | Not available |

#### Weighted by inhabitant

Inhabitant-weighted grid-specific normalization scores (NS, unit:  $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{person}^{-1}$ ) are described as:

$$NS_{Weight} = \frac{NS_{Non-weight}}{Pop} \quad (18)$$

Similarly to non-weighted NS, grid-specific NS values should be summed across the grids located within the spatial unit of interest, i.e. country, continent, and world, in order to obtain country, continent, or world-specific NS.

## 2.3 Results

Our results show that the *LEF* in the temperate region ranged from 397 to 1733 d·kgP<sup>-1</sup>·m<sup>3</sup> for lake autotrophs and stream heterotrophs, respectively (Figure 2.1). The highest *MEF* and *AEF* occur at TP concentrations ranging from 3.2E-4 to 1.0E-3 kgP·m<sup>-3</sup> for lake heterotrophs (Figure 2.1b). and 3.0E-4 to 5.0E-4 kgP·m<sup>-3</sup> for stream organisms (Figure 2.1c-d). Given that a high frequency of grids comprised  $C_{j,w}$  levels below the level which maximizes *MEF* and *AEF* (Figure 2.1b-d), our results show that CFs based on *LEF* are generally higher than those based on *MEF* and *AEF* (Figure 2.3 and Appendix 2-III). The differences between CFs based on *LEF* and those based on *MEF* and *AEF* were up to two orders of magnitude (Figure 2.9, Figure 2.10, Figure 2.11, and Figure 2.12 in Appendix 2-III). At  $C_{j,w}$  between 1.0E-3 and 1.0E-2 kgP·m<sup>-3</sup>, *AEF* was higher than *MEF* despite the fact that such TP levels were not frequent. This resulted in *MEF* and *AEF* differences within one order of magnitude in European grids.

As opposed to the other biotic endpoints, the lowest EFs for temperate lake autotrophs were found at the most eutrophic conditions (i.e. high  $C_{j,w}$ , Figure 2.1a). This is caused by a rapid decrease in PNOF values at decreasing  $C_{j,w}$  as opposed to the slower decrease in PNOF in other biotic endpoints. The four biotic endpoints generally differed up to two orders of magnitude for the concentration-dependent CFs, i.e. *MEF* and *AEF*, with heterotrophs comprising lower CFs than those for autotrophs in streams (Figure 2.14 and Figure 2.15 in Appendix 2-III).

CFs results based on *LEF* show that the highest impacts on lakes due to discharge of P to freshwaters would occur from emissions in high latitudes of the northern hemisphere, mountainous areas such as the Andes, the Himalayas, and the Zagros, and world's regions comprising high fractions of lake water, e.g. lakes Victoria and Baikal (Figure 2.2a-b). Grid, country, continent, and world CFs, emission data, and normalization scores can be found in Appendix 2-IV, Appendix 2-V, and Appendix 2-VI, respectively.

## 2.4 Discussion

We derived 0.5° x 0.5° endpoint CFs for freshwater eutrophication using three different types of EFs, i.e. linear (*LEF*), marginal (*MEF*), and average (*AEF*). The types differed in respect to the slope of the PNOF changes following TP increases, inclusion of a target TP level, and consideration of TP levels in the environment. In the following, we discuss the main factors driving (1) the differences between the CF types in a given region and (2) the differences of CFs results across regions. We also discuss the main uncertainties of our study and provide recommendations on the most appropriate effect factor to be used in LCIA methodology. Given that the *LEF* method is the only one that does not require that the actual P concentration in the environment  $C_{j,w}$  is known, comparisons of CFs across regions were limited to those based on *LEF*. Additionally, we limited the comparison between CFs based on *LEF*, *MEF*, and *AEF* to Europe, where  $C_{j,w}$  were widely available.

### 2.4.1 Differences between characterisation factor types

The EFs based on *LEF* were mostly larger compared to those based on actual TP levels, which resulted in higher CFs. That occurred because the majority of grids comprise  $C_{j,w}$  below the level which maximizes EFs. That reveals that, at current trophic conditions, the *LEF* method is a

conservative approach to quantify the impacts of P emissions to freshwaters. Ultimately, the choice of which EF to be employed drives is therefore crucial in determining CFs.

The *MEF* represents the change in PNOF due to a marginal change in  $C_{j,w}$  and, as opposed to *AEF*, it does not specify a target TP level ( $C_{j,w}=0$ ). As a result, for P increases in already eutrophic freshwaters (i.e.  $C_{j,w}$  above  $1.0\text{E-}3 \text{ kgP}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$ ), *AEF*-based CFs of generally one order of magnitude higher than CFs based on *MEF*. Ultimately, a LCIA practitioner employing *MEF* might find little damage from further P discharges into freshwaters that were already subjected to past eutrophication (Huijbregts et al., 2011). Such eutrophic conditions, nevertheless, were seldom reported by the EEA.

The regional differences in CFs based on *LEF* for a similar biotic endpoint (i.e. autotrophs or heterotrophs in lakes or streams) are due to the differentiated fate factors in each grid cell and thermal differences in freshwaters. Given the slow flow of waters in lakes compared to rivers, P is retained for a longer period of time before being transported downstream (Helmes et al., 2012). In addition, environmental impacts may be reduced if species are exposed to more mild temperatures, as observed in fish in Finish lakes (Posch et al., 2012). Ultimately, regions of the world comprising large fractions of lake water, e.g. the African or North American Great Lakes areas, or with more adverse temperature regimes, e.g. cold regions, will encompass larger CFs.

## 2.4.2 Effect factor uncertainties

The effect models of this study imply that the best-case scenario for P control in freshwaters is at environmental target ( $C_{j,w}$ ) equals zero. Nevertheless, a qualitative interpretation of what this target stands for is vital. In the *MEF* and *AEF*, the environmental footprint of eutrophication decreases with decreasing  $C_{j,w}$  (with the exception of temperate lake autotrophs). However, P is also an essential nutrient that is necessary at levels above zero (Azevedo et al., in press). In this study, we do not employ the target TP level as defined by Azevedo and colleagues (Unpublished) as this would imply that no environmental impact takes place following a TP level increase from current oligotrophic conditions to a target TP level. Furthermore, it is important to note that PNOF should be strictly interpreted as the inverse of relative species richness and it does not take into account specific changes to species composition, e.g. favoring of cyanobacteria or competitive exclusion of endemic species.

We used annual mean TP data per grid to represent  $C_{j,w}$ . Especially in cold regions (i.e. high latitude and altitude areas) there can be considerable variability in TP exposure throughout the year. As opposed to warmer freshwaters, the ecological damage in cold areas is mostly occurring in the summer months, when biological uptake is activated (Carpenter et al., 2001). For reasons of consistency, we employed mean annual concentration data despite the fact that colder regions may comprise larger temporal variability in their effect factors than warmer areas.

We used  $C_{j,w}$  from neighboring monitoring stations to account for the lack of monitoring data in certain grids. 32.14% and 60.16% of European grids contained at least one lake or stream monitoring station within it, respectively (Figure 2.4 in Appendix 2-II). The extrapolation of monitoring TP data to adjacent grids lacking monitoring stations was a necessary step since a CF is the summation of the impact to downstream grids and, by not accounting for grids where TP was not reported, their associated emitting grid would be underestimated compared to emitting grids having monitored downstream water bodies.

The results for heterotrophs in European streams obtained in this study can be compared with existing European-generic endpoint CFs based on MEF for stream macroinvertebrates (Struijs et al., 2011a). The TP levels used to derive our EFs (average TP in grids equals  $0.06 \text{ mg P} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ ) were generally lower TP levels than did Struijs and colleagues (average TP in river catchments equals  $2.1\text{E-}4 \text{ kg P} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ ) (Struijs et al., 2011a). We attribute that to the fact that Struijs and colleagues (Struijs et al., 2011a) use the main river catchments in Europe, that encompass stronger stream flow and higher quantities of (P-rich) soil particles than less polluted upstream tributaries (Nour et al., 2006) included in our study. Even so, the average *MEF* they find (average of  $163 \text{ m}^{-3} \cdot \text{kg P}$ ) is considerably lower than the *MEF* reported in our study (average in European grids equaled  $323 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ ). An important model choice difference between our study and the study of Struijs and colleagues is that they attribute a no-effect (*MEF* = 0) to TP levels below the optimum of  $1.0\text{E-}4 \text{ kg P} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$  while we still derive *MEF* for changes in PNOF due to marginal changes in TP in oligotrophic conditions. A second motive is attributed to the fact that the PNOF is not based on richness of genera but on a lower taxonomic level (i.e. species). Biological monitoring also reported a lack of sensitivity to stream impairment at the family taxonomic level but not at the species level (Lenat and Resh, 2001). This discrepancy was attributed to intensive adaptive radiation (Lenat and Resh, 2001).

#### 2.4.3 Relevance, applicability and further research recommendations

This work derived endpoint CFs for freshwater eutrophication on a global scale using linear effect factors and, on an European scale, using linear, marginal, and average effect factors. The results of this work are relevant for the assessment of the impacts of P-triggered eutrophication in freshwaters. In the context of LCIA, the added value of this work compared to the currently recommended endpoint characterisation model (Struijs et al., 2011a) is (1) that it extends endpoint characterisation models to the global scale, which, up to know, were restricted to Europe, (2) it includes effects to autotrophs as well as heterotrophs and lakes as well as streams, and (3) it provides region-dependent effect factors. On a global scale, we were able to derive CFs based on linear effect factors that did not require the environmental concentration of P as an input parameter. On the European level, we were able to derive CFs based on two species types (autotrophs and heterotrophs) and two freshwater types (lakes and streams).

#### 2.4.4 Concluding remarks

Despite the increase in model complexity and parameter requirement compared to the *LEF*, we recommend that future LCIA methodologies take into account the actual TP concentration in freshwater by using the TP-dependent effect factors (*MEF* or *AEF*) in the derivation of CFs because the EFs are highly dependent on the actual TP levels. Meanwhile, the use of the concentration-independent *LEF* may be used for LCIA on a global scale until the thorough monitoring of TP levels in freshwaters is made. Finally, it is important for disparate water quality monitoring efforts worldwide to expand their geographic scope and improve data sharing.

We suggest that future research for effect factors for freshwater eutrophication should include (1) an expanded water quality monitoring data to non-European freshwaters, (2) a further description of the PNOF – TP relationships that were not available in this study, e.g. heterotrophs in (sub)tropical freshwaters, and, as already recommended by others (Helmes et al., 2012), and (3)

a thorough discussion on what the target P level should be and if species richness is an appropriate biotic endpoint in LCIA (Curran et al., 2010).

## **2.5 Published peer-reviewed deliverables**

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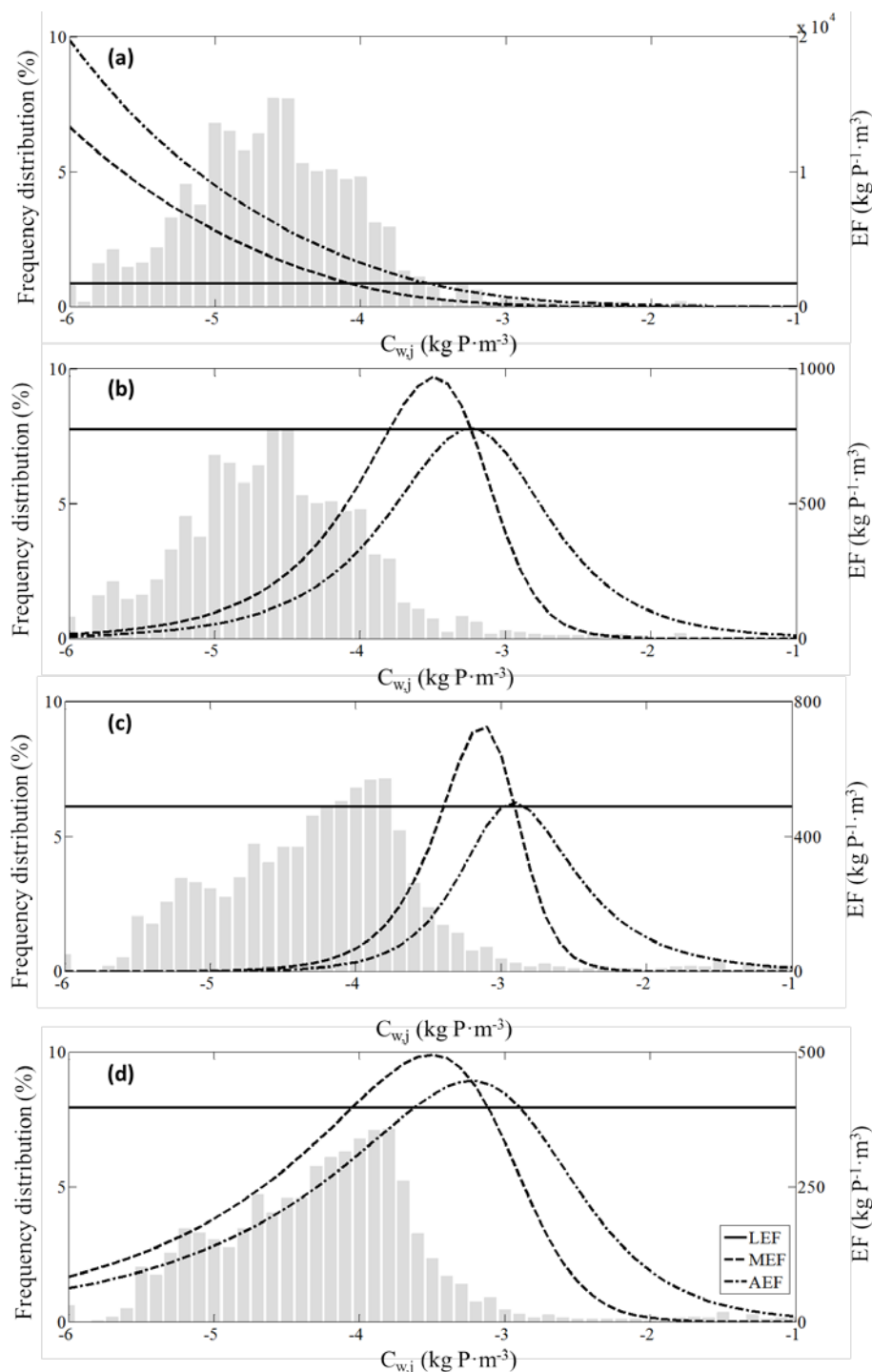
Helmes, R.J.K., Huijbregts, M.A.J., Henderson, A.D., Joliet, O., 2012. Spatially explicit fate factors of phosphorous emissions to freshwater at the global scale. *International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment* 17, 646-654.

Struijs, J., De Zwart, D., Posthuma, L., Leuven, R.S.E.W., Huijbregts, M.A.J., 2011. Field sensitivity distribution of macroinvertebrates for phosphorus in inland waters. *Integrated Environmental Assessment and Management* 7, 280-286.

## 2.6 Tables and figures

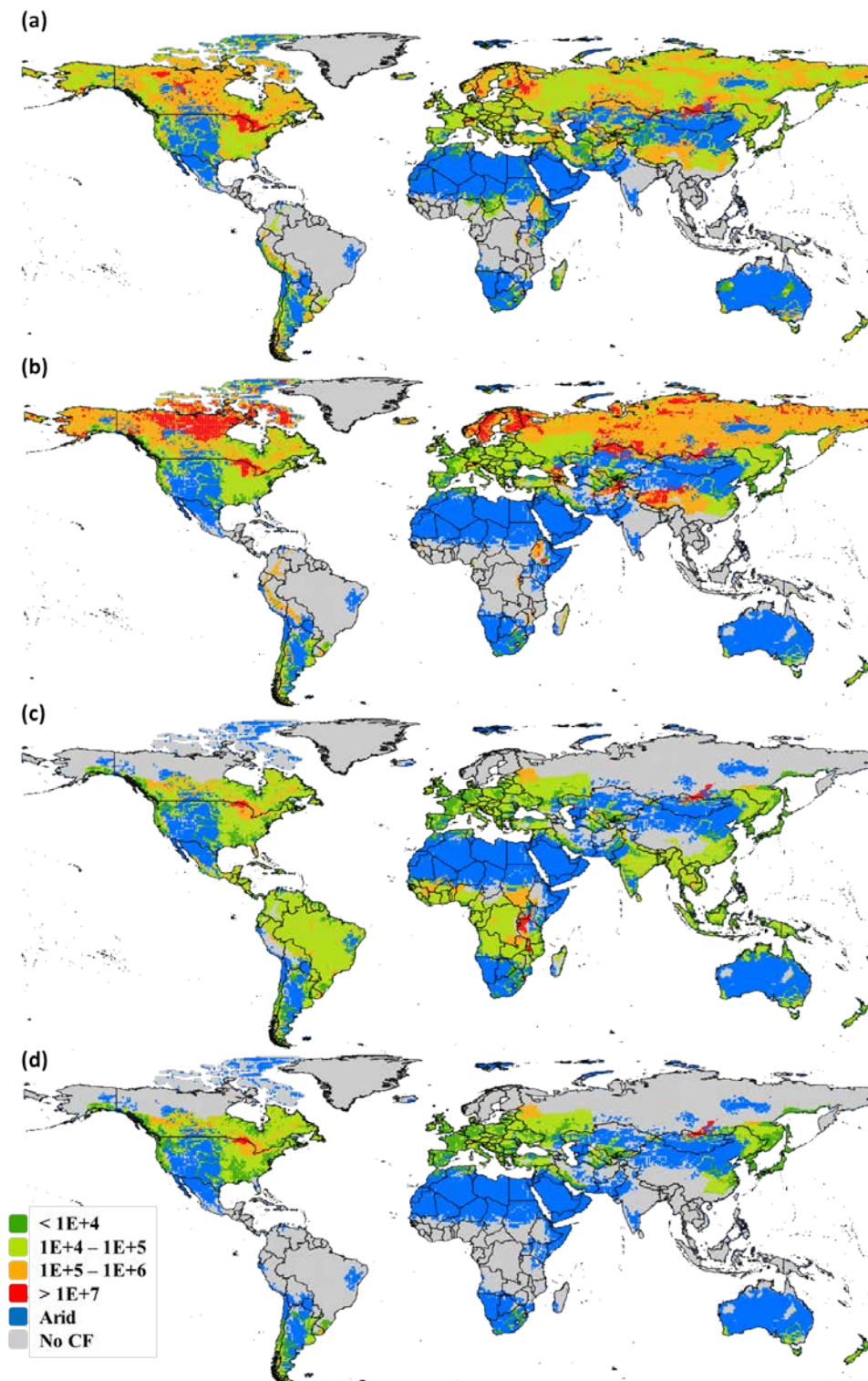
**Table 2.1:** Coefficients  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  for autotrophs and heterotrophs based on TP concentrations ( $\text{kg P}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$ ) reported by Azevedo and colleagues (Unpublished).

| Region                     | $\alpha$                  | $\beta$                    |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Lake autotrophs</b>     |                           |                            |
| Temperate                  | -3.52<br>(-3.66 to -3.38) | -0.63<br>(-0.78 to -0.48)  |
| Cold                       | -3.64<br>(-3.76 to -3.52) | -0.53<br>(-0.67 to -0.40)  |
| Xeric                      | -2.97<br>(-3.07 to -2.86) | -0.39<br>(-0.50 to -0.28)  |
| <b>Lake heterotrophs</b>   |                           |                            |
| Temperate                  | -3.19<br>(-3.23 to -3.15) | -0.24<br>(-0.281 to -0.21) |
| Cold                       | -4.37<br>(-4.43 to -4.31) | -0.12<br>(-0.18 to -0.07)  |
| <b>Stream autotrophs</b>   |                           |                            |
| (Sub)tropical              | -3.56<br>(-3.64 to -3.48) | -0.41<br>(-0.50 to -0.33)  |
| Temperate                  | -2.99<br>(-3.02 to -2.96) | -0.17<br>(-0.20 to -0.15)  |
| <b>Stream heterotrophs</b> |                           |                            |
| Temperate                  | -2.87<br>(-3.02 to -2.71) | -0.32<br>(-0.36 to -0.29)  |

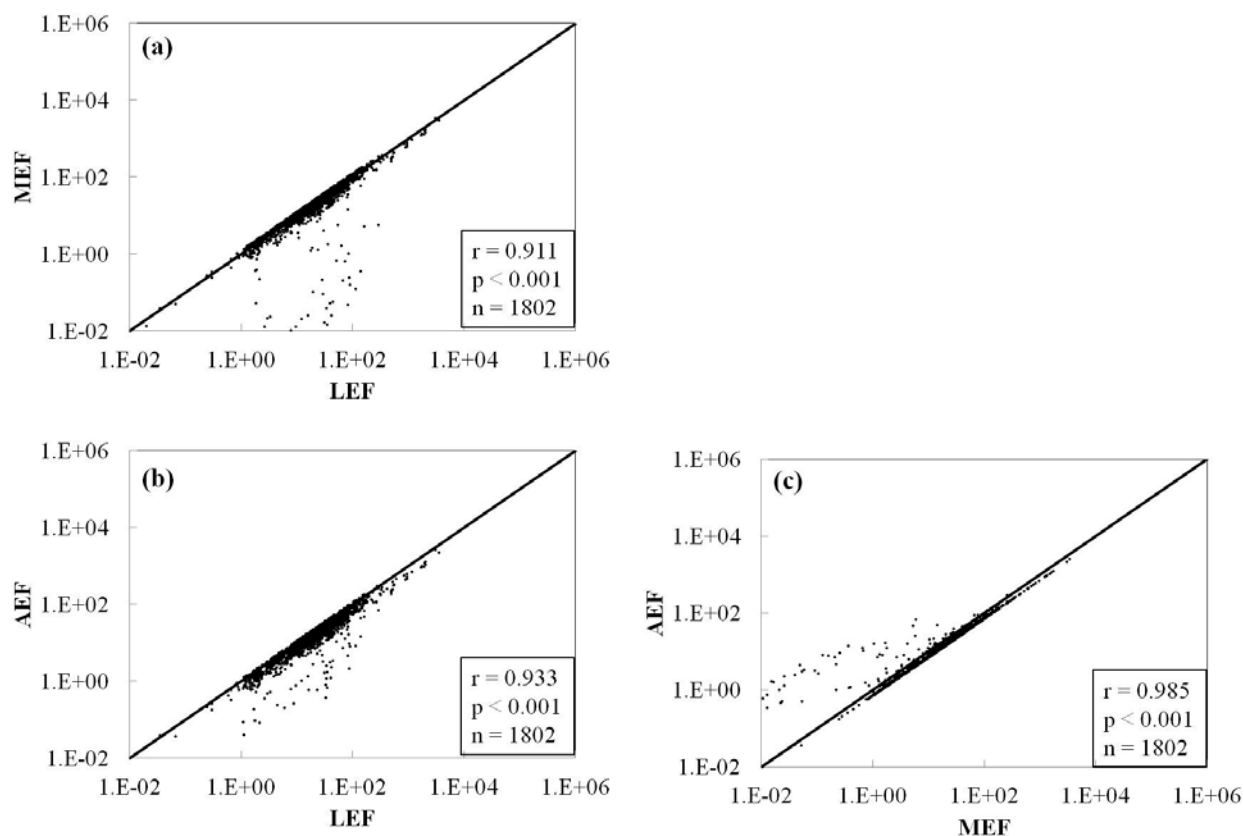


**Figure 2.1:** The linear (**LEF**), marginal (**MEF**), and average (**AEF**) effect factors (EF, right axis) represented by the continuous, dashed, and dot-dashed lines, respectively for (a) lake autotrophs, (b) lake heterotrophs, (c) stream autotrophs, and (d) stream heterotrophs along TP levels ( $^{10}\log C_{wj}$ ) in temperate European grids. The frequency distribution (left axis,) of TP concentration in temperate lakes (a-b) and streams (c-d) in European grids is shown by the grey bars.





**Figure 2.2:** Characterisation factors (CFs,  $\text{day} \cdot \text{kg} \cdot \text{P}^{-1} \cdot \text{m}^3$ ) using the linear effect factors (*LEF*) for (a) lake autotrophs, (b) lake heterotrophs, (c) stream autotrophs, and (d) stream heterotrophs. For grey areas log-logistic regression coefficients were not available.



**Figure 2.3:** Comparison between characterisation factors (CFs,  $\text{day} \cdot \text{kgP}^{-1} \cdot \text{m}^3$ ) using the linear (**LEF**), marginal (**MEF**), and average (**AEF**) effect factors in each emitting grid for stream heterotrophs. Results of the spearman correlation (correlation coefficient, sample size, and p value) are shown on the bottom right of each graph. The same comparisons for lake autotrophs and heterotrophs and stream autotrophs are shown in Appendix 2-III.

## 2.7 Supporting information

### Appendix 2-I: Allocation of grids to their respective region

First, each 0.5° x 0.5° grid was allocated to its respective freshwater ecoregion using the map provided by Robin Abell and colleagues (2008) in ArcGIS 9.2 and classified each MHT type into four regions following Azevedo and colleagues (Unpublished). The list of freshwater ecoregions, their respective MHT class, and the re-classified habitat type is shown in Table 2.2 of this appendix. All oceanic islands MHT classes were re-classified to the (sub)tropical region. The ecoregions within large lakes and large river deltas MHT classes were re-classified based on their closest ecoregion.

**Table 2.2:** Allocation of each ecoregion to its respective original MHT (following the Freshwater Ecoregions Of The World definition, <http://www.feow.org>) and the new habitat name for the purpose of this study.

| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| Aceh  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Aegean Drainages                                    | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Alaska & Canada Pacific Coastal                     | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Alaskan Coastal                                     | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Albertine Highlands                                 | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Amatolo - Winterberg Highlands                      | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Amazonas Estuary & Coastal Drainages                | large river deltas*                                | (sub)tropical |
| Amazonas Guiana Shield                              | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Amazonas High Andes                                 | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Amazonas Lowlands                                   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Ameica - Manantlan                                  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Anadyr  | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Andaman Islands                                     | oceanic islands*                                   | (sub)tropical |
| Apalachicola  | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Appalachian Piedmont                                | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Arabian Interior                                    | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Arafura - Carpentaria                               | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Aral Sea Drainages                                  | large lakes*                                       | temperate     |
| Argun   | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Ashanti   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Atacama   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |

| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| Atlantic Northwest Africa                           | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Bahama Archipelago                                  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Balkash - Alakul                                    | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Baluchistan   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Bangweulu - Mweru                                   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Barents Sea Drainages                               | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Bass Strait Drainages                               | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Bight Drainages                                     | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Bismarck Archipelago                                | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Bonaerensean Drainages                              | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Bonneville  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Borneo Highlands                                    | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Canadian Arctic Archipelago                         | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Canadian Atlantic Islands                           | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Cantabric Coast - Languedoc                         | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Cape Fold   | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Caspian Highlands                                   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Caspian Marine                                      | large lakes*                                       | temperate     |
| Central & Eastern Java                              | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Central & Western Europe                            | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Central Anatolia                                    | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Central Andean Pacific Slopes                       | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Central Arctic Coastal                              | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Central Prairie                                     | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Chaco   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Chagres   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Chao Phraya   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Chesapeake Bay                                      | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Chiapas - Fonseca                                   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Chin Hills - Arakan Coast                           | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Chiriqui  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Chuya   | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Coastal Amur  | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Coastal East Africa                                 | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |

| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| Coastal Fujian - Zeijang                            | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Coastal Levant                                      | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Coatzacoalcos                                       | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Colorado  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Columbia Glaciated                                  | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Columbia Unglaciated                                | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Crimea Peninsula                                    | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Cuanza  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Cuba - Cayman Islands                               | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Cumberland  | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Cuvette Centrale                                    | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Cuyan - Desaguadero                                 | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Dalmatia  | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Death Valley  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Dnieper - South Bug                                 | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Dniester - Lower Danube                             | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Don   | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Drakensberg - Maloti Highlands                      | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Dry Sahel   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Dzungaria   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| East Chukotka                                       | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| East Texas Gulf                                     | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Eastern Borneo                                      | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Eastern Coastal Australia                           | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Eastern Gulf of Thailand Drainages                  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Eastern Hudson Bay - Ungava                         | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Eastern Iberia                                      | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Eastern Taiwan                                      | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Eastern Yellow Sea Drainages                        | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Eastern Zimbabwe Highlands                          | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Eburneo   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| English - Winnipeg Lakes                            | large lakes*                                       | temperate     |
| Er Hai  | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Esfahan   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed)           | xeric         |

| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
|   | basins   |               |
| Essequibo   | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Estero Real - Tempisque                             | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Ethiopian Highlands                                 | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Etosha  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Fiji  | oceanic islands*                                   | (sub)tropical |
| Florida Peninsula                                   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Fluminense  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Fouta - Djallon                                     | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Galapagos Islands                                   | oceanic islands*                                   | (sub)tropical |
| Ganges Delta & Plain                                | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Ganges Himalayan Foothills                          | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Gila  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Grijalva - Usumacinta                               | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Guapore - Itenez                                    | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Guianas   | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Gulf of St. Lawrence Coastal Drainages              | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Gulf of Venice Drainages                            | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Guzman - Samalayuca                                 | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Hainan  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Hamgyong - Sanmaek                                  | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Hawaiian Islands                                    | oceanic islands*                                   | (sub)tropical |
| Helmand - Sistan                                    | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Hispaniola  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Honshu - Shikoku - Kyushu                           | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Horn of Africa                                      | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Huang He Great Bend                                 | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Iceland - Jan Mayen                                 | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Iguassu   | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Indian Ocean Slope of Sumatra & Java                | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Indus Himalayan Foothills                           | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Inner Mongolia Endorheic Basins                     | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Inner Niger Delta                                   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |



| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| Ionian Drainages                                    | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Irgyz -Turgai                                       | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Isthmus Caribbean                                   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Italian Peninsula & Islands                         | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Jamaica   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Jordan River  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Kafue   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Kalahari  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Kamchatka & Northern Kurils                         | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Kapuas  | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Karoo   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Karstveld Sink Holes                                | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Kasai   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Kavir & Lut Deserts                                 | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Khorat Plateau (Mekong)                             | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Kimberley   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Kolyma  | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Koryakia  | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Kratie - Stung Treng (Mekong)                       | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Kuban   | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Kura - South Caspian Drainages                      | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Laguna dos Patos                                    | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Lahontan  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Lake Baikal   | large lakes*                                       | temperate     |
| Lake Chad   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Lake Eyre Basin                                     | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Lake Issyk Kul - Upper Chu                          | large lakes*                                       | temperate     |
| Lake Malawi   | large lakes*                                       | (sub)tropical |
| Lake Onega - Lake Ladoga                            | large lakes*                                       | temperate     |
| Lake Rukwa  | large lakes*                                       | (sub)tropical |

| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| Lake Tana   | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Lake Tanganyika                                     | large lakes*                                       | (sub)tropical |
| Lake Turkana  | large lakes*                                       | (sub)tropical |
| Lake Van  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Lake Victoria Basin                                 | large lakes*                                       | (sub)tropical |
| Laurentian Great Lakes                              | large lakes*                                       | temperate     |
| Lena  | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Lerma - Chapala                                     | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Lesser Sunda Islands                                | oceanic islands*                                   | (sub)tropical |
| Liao He   | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Llanos El Salado                                    | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Lower & Middle Indus                                | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Lower & Middle Salween                              | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Lower & Middle Syr Darya                            | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Lower Amur  | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Lower Congo   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Lower Huang He                                      | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Lower Lancang (Mekong)                              | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Lower Mackenzie                                     | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Lower Mississippi                                   | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Lower Niger - Benue                                 | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Lower Nile  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Lower Parana  | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Lower Rio Grande - Bravo                            | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Lower Tigris & Euphrates                            | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Lower Uruguay                                       | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Lower Yangtze                                       | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Lower Zambezi                                       | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Madagascar Eastern Highlands                        | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Madagascar Eastern Lowlands                         | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Madeira Brazilian Shield                            | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Mae Khlong  | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Magdalena - Sinu                                    | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |



| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| Mai Ndombe  | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Malagarasi - Moyowosi                               | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Malay Peninsula Eastern Slope                       | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Malebo Pool   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Malukku   | oceanic islands*                                   | (sub)tropical |
| Mamore - Madre de Dios Piedmont                     | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Mar Chiquita - Salinas Grandes                      | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Maracaibo   | large lakes*                                       | (sub)tropical |
| Mascarenes  | oceanic islands*                                   | (sub)tropical |
| Mayran - Viesca                                     | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Mediterranean Northwest Africa                      | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Mekong Delta  | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Middle Amu Darya                                    | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Middle Amur   | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Middle Brahmaputra                                  | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Middle Missouri                                     | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Middle Saskatchewan                                 | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Middle Yangtze                                      | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Middle Zambezi - Luangwa                            | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Mindanao  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Mobile Bay  | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Mosquitia   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Mulanje   | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Murray - Darling                                    | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Namak   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Namib   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Namuda - Tapi                                       | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| New Caledonia                                       | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| New Guinea Central Mountains                        | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| New Guinea North Coast                              | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |

| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| New Zealand   | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Niger Delta   | large river deltas*                                | (sub)tropical |
| Nile Delta  | large river deltas*                                | xeric         |
| North Andean Pacific Slopes - Rio Atrato            | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Northeast US & Southeast Canada Atlantic Drainages  | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Northeastern Borneo                                 | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Northeastern Caatinga & Coastal Drainages           | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Northeastern Mata Atlantica                         | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Northern Anatolia                                   | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Northern Annam                                      | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Northern Baltic Drainages                           | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Northern British Isles                              | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Northern Central Asian Highlands                    | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Northern Central Sumatra - Western Malaysia         | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Northern Deccan Plateau                             | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Northern Eastern Rift                               | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Northern Gulf of Guinea Drainages - Bioko           | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Northern Hormuz Drainages                           | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Northern Philippine Islands                         | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Northern Upper Guinea                               | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Northwestern Borneo                                 | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Northwestern Madagascar                             | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Norwegian Sea Drainages                             | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Ob  | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Ogooue - Nyanga - Kouilou - Niari                   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Okavango  | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Okhotsk Coast                                       | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Oman Mountains                                      | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Oregon & Northern California Coastal                | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Oregon Lakes  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |

| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| Orinoco Delta & Coastal Drainages                   | large river deltas*                                | (sub)tropical |
| Orinoco Guiana Shield                               | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Orinoco Llanos                                      | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Orinoco Piedmont                                    | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Orontes   | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Orumiyeh  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Ouachita Highlands                                  | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Ozark Highlands                                     | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Palawan - Busuanga - Mindoro                        | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Paleo   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Pangani   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Panuco  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Papaloapan  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Papuan Peninsula                                    | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Paraguay  | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Paraiba do Sul                                      | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Parnaiba  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Patagonia   | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Pecos   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Pilbara   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Puerto Rico - Virgin Islands                        | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Qaidan  | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Quintana Roo - Motagua                              | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Ribeira de Iguape                                   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Rio Balsas  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Rio Conchos   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Rio Negro   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Rio Salado  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Rio San Juan (Mexico)                               | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Rio Santiago  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Rio Tuira   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| S. Francisco  | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Sabine - Galveston                                  | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |

| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| Sacramento - San Joaquin                            | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Sahara  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Sakhalin, Hokkaido, & Sikhote - Alin Coast          | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| San Juan (Nicaragua/Costa Rica)                     | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Sangha  | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Santa Maria   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Scotia - Fundy                                      | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Senegal - Gambia                                    | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Shebelle - Juba                                     | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Shilka (Amur)                                       | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Sierra Madre del Sur                                | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Sinai   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Sinaloa   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Sitang - Irawaddy                                   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Solomon Islands                                     | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Song Hong   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Songhua Jiang                                       | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Sonora  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| South America Caribbean Drainages - Trinidad        | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| South Andean Pacific Slopes                         | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Southeast Adriatic Drainages                        | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Southeastern Borneo                                 | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Southeastern Ghats                                  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Southeastern Korean Peninsula                       | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Southeastern Mata Atlantica                         | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Southern Anatolia                                   | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Southern Annam                                      | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Southern Baltic Lowlands                            | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Southern California Coastal - Baja California       | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Southern Central Sumatra                            | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |

| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| Southern Deccan Plateau                             | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Southern Eastern Rift                               | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Southern Gulf of Guinea Drainages                   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Southern Hudson Bay                                 | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Southern Iberia                                     | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Southern Kalahari                                   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Southern Madagascar                                 | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Southern Sumatra - Western Java                     | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Southern Tasmania                                   | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Southern Temperate Highveld                         | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Southern Upper Guinea                               | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Southwest New Guinea - Trans-Fly Lowland            | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Southwestern Arabian Coast                          | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Southwestern Australia                              | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Sri Lanka Dry Zone                                  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Sri Lanka Wet Zone                                  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| St.Lawrence   | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Sudanic Congo - Oubangi                             | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Sulawesi  | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Taimyr  | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Tana, Athi & Coastal Drainages                      | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Tapajos - Juruena                                   | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Tarim   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Teays - Old Ohio                                    | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Tennessee   | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Thrace  | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Tibetan Plateau Endorheic Drainages                 | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Titicaca  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Tocantins - Araguaia                                | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Tumba   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Turan Plain   | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed)           | xeric         |

| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
|   | basins   |               |
| Ucayali - Urubamba Piedmont                         | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Uele  | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Upper Amu Darya                                     | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Upper Brahmaputra                                   | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Upper Congo   | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Upper Danube  | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Upper Huang He                                      | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Upper Huang He Corridor                             | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Upper Indus   | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Upper Irtysh  | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Upper Lancang (Mekong)                              | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Upper Lualaba                                       | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Upper Mackenzie                                     | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Upper Mississippi                                   | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Upper Missouri                                      | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Upper Niger   | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Upper Nile  | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Upper Parana  | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Upper Rio Grande - Bravo                            | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Upper Salween                                       | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Upper Saskatchewan                                  | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Upper Snake   | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Upper Tigris & Euphrates                            | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Upper Uruguay                                       | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Upper Usumacinta                                    | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Upper Yangtze                                       | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Upper Yukon   | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Upper Zambezi Floodplains                           | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| US Southern Plains                                  | temperate upland rivers                            | temperate     |
| Valdivian Lakes                                     | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Vanuatu   | oceanic islands*                                   | (sub)tropical |
| Vardar  | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Vegas - Virgin                                      | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Vogelkop - Bomberai                                 | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Volga - Ural  | temperate floodplain rivers and wetlands           | temperate     |
| Volga Delta - Northern Caspian Drainages            | large lakes*                                       | temperate     |

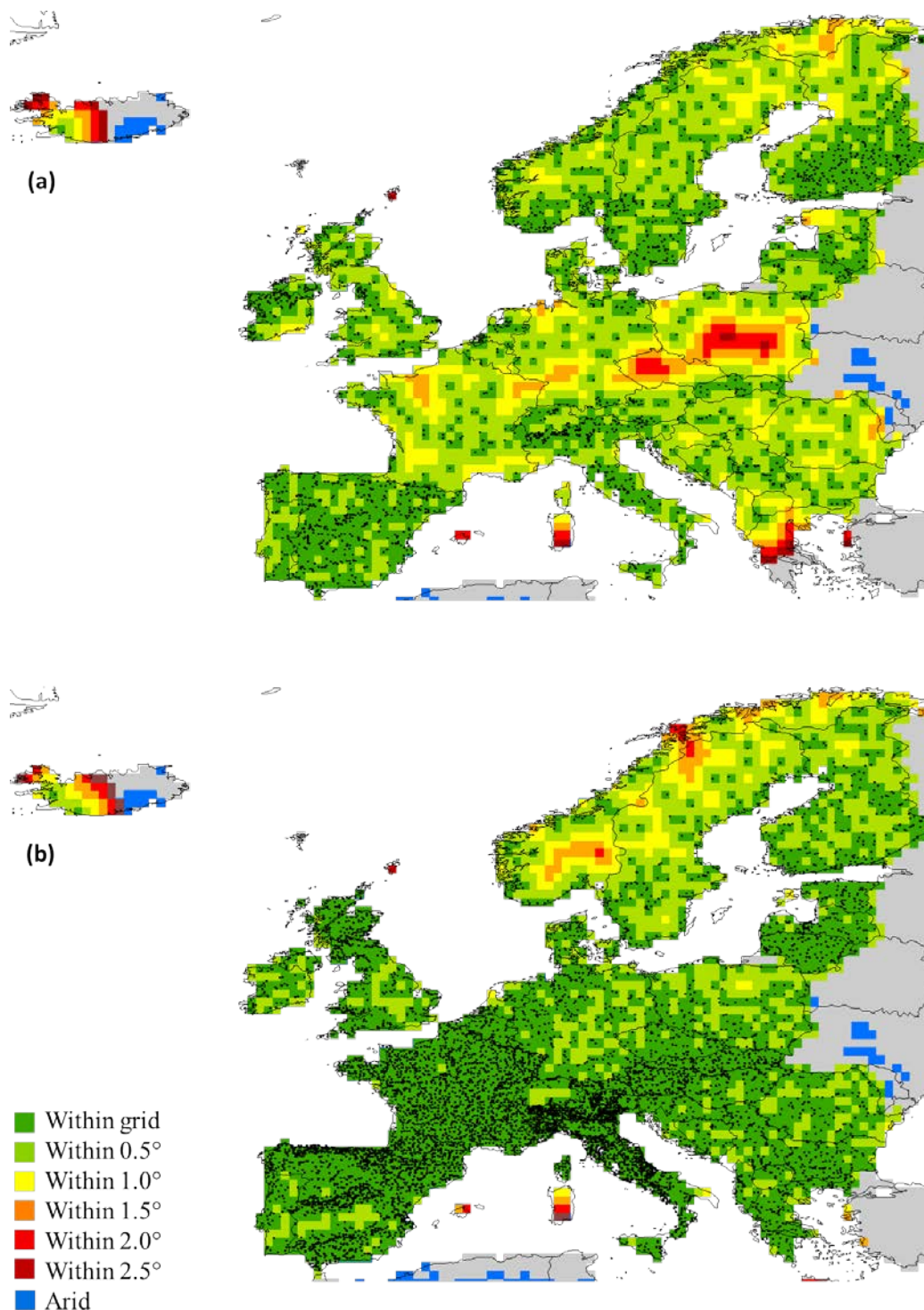
| Ecoregion as defined by Abell and colleagues (2008) | Original MTH name as defined by FEOW               | Region        |
|---|--|---------------|
| Volta   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| West Florida Gulf                                   | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| West Texas Gulf                                     | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Western Amazon Piedmont                             | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Western Anatolia                                    | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Western Caspian Drainages                           | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Western Equatorial Crater Lakes                     | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Western Ghats                                       | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Western Hudson Bay                                  | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Western Iberia                                      | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Western Madagascar                                  | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Western Mongolia                                    | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Western Orange                                      | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Western Red Sea Drainages                           | xeric freshwaters and endorheic (closed) basins    | xeric         |
| Western Taiwan                                      | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Western Transcaucasia                               | temperate coastal rivers                           | temperate     |
| Xi Yang   | tropical and subtropical floodplain rivers and wet | (sub)tropical |
| Xingu   | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Yaghistan   | montane freshwaters                                | cold          |
| Yenisei   | polar freshwaters                                  | cold          |
| Yucatan   | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |
| Zambeian Headwaters                                 | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Zambeian Highveld                                   | tropical and subtropical upland rivers             | (sub)tropical |
| Zambeian Lowveld                                    | tropical and subtropical coastal rivers            | (sub)tropical |

\* Ecoregions that belong to the large lakes or large river deltas MHT classes were manually allocated to one of the four new habitats based on their geographical location. All ecoregions that belong to the Oceanic Islands MHT were allocated to the (sub)tropical habitat.

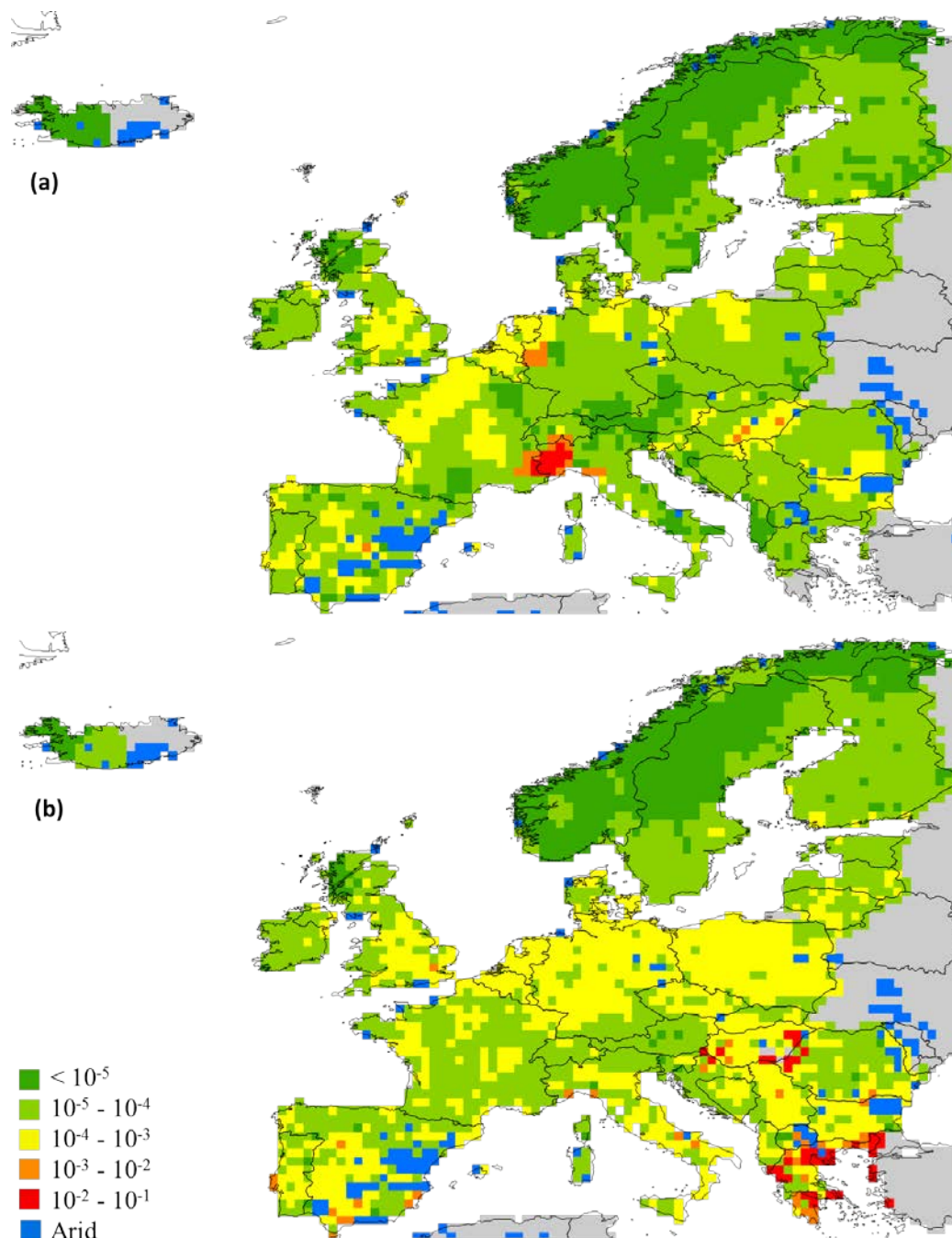
## Appendix 2-II: Environmental concentration data

Given the few mean annual TP data available outside Europe, we limited the analysis of the effect factors (EF) which required the concentration of P as an input parameter to the European continent. We included the latest mean annual TP record at each monitored station reported by the European Environment Agency ([www.eea.europa.eu](http://www.eea.europa.eu)) up to January 2013. The locations of the monitoring stations reporting mean annual TP data are shown in Figure 2.4. In a second step, we determined the concentration of P in each  $0.5^\circ \times 0.5^\circ$  grid in Europe as TP as the mean average of the TP concentrations of the monitoring stations for lakes and streams separately. For grids where no monitoring station was present, we used the mean average of the TP concentrations in the monitoring stations within a  $0.5^\circ$  distance from the grid. For grids where no monitoring station was present within a  $0.5^\circ$  distance, we used the monitoring stations within a  $1.0^\circ$  distance, and so on, until all continental European grids were given a TP concentration estimate. Finally, we determined the concentration of TP in freshwater  $w$  in grid  $j$  ( $C_{w,j}$ ) as the mean of the individual annual mean TP concentrations in monitored lake or stream stations within  $j$ .





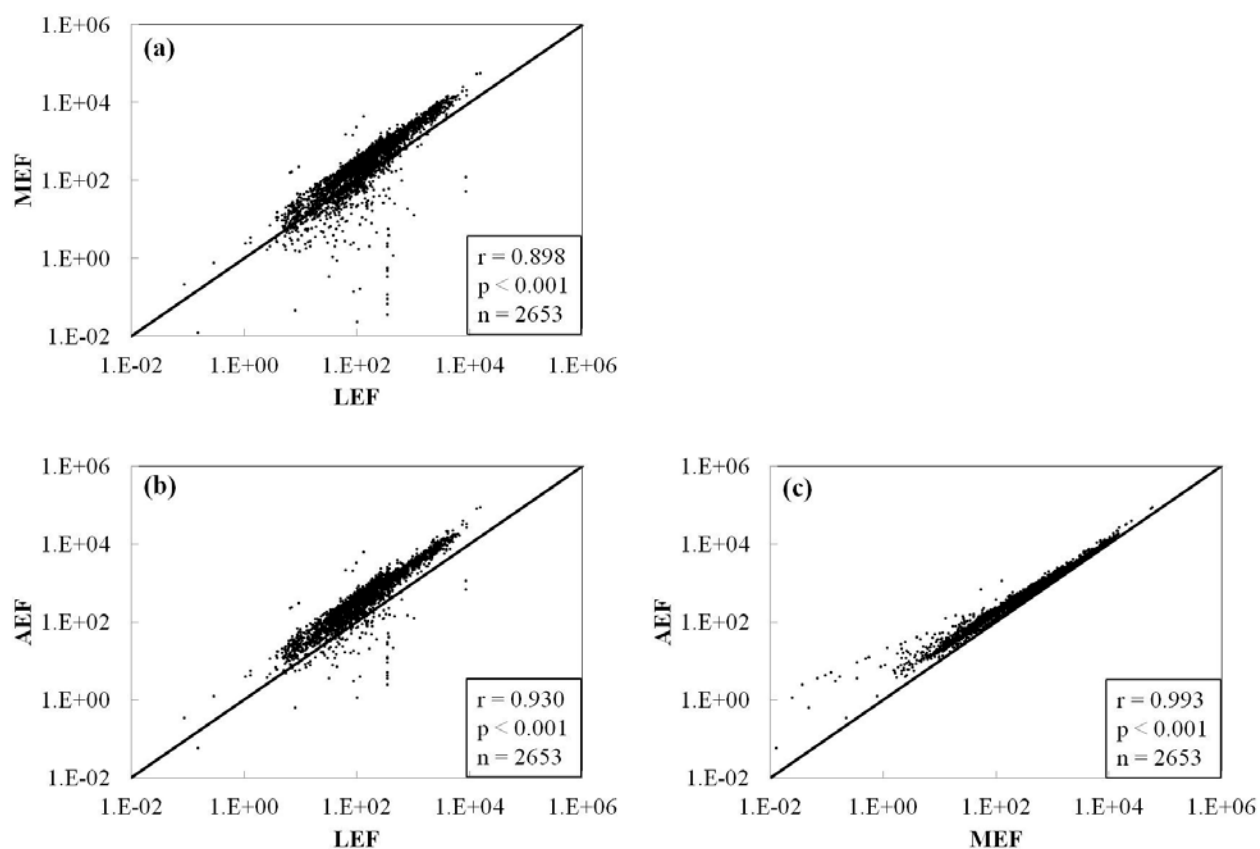
**Figure 2.4:** Distance from grids to their nearest (a) lake ( $n = 2375$ ) and (b) stream ( $n = 9194$ ) monitoring station (dots) in Europe. The percentage of grids comprising a lake monitoring station within the grid and within 0.5°, 1.0°, 1.5°, 2.0°, and 2.5°, respectively, is 32.14, 43.45, 12.43, 3.50, 1.55, and 0.64. The percentage of grids comprising a stream monitoring station within the grid and within 0.5°, 1.0°, 1.5°, 2.0°, and 2.5°, respectively are 60.16, 26.56, 4.87, 2.01, 0.67, and 0.25.



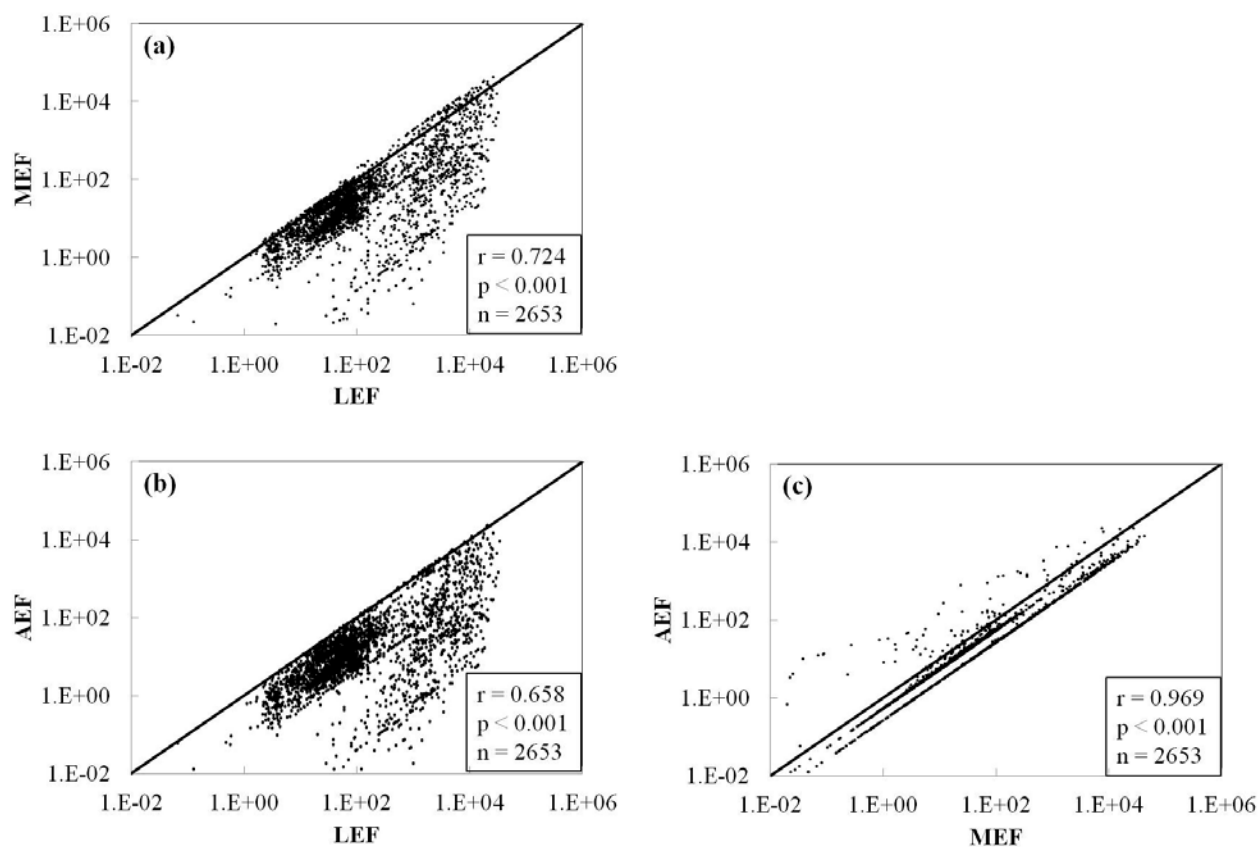
**Figure 2.5:** Concentrations of mean annual TP,  $C_{w,j}$  ( $\text{kg P}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$ ), for (a) lakes and (b) streams in Europe.

## Appendix 2-III: Comparison between characterisation factors types for lake heterotrophs and stream autotrophs and heterotrophs

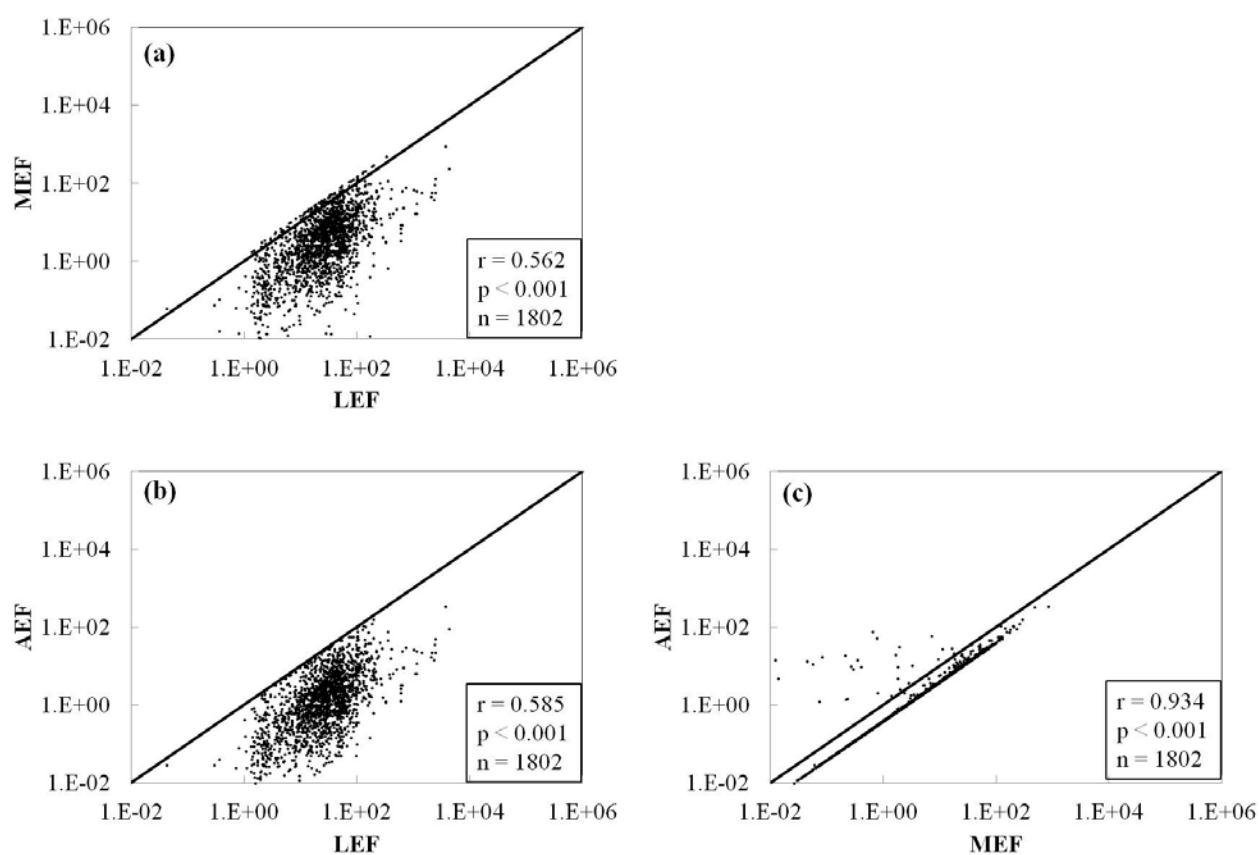
The results of the pearson correlation between the CFs derived by the linear (*LEF*), marginal (*MEF*), and average (*AEF*) effect factors for lake autotrophs, lake heterotrophs and stream autotrophs are shown in Figure 2.6: **Comparison between characterisation factors (CFs) based on the linear (LEF), marginal (MEF), and average (AEF) effect factors in each emitting grid for lake autotrophs. The pearson correlation coefficient (r), p value, and number of samples (n) is shown in the bottom right corner.**Figure 2.6, Figure 2.7, and Figure 2.8, respectively. The ratio between the CFs results based on the three effect factor types are shown in Figure 2.9, Figure 2.10, and Figure 2.11, respectively. The pearson correlation results for stream heterotrophs can be found in Figure 2.3 of the main text and the cumulated difference for this organism and freshwater group is shown in Figure 2.12 of this appendix.



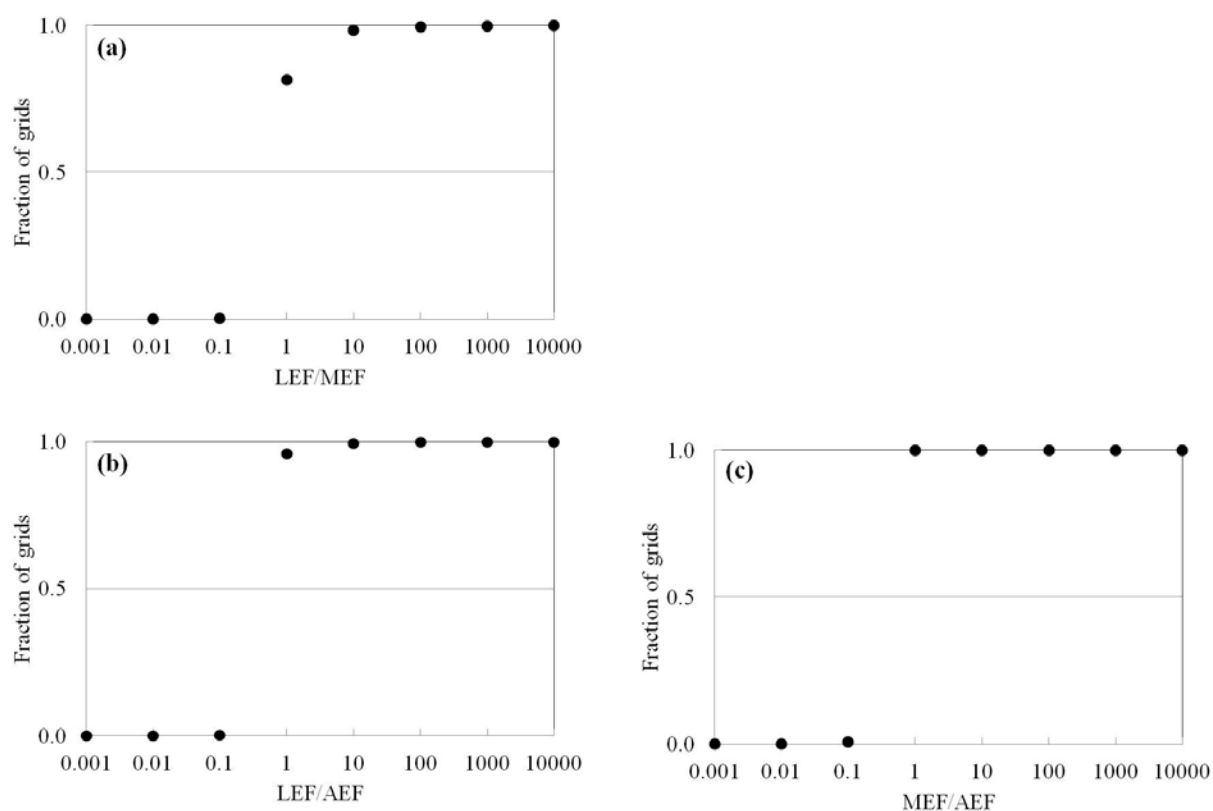
**Figure 2.6:** Comparison between characterisation factors (CFs) based on the linear (*LEF*), marginal (*MEF*), and average (*AEF*) effect factors in each emitting grid for lake autotrophs. The pearson correlation coefficient ( $r$ ),  $p$  value, and number of samples ( $n$ ) is shown in the bottom right corner.



**Figure 2.7:** Comparison between characterisation factors (CFs) based on the linear (*LEF*), marginal (*MEF*), and average (*AEF*) effect factors in each emitting grid for lake heterotrophs. The Pearson correlation coefficient ( $r$ ),  $p$  value, and number of samples ( $n$ ) is shown in the bottom right corner.

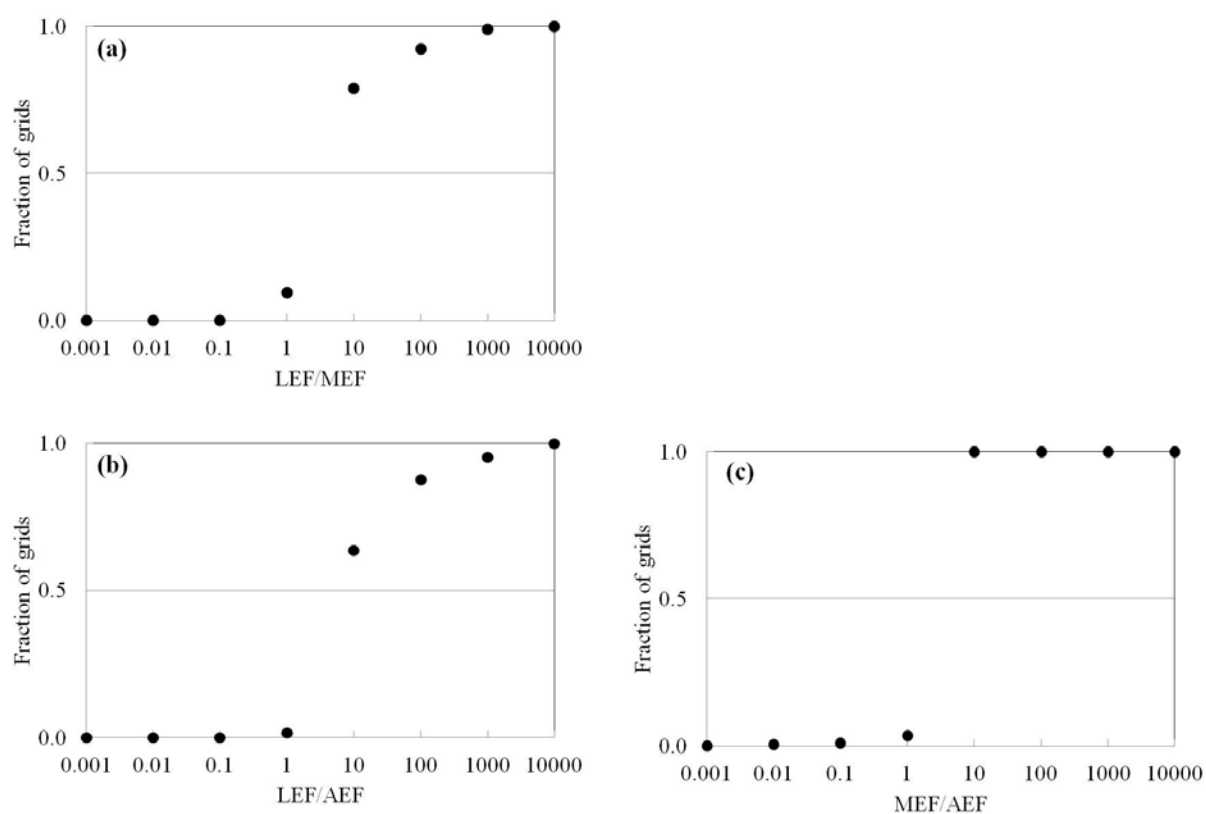


**Figure 2.8:** Comparison between characterisation factors (CFs) based on the linear (*LEF*), marginal (*MEF*), and average (*AEF*) effect factors in each emitting grid for stream autotrophs. The pearson correlation coefficient ( $r$ ),  $p$  value, and number of samples ( $n$ ) is shown in the bottom right corner.

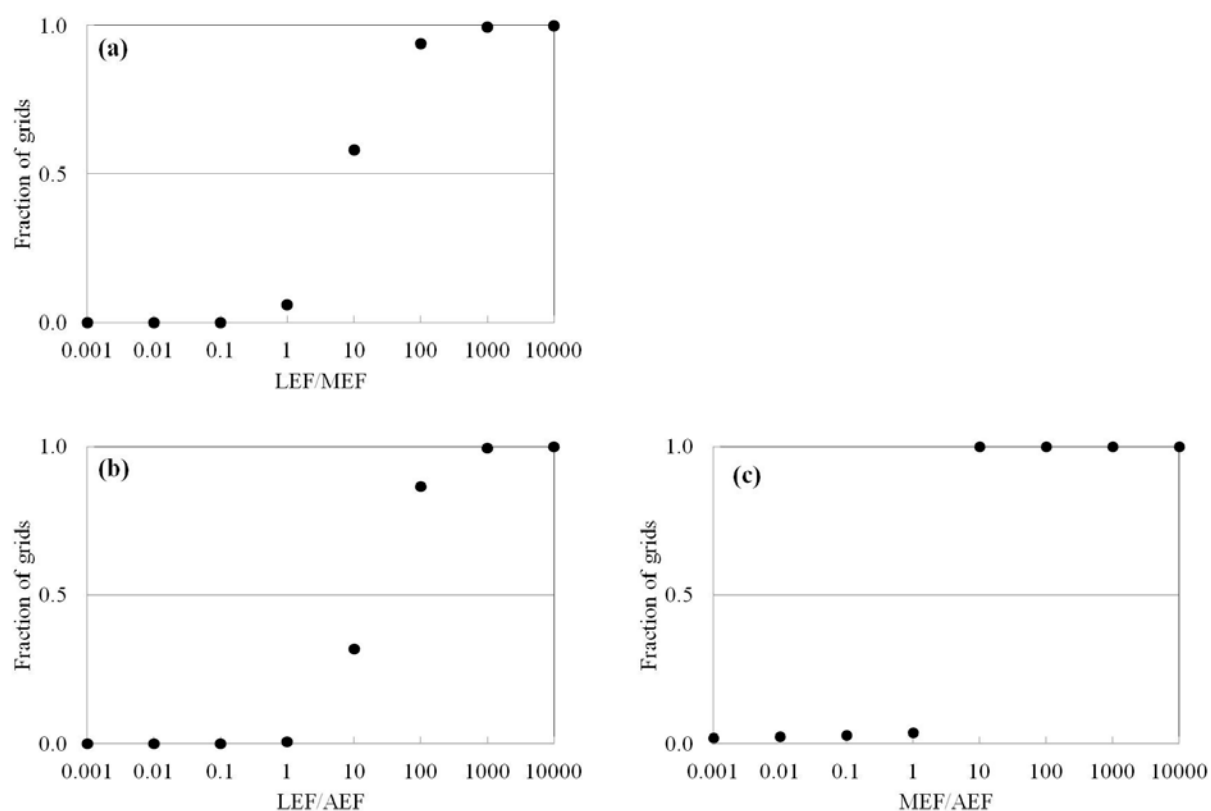


**Figure 2.9:** Cumulative frequency distribution of the ratio between characterisation factors (CFs) based on the linear (*LEF*), marginal (*MEF*), and average (*AEF*) for lake autotrophs.

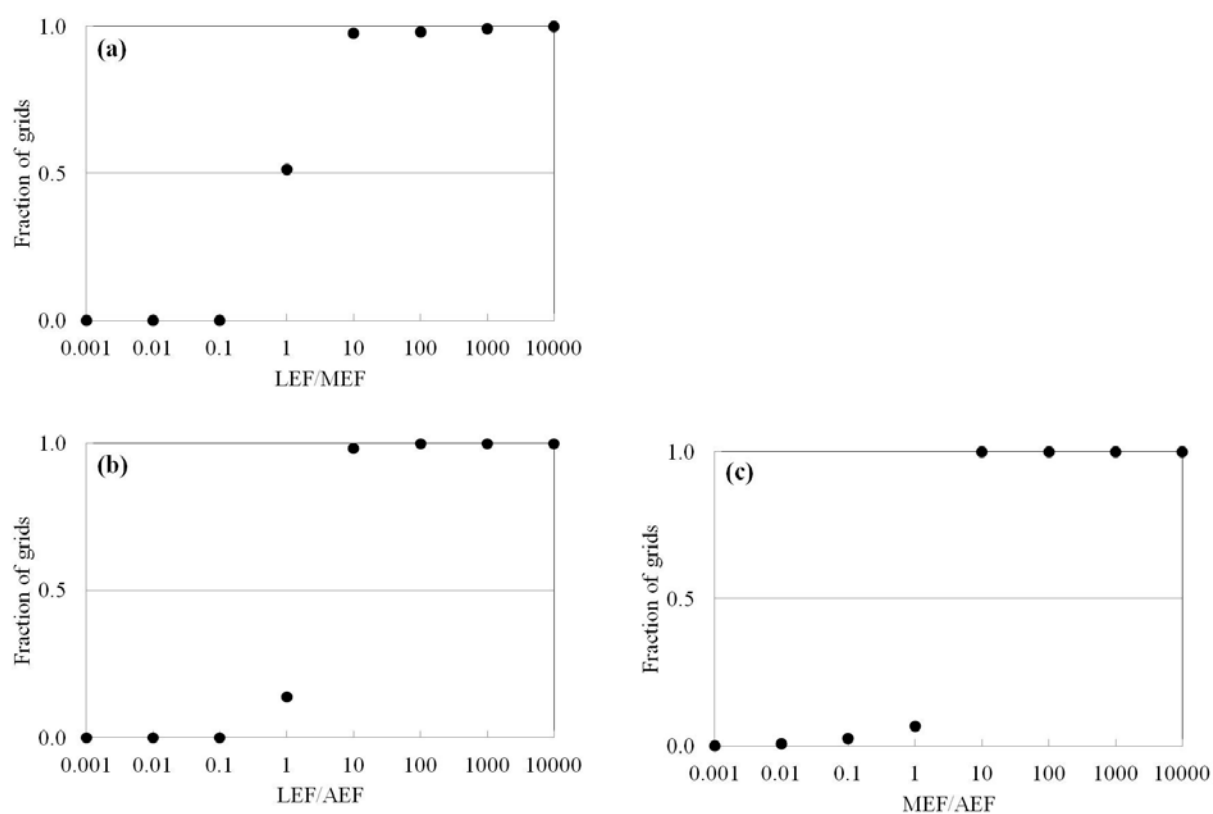




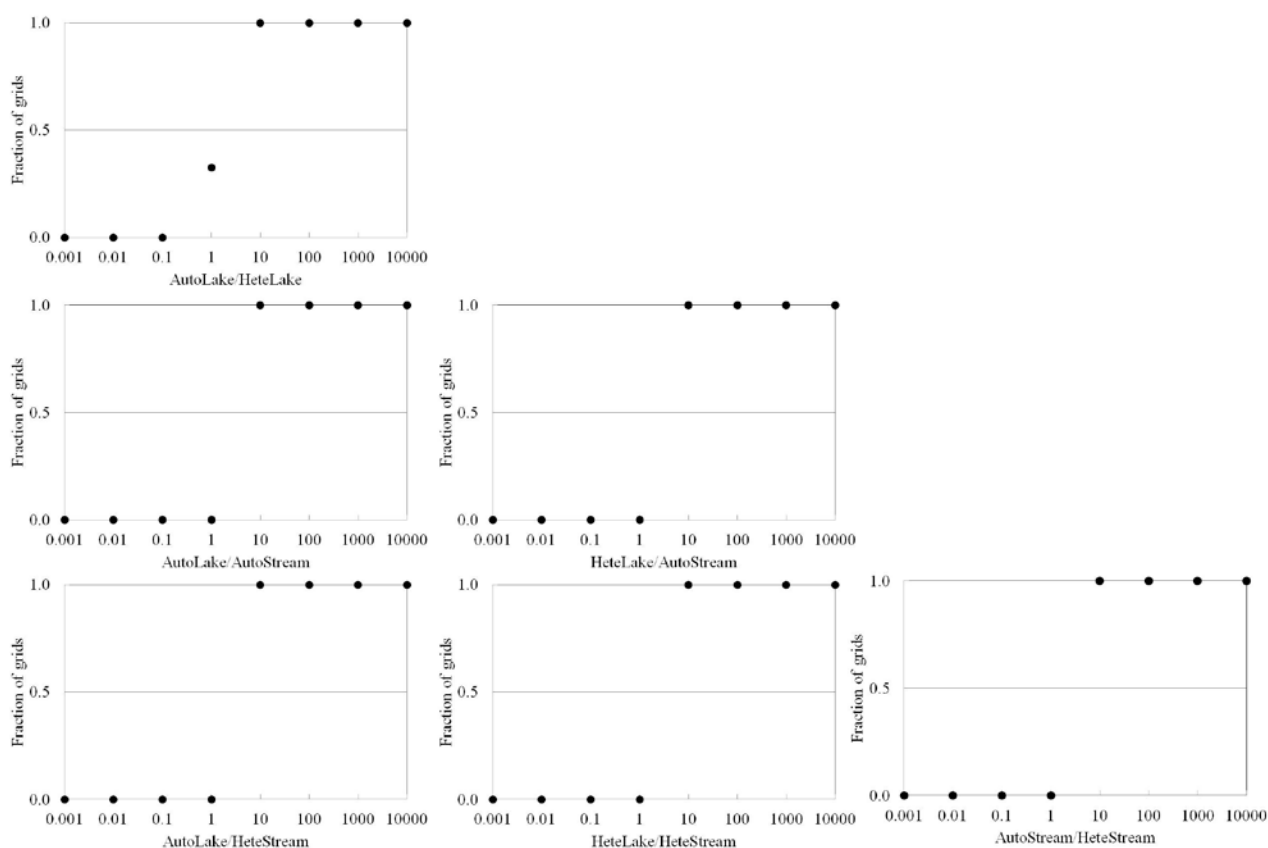
**Figure 2.10:** Cumulative frequency distribution of the ratio between characterisation factors (CFs) based on the linear (*LEF*), marginal (*MEF*), and average (*AEF*) for lake heterotrophs.



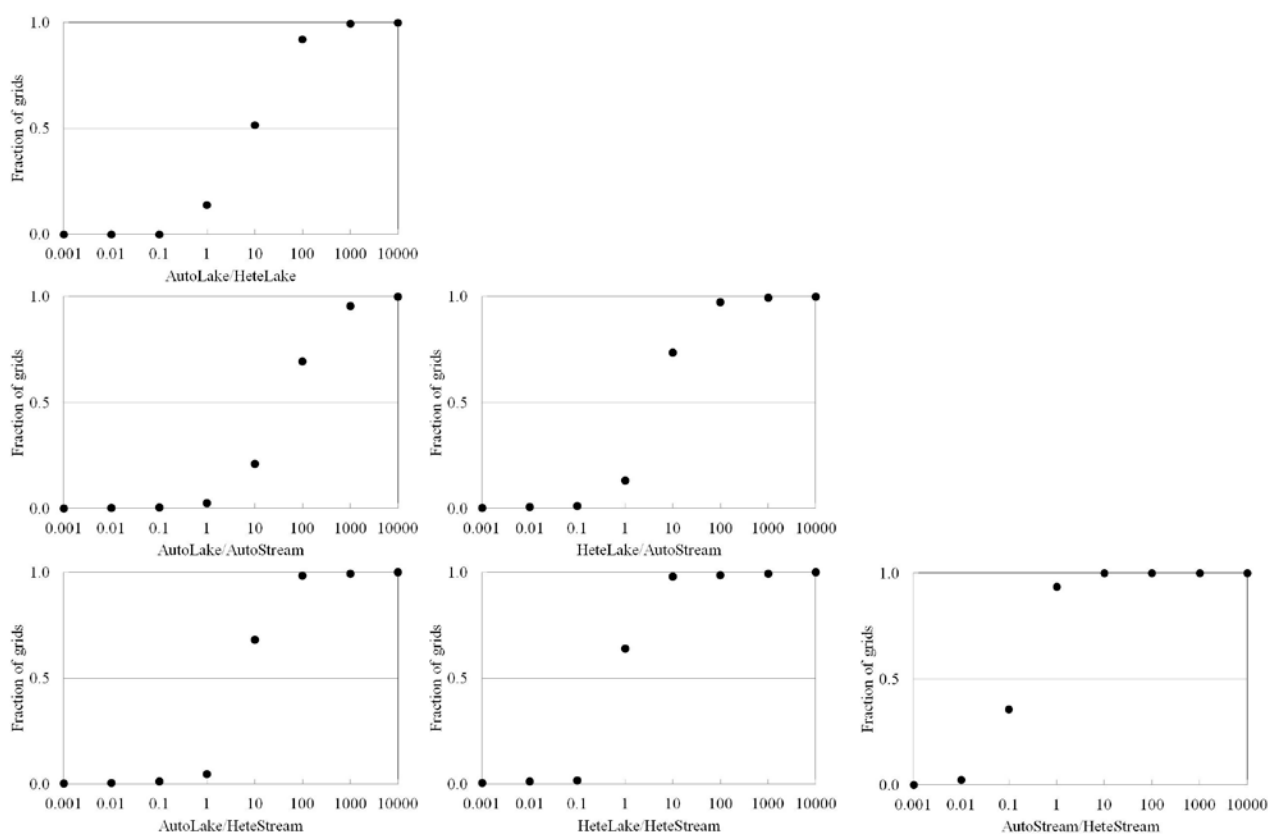
**Figure 2.11:** Cumulative frequency distribution of the ratio between characterisation factors (CFs) based on the linear (*LEF*), marginal (*MEF*), and average (*AEF*) for stream autotrophs.



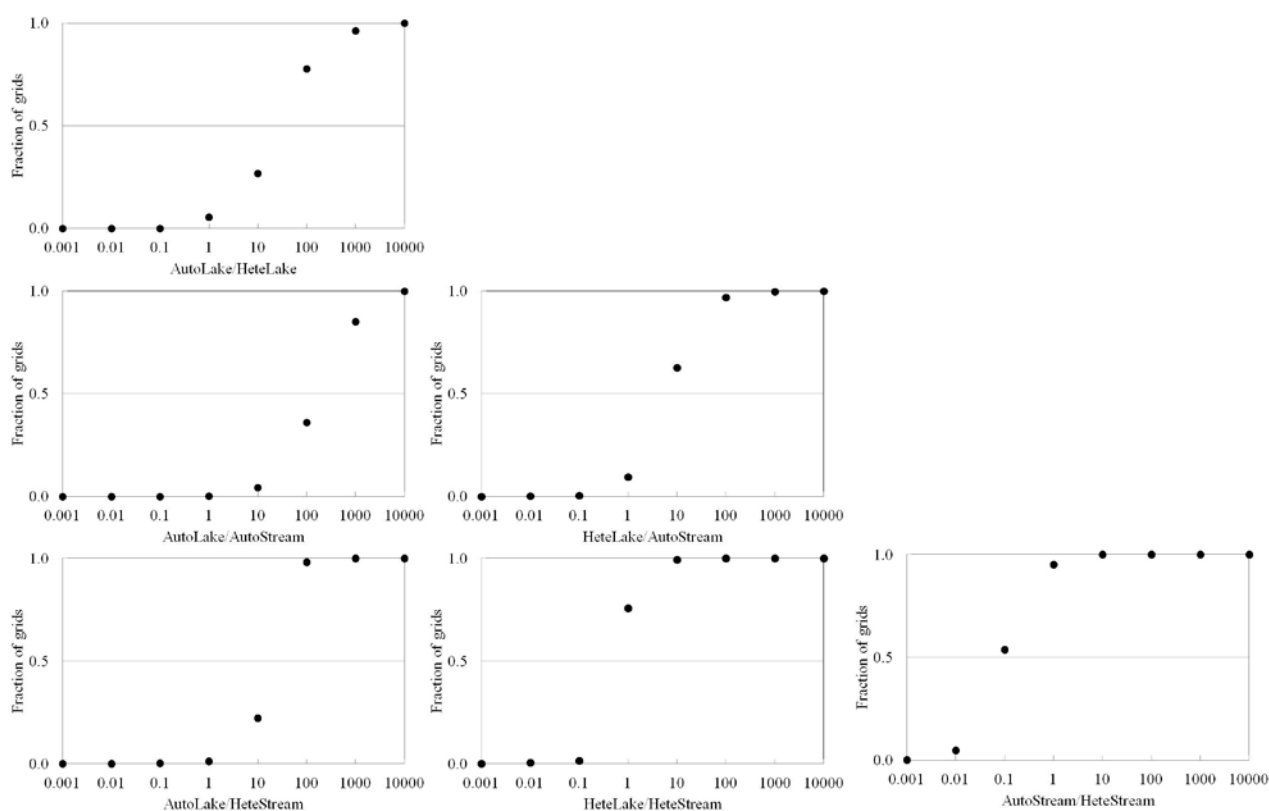
**Figure 2.12:** Cumulative frequency distribution of the ratio between characterisation factors (CFs) based on the linear (*LEF*), marginal (*MEF*), and average (*AEF*) for stream heterotrophs.



**Figure 2.13:** Cumulative frequency distribution of the ratio between characterisation factors of autotrophs in lakes (AutoLake), heterotrophs in lakes (HeteLake), autotrophs in streams (AutoStream), and heterotrophs in streams (HeteStream) based on linear effect factors.



**Figure 2.14:** Cumulative frequency distribution of the ratio between characterisation factors of autotrophs in lakes (AutoLake), heterotrophs in lakes (HeteLake), autotrophs in streams (AutoStream), and heterotrophs in streams (HeteStream) based on marginal effect factors.



**Figure 2.15:** Cumulative frequency distribution of the ratio between characterisation factors of autotrophs in lakes (AutoLake), heterotrophs in lakes (HeteLake), autotrophs in streams (AutoStream), and heterotrophs in streams (HeteStream) based on average effect factors.

## Appendix 2-IV: Grid, country, continent, and world characterisation factors

Grid, country, continent, and world midpoint CF (day) and endpoint CFs ( $\text{day} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1} \cdot \text{m}^3$ ) based on the linear (*LEF*), marginal (*MEF*), and average (*AEF*) effect factors are shown in excel file 'CF.xlsx' (see description of dataset in Table 2.3).

**Table 2.3:** Description of the worksheets in the CF excel table.

| Worksheet name | Description                     |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| GridMidCF      | Grid-specific midpoint CF       |
| GridEndCF      | Grid-specific endpoint CF       |
| CountryMidCF   | Country-specific midpoint CF    |
| CountryEndCF   | Country -specific endpoint CF   |
| ContinentMidCF | Continent-specific midpoint CF  |
| ContinentEndCF | Continent -specific endpoint CF |
| WorldMidCF     | World midpoint CF               |
| WorldEndCF     | World endpoint CF               |
| Readme         | Details of the excel document   |

## Appendix 2-V: Grid, country, continent, and world emission estimates

Grid, country, continent, and world emission estimates point-sources  $S_{Sew}$  ( $\text{kgP} \cdot \text{person}^{-1} \cdot \text{yr}^{-1}$ ) (from human sewage and laundry and dishwasher detergent) are shown in excel file 'Sewage.xlsx' (see description of dataset in Table 2.4). Grid, country, continent, and world emission estimates non-point-sources from manure fertilizer are shown in excel file 'ManureFertilizer.xlsx' (see description of dataset in Table 2.5). Grid, country, continent, and world emission estimates non-point-sources from synthetic fertilizer are shown in excel file 'SyntheticFertilizer.xlsx' (see description of dataset in Table 2.6).

**Table 2.4:** Description of the worksheets in the 'Sewage.xlsx' file.

| Worksheet name    | Description                  |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| EmissionGrid      | Grid-specific emissions      |
| EmissionCountry   | Country-specific emissions   |
| EmissionContinent | Continent-specific emissions |
| EmissionWorld     | World emissions              |

**Table 2.5:** Description of the worksheets in the 'ManureFertilizer.xlsx' file.

| Worksheet name    | Description                  |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| EmissionGrid      | Grid-specific emissions      |
| EmissionCountry   | Country-specific emissions   |
| EmissionContinent | Continent-specific emissions |
| EmissionWorld     | World emissions              |

**Table 2.6:** Description of the worksheets in the 'SyntheticFertilizer.xlsx' file.

| Worksheet name    | Description                  |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| EmissionGrid      | Grid-specific emissions      |
| EmissionCountry   | Country-specific emissions   |
| EmissionContinent | Continent-specific emissions |
| EmissionWorld     | World emissions              |



## Appendix 2-VI: Grid, country, continent, and world normalization factors

Grid, country, continent, and world normalization factors NS estimates point-sources (from human sewage and laundry and dishwasher detergent) as shown in excel file 'NS.xlsx' (see description of dataset in Table 2.7).

**Table 2.7:** Description of the worksheets in the 'NS.xlsx' file.

| Worksheet name | Description                     |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| GridMidNS      | Grid-specific midpoint NS       |
| GridEndNS      | Grid-specific endpoint NS       |
| CountryMidNS   | Country-specific midpoint NS    |
| CountryEndNS   | Country -specific endpoint NS   |
| ContinentMidNS | Continent-specific midpoint NS  |
| ContinentEndNS | Continent -specific endpoint NS |
| WorldMidNS     | World midpoint NS               |
| WorldEndNS     | World endpoint NS               |
| Readme         | Details of the excel document   |

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### 3. SPATIALLY-EXPLICIT CHARACTERISATION FACTORS FOR MARINE EUTROPHICATION

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#### **Abstract**

Marine eutrophication processes include the excessive growth of phytoplankton biomass in response to increased availability of nitrogen (N) in the photic zone of marine coastal waters. The eventual degradation of this biomass results in oxygen consumption in bottom waters by bacterial respiration. The excessive depletion of dissolved oxygen (DO) poses a potential impact to ecology, economy, and water quality. Land based human interventions are increasing the N loadings to marine coastal systems and overrunning their natural capacity to absorb N. Life Cycle Impact Assessment (LCIA) methodologies have been developed to assess and comparatively quantify the potential environmental impacts in different categories. Marine eutrophication is still lacking a sound methodology to link midpoint and endpoint indicators and an overall model to assess the potential impact of the over-enrichment of marine ecosystems by N. A model was built for the estimation of endpoint CF for marine eutrophication: Fate Factors (FF) were estimated for both airborne and waterborne N emissions based on modelling of river-N and marine-N losses to deliver the midpoint category indicator (i.e. increase of N in the marine compartment); Exposure Factors (XF) were estimated based on incorporation of N into biomass in the photic zone to DO consumption in the benthic habitat. Finally, Effect Factors (EF) were estimated by applying the statistical Distribution of the Species Sensitivity (SSD) to hypoxia delivering the endpoint category indicator (i.e. species diversity loss). The product of the three factors, FF·XF·EF delivers the CF with the desired damage dimension, i.e. (PAF·)[m<sup>3</sup>·d/kg], to be applied to the emitted amount of N [kg] from Life Cycle Inventory (LCI). The model provides CFs for the “N to air”, “N to surface freshwater”, “N to groundwater”, and “N to marine water” LCI flows for 214 country-to-LME (Large Marine Ecosystems), 143 countries, 13 regions/continents, and a global default. The sensitivity and uncertainty analyses identified key issues for data quality improvement, namely Primary Production (PP) datasets, residence time, and N-export splitting rules for multiple receiving ecosystems. Further improvements point to the inclusion of spatial differentiation to the N-losses within the fate models.

## 3.1 Introduction

### 3.1.1 Background

Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) has been dealing with the environmental performance of products and services throughout their life cycle (Hauschild 2005; Curran et al. 2011). However, accounting for all the resulting environmental impacts has not been covered in full extent. Impact assessment methodology is still lacking for several of the impact categories, including eutrophication (Huijbregts 2011).

It is widely acknowledged that marine eutrophication involves natural processes leading to an excessive growth of algal biomass in response to nutrient enrichment of marine systems. Once the plant nutrients, mainly nitrogen (N) are available to assimilation and growth, the excessive biomass produced can decrease the water quality (along with the degradation of organic matter from other sources) and bring undesirable effects to biological communities both in the water column and at the bottom (OSPAR 2008). While being true this broad definition falls short in addressing the sources, processes, and effects involved.

Kitsiou & Karydis (2011) compiled a comprehensive historical evolution of the definition of marine eutrophication. In broad terms, this evolution started early in 1919 when Naumann focused on the increase of phosphorous and nitrogen in lake systems (cited in Hutchinson 1967), later extended to *“any and all nutritive substances”* (Hasler 1947, p. 383). As the marine eutrophication processes were being studied and knowledge expanded, the definition also evolved to include the algal growth in response to the increase of nutrients in the marine environment as well as introducing the idea of its immediate consequences (Steele 1974). The inclusion of the impacts in the definition was proposed by Vollenweider (1992, p. 3) by referring to algal blooms in response to *“the process of enrichment of waters with plant nutrients, primarily nitrogen and phosphorus that stimulates aquatic primary production”*. At the same time, Gray (1992) pursued the photosynthesis concept and nutrients loadings as a source provided that the nutrients are not toxic compounds. Nixon (1995, p. 201) then defined marine eutrophication as a process, instead of a trophic state, and introduced the organic matter concept when proposing his short definition: *“Eutrophication is an increase in the rate of supply of organic matter to an ecosystem”*. Sharing the same considerations, Heip (1995) included the impacts elsewhere, namely in the benthos, by expanding the nutrients loadings and productivity to include the indirect impacts of oxygen depletion and ecological changes (species composition and interaction).

The above definitions were developed in a scientific perspective. International official entities have further contributed with practical and assertive definitions:

- The European Environmental Agency (EEA) directed the concept to anthropogenic causes: *“Eutrophication means enhanced primary production due to excess supply of nutrients from human activities, independent of the natural productivity level for the area in question”* (EEA 2001, p. 8);
- The European Council focused on compounds of nitrogen and phosphorous as the cause for the *“accelerated growth of algae and higher forms of plant life to produce an undesirable disturbance to the balance of organisms present in the water and to the quality of the water concerned”* (EC 1991, p. 41). The novelty was the ‘disturbance’ perspective and the need for management of these nutrients in sewage treatment;

- The UNEP (2003), agreeing with the historical development of the concept, introduced the 'excess' term over 'increase' when referring to the nutrients availability and the system's natural thresholds by mentioning that the cause is *"the load of nutrients (...) from human activities in quantity exceeding the carrying capacity of the receiving environment"* (UNEP, 2003, 2) while recognizing Nixon's concept and generalizing it with: *"caused by an excess rate of supply of organic matter, including excessive primary production"* (EEA 1999, p. 16; UNEP 2003, p. 1).

### 3.1.2 Eutrophication as a function of nutrients or organic matter enrichment?

Despite the effort in finding a clear operational definition for eutrophication over the years, the concept is used in a blurry way by scientists and managers (Nixon & Fulweiler 2009).

As seen above, the concept of marine eutrophication has evolved into two major mindsets (although intertwined) – the one based on the nutrients loadings signalling primary productivity, and the other based on the degradation of organic matter. While both share the rationale of the biological processes and interesting topics for discussion, the nutrients approach seems to be restricting the sources of organic matter to the degradation of the newly produced biomass (autochthonous, i.e. locally produced biomass from non-anthropogenic available nutrients) resulting from the addition of nutrients to a nutrient-limited system. Indeed, marine eutrophication has its roots in the nutrients loadings and their limiting availability in dictating plant biomass growth and thus carbon fixation. However, the regeneration and recycling of nutrients and its accountability to the biomass production is not mentioned. This has been addressed and worked upon both in the scientific and regulatory frameworks resulting in contributions to understand, mitigate, and manage the processes and results.

On its turn, Nixon's proposed definition directs focus to organic matter in the ecosystem, in the sense that it is a result from a dynamic process, from sources (fate) to effects. It also reminds that nutrients enrichment is not the only cause of eutrophication (although the most common) and that organic matter can be autochthonous but also allochthonous (organic loads from outside the ecosystem, like sewage water and industrial wastes for instance), thus better reflecting the fate dynamics (Nixon 2009). Moreover, this approach skips the considerations about regeneration and recycling of nutrients by focusing on a single parameter on the net result of production, i.e. biomass. This simple definition eases the distinction from causes to consequences: the causes are diverse and may include increase in inorganic nutrients inputs or organic matter loadings, decrease in grazing pressure over phytoplankton, alterations on system's dynamics or water residence time, while the consequences may include changes in the ecosystems' populations structure, increased oxygen demand, mass mortalities, harmful algal blooms, and others (Hinga et al. 1995). Finally, Nixon argues that explaining eutrophication as responses to *"nutrients concentrations, chlorophyll levels or species composition confuses symptoms with the underlying phenomenon"* (Nixon 2009, p. 5).

### 3.1.3 Marine productivity and eutrophication

The basis for primary production is the photosynthetic process by phytoplankton. Productivity relates to the system's capacity to utilize available nutrients and generate organic matter by fixating carbon. The main sources of N can be nitrate (the oxidised form) or ammonia and urea



(the reduced forms) that are natural metabolic waste products of respiration (degradation of e.g. amino acids/proteins) supplied internally in the surface mixed layer (Platt & Sathyendranath 2007). Nitrate is externally supplied from deeper waters where OM is remineralized, from terrestrial/freshwater runoff (where the anthropogenic contribution is significant), or in less extent by atmospheric  $N_2$ -fixation.

According to the mentioned sources of N, productivity consists of *new production* ( $P_{new}$ ), which uses nutrients that are supplied externally (allochthonous sources), and *regenerated production* ( $P_r$ ), which uses nutrients that are recycled within the surface mixed layer. The sum of the two components equals *total productivity* ( $P_t$ ). The organic carbon that sinks to the aphotic zone is an *export production* ( $P_E$ ) (Wassmann 1990). This fraction is important because it constitutes a source of organic matter (particulate organic carbon, POC) for bacterial degradation in the bottom layers.

$$P_t = P_{new} + P_r$$

In a steady-state perspective,  $P_r$  is referred as the component of  $P_t$  that meets the metabolic demands of the community of pelagic primary producers. The remaining component ( $P_{new}$ ) is the production that can be used to increase phytoplankton's biomass (Platt & Sathyendranath 1988). This assumption is of key importance to understand the potential effect on phytoplankton populations of the anthropogenic input of N to the marine system and to the "biological pump" responsible for the sink effect for carbon from atmospheric carbon dioxide to deeper waters, thus helping to regulate greenhouse effect and global climate. Again, under the same steady-state assumption, the downward flux of sinking POC is equivalent to  $P_{new}$  (Wassmann 1990; Platt & Sathyendranath 2007).

Eutrophy characterizes the level of productivity of a system, meaning that systems holding high rates of carbon fixation by primary producers into biomass from nutrients and carbon dioxide are known as eutrophic (Nixon & Fulweiler 2009). Possibly the most adopted productivity scale for classification of marine ecosystems is the one proposed by Nixon (1995):

- Oligotrophic systems, with productivity rate  $<100 \text{ gC}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{y}^{-1}$ ;
- Mesotrophic systems, with productivity rate ranging from  $100\text{-}300 \text{ gC}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{y}^{-1}$ ;
- Eutrophic systems, with productivity rate ranging from  $301\text{-}500 \text{ gC}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{y}^{-1}$ ;
- Hypertrophic, with productivity rate  $>500 \text{ gC}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{y}^{-1}$ .

Alone, these values are not indicative of ecological degradation or problems associated with eutrophication. Highly productive systems (i.e. eutrophic) associated with upwelling conditions to feed and renew their biogeochemical processes may be far from cultural eutrophication (i.e. with anthropogenic causes), as can be found in the Patagonian shelf ( $>500 \text{ gC}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{yr}^{-1}$ ), the Benguela Current off Southwest Africa ( $>500 \text{ gC}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{yr}^{-1}$ ), the Canary Current off Northwest Africa ( $>400 \text{ gC}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{yr}^{-1}$ ), and the Humboldt Current off Peru and Chile ( $>300 \text{ gC}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{yr}^{-1}$ ) mainly powered by upwelling resurface of nutrients (and recycling) allied to longitudinal currents that prevent stratification.

### 3.1.4 Organic loading

With the increasing human pressure caused by excessive population growth on coastal areas (de Jonge et al. 2002) and the installation of urban water infrastructures and sewage systems, especially in Europe and North America, together with industrial wastewater (e.g. food

processing, paper, textiles), a significant load of organic matter is delivered to coastal waters (Nixon & Fulweiler 2009).

Historically, the first concern was directed to human health and aesthetics, and a reduction of its pathogenicity was achieved. The same did not happen to the organic matter input to coastal ecosystems, where bottom waters gradually became hypoxic and the ecological impacts soon turned visible (Nixon & Fulweiler 2009).

While starting up to tackle the problem in the 1960s and 1970s with secondary treatment aiming at reducing BOD of discharged wastewaters, several regions of the world (mainly developing countries) are still facing a similar impact (Nixon & Fulweiler 2009).

Moreover, when modelling the organic carbon loadings for places with significant sources of allochthonous carbon, like estuaries or highly populated coastal areas, the carbon input to bottom processes may be relevant, but the uncertainty associated with determining the labile fraction is very high (Nixon 1995).

### **3.1.5 Nutrients enrichment**

Nutrients enrichment of coastal ecosystems originated from freshwater runoff after the large-scale introduction of inorganic fertilizers and detergents worldwide (de Jonge et al. 2002) has been identified as the main cause for marine eutrophication (Nixon 1995; Smith et al. 1999). Apart from less significant causes the human mobilization of N and P to coastal waters has grown into a serious environmental concern because of its ability to stimulate primary production and disrupt the production/metabolism balance of organic matter in coastal areas (Cloern 2001).

The anthropogenic nutrient enrichment is recognized as highly widespread and more damaging than organic loading (Nixon & Fulweiler 2009), especially due to the nutrients recycling/regeneration in the recipient ecosystem. While organic matter is degraded once by heterotrophic bacteria (Levin et al. 2009) nutrients can be incorporated into biomass several times, increasing its retention time before eventually being flushed away from the regeneration cycle (or abstracted, e.g. biomass capture by fishing, or deep buried in sediments). Nutrients are turned available as organic matter is degraded (and oxygen is consumed) and by excretion products from heterotrophic grazers (Clark et al. 2008), and can be recycled into 'regenerated production' (Wassmann 1990; Domine et al. 2010).

### **3.1.6 Nitrogen cycle**

Studies have shown that N availability acts as a limiting and controlling factor of primary production in estuarine and marine waters (Vitousek et al. 2002; Howarth & Marino 2006). In principle, the concept of 'limiting nutrient' states that one nutrient is limiting the growth (size and number) of a resident population and that all other nutrients are available in excess. If an additional amount of the limiting nutrient is introduced into the system, this will promote an increase in growth. On the other hand, an introduction of any of the other nutrients will have no reflection on growth as they are already in excess (Finnveden & Potting 1999). Freshwater systems are often limited by phosphorous, marine systems by nitrogen, and estuarine systems by either or both. For modelling purposes the 'limiting nutrient' concept is a simplification, as exceptions can be found, other nutrients can be limiting in specific conditions, variations along the annual seasons, and different species can show different requirements (Finnveden & Potting 1999).



While this N limitation in ecosystems is a natural process, human interventions have greatly interfered with the N cycling in the various environmental compartments, from a local to a global scale (Howarth & Marino 2006). Anthropogenic sources of N to natural systems have increased greatly in the recent decades to accommodate the demand for food of a fast growing human population by means of production of reactive N for fertilizer use, and inadvertently, from combustion of fossil fuels (Galloway et al. 2004).

Food production activities have increased fixation of atmospheric N<sub>2</sub> (by legumes and rice cultivation) and intensive agricultural activities that lead to the industrial production of reactive N. Energy production emits NO<sub>x</sub> during combustion of fossil fuels, either by an oxidation process of atmospheric N<sub>2</sub> or fuel's organic N (mainly in coal and biomass burning) (Socolow 1999; Galloway et al. 2002). While intensive use of fertilizers in food production introduces new N into the environment, fossil fuels combustion simply mobilizes once sequestered N.

Vitousek et al. (1997) and Scavia et al. (2002) have recognized the anthropogenic introduction of N in the environment as *"one of the greatest consequences of human-accelerated global change on the coastal oceans of the world"* (Howarth & Marino 2006, p. 364)

Facing a patently growing (and unavoidable) demand for food and energy production to such an alarming magnitude, the sustainability of natural and man-made productive ecosystems raises critical concerns about the current and future fate and impacts of further introductions of N in the environment. The complexity of an accurate assessment of emissions, transport, transformation, and deposition processes of the various N forms makes monitoring, modelling, and damage estimation a challenging exercise. Life cycle thinking and methodologies can be applied here in the attempt to contribute to understand and estimate the importance of potential impacts of such emissions. Still, the broad reach of the N cycle in the geochemical fluxes of C and P, and on a variety of biological cycles, significantly impacts the human economy, society, and environment in regional to global changes, like carbon balance, acidification, terrestrial and marine eutrophication, that are currently being addressed by scientist, managers, and regulators.

### 3.1.7 Effects of nitrogen in marine waters

The biological response to nutrients loadings to the marine system is phytoplankton growth, shown either by increased individual biomass or population numbers. Ecologically, this means that photosynthesis in the photic zone by primary producers is enhanced by newly-available nutrients. In oligotrophic waters the enhanced growth of this primary production is mainly consumed by the secondary production (Powers et al. 2005) rendering little negative impacts off the nutrients enrichment. However, in eutrophic waters (already bearing high productivity) nutrients loadings may result in excessive phytoplankton biomass and significant ecological impacts.

High productivity in the photic zone may (i) change communities' composition and species interaction, enhancing the growth of toxic and harmful algal species, triggering harmful algal blooms (HAB) events, (ii) decrease water quality, by high turbidity, colour, and smell, hindering water uses, fish production, and aesthetic value, and (iii) deplete dissolved oxygen in bottom waters with resulting impact on the benthic species survival (Kelly 2008).

The effects addressed in this report refer to those related to the photosynthesis in the photic zone and those that potentially occur in bottom waters affecting benthic, demersal, or benthopelagic species, in coastal marine systems that are sufficiently eutrophic to be negatively affected by further anthropogenic nutrients enrichment. This excludes the impacts (either positive

or negative) in oligotrophic systems seasonally affected by natural upwelling-fed nutrients inputs for instance.

In this section, the focus is put on the fate of the excessive phytoplankton biomass as it is degraded in bottom waters resulting in dissolved oxygen depletion and hypoxia.

### **Hypoxia**

Hypoxia of marine coastal waters is a shortage of dissolved oxygen (DO) that can be caused by natural processes or by human interventions that promote an excessive consumption of oxygen, or by the interaction of both (Levin et al. 2009). The processes are basically the same and involve a biological demand of oxygen (i.e. BOD) greater than its supply, thus the depletion. In the case of marine eutrophication, the oxygen near the sediments is consumed as aerobic bacteria decompose the organic matter (the senescent biomass from above) (Levin et al. 2009; Middleburg & Levin 2009) potentially developing into hypoxic conditions.

As suggested by EC (2009) following OSPAR's (2008) proposal, hypoxia occurs as DO drops below 6 mg/L in bottom waters. Alternative classifications have been produced (*cf.* Riedel et al. 2008), with normoxia for  $DO > 2$  ml/L) but not adopted here.

In highly stratified waters the DO depletion under the pycnocline can bring the water masses to severe hypoxia and even anoxia closer to the bottom. Severe anoxia is conventionally defined as the threshold below which the impacts on biota are significant (Thibodeau et al. 2006) and DO drops below 2 mg/L (or 1.42 ml/L, 62.5  $\mu$ M, approximately 30% oxygen saturation), i.e. fisheries collapse (Diaz & Rosenberg 1995; Rabalais et al. 2001; Vaquer-Sunyer & Duarte 2008; Levin et al. 2009). Reviews of experimental data (Gray et al. 2002; Vaquer-Sunyer & Duarte 2008) point for an inadequacy of such threshold for the description of hypoxia stress triggering, as many species show significant responses and mortality at higher DO concentrations. Data show that responses significantly vary across taxa and that the conventional 2 mg/L of DO to define hypoxic waters falls "*below the empirical sublethal and lethal  $O_2$  thresholds for half of the species tested*" (Vaquer-Sunyer & Duarte 2008, p. 15452).

Coastal hypoxia is a major threat to shallow coastal ecosystems and shown to be responsible for mortality events resulting in wide depletion of metazoans in some ecosystems ('dead zones') (Rabalais et al. 2002; Diaz & Rosenberg 2008). Moreover, the proliferation of hypoxic zones along populated coastal areas and estuaries has been associated with nutrients loading from anthropogenic sources and coastal eutrophication (Turner & Rabalais 1994; Diaz & Rosenberg 1995; Cloern 2001; Gray et al. 2002; Thibodeau et al. 2006).

### **Impacts of hypoxia on biota**

The impacts of hypoxia on biota depend much on the severity (intensity), frequency and duration of the exposure to reduced DO in marine ecosystems (Powers et al. 2005; Haselmair et al. 2010). Both acute and chronic effects can be mentioned, including behaviour and physiological adaptations (Diaz & Rosenberg 1995; Burnett & Stickle 2001; Gray et al. 2002; Wu 2002).

In general, crustaceans show the highest sensitivity to lower oxygen saturation rates (with high  $LC_{50}$  results and low  $LT_{50}$ ) followed by fishes (with high  $SLC_{50}$  results). Larval stages are also referred as more sensitive than adults (Miller et al. 2002). On their turn, molluscs (with the lowest  $LC_{50}$ ), cnidarians (with the lowest  $SLC_{50}$ ) and priapulids (with the highest  $LT_{50}$ ) show more tolerance to oxygen depletion.

Mortality is observed for the majority of benthic organisms at  $DO < 3$  mg/L, which corresponds to the 83<sup>rd</sup> percentile of the distribution of their  $LC_{50}$  values (Vaquer-Sunyer & Duarte 2008). Exposure to extreme or prolonged hypoxia leads to mass mortalities, however hypoxia induces many different sub-lethal responses on organisms at the:

- Behavioural level – triggering behavioural changes (Riedel et al. 2008) and avoidance strategies (Vaquer-Sunyer & Duarte 2008);
- Physiological level – reduced tolerance to other stressors, limiting energy budget, growth rate, activity and respiration rate (Burnett & Stickle 2001);
- Ecological level - altering structure, function, and services of benthic communities (Levin et al. 2009; Sala & Knowlton 2006).

On the ecological level, Levin et al. (2009) present a comprehensive review of the effects of both natural and human-induced hypoxia on coastal benthos species over several regional studies. In general, the ecological impact on benthic communities related to hypoxia leads to the loss of the buffer species that contribute to resilience. Moreover, benthic communities normally increase oxygen penetration into the soft bottom sediments through bioirrigation and bioturbation (Steckbauer et al. 2011) and their loss may lead to changes in the sediment chemistry, mainly shifting to anaerobic metabolic pathways (mostly sulphate reduction) intensifying the biological impacts (Vaquer-Sunyer & Duarte 2010), imposing a positive feedback on oxygen depletion (trapping oxygen) (Steckbauer et al. 2011), releasing stocked nutrients (Conley et al. 2009), and impacting elemental cycling (Middleburg & Levin 2009).

### 3.1.8 Data search

Specific information about species sensitivity, distribution, ecology, and LME was mainly found by searching the following data sources:

- Vaquer-Sunyer & Duarte (2008) – Review of species sensitivity data to hypoxia, including laboratory  $SLC_{50}$  values for 65 species;
- The World Register of Marine Species (WoRMS) ([marinespecies.org](http://marinespecies.org)) – A taxonomic database for marine species with ecological and distribution information (Appeltans et al. 2012);
- The Species 2000 & ITIS Catalogue of Life ([www.catalogueoflife.org](http://www.catalogueoflife.org)) – A comprehensive catalogue of known species and compilation from 66 other source databases with useful taxonomic and distribution information (Bisby et al. 2009);
- Fishbase ([www.fishbase.org](http://www.fishbase.org)) – Database on fish species with taxonomic, distribution and ecology information (Froese & Pauly 2012);
- Large Marine Ecosystems of the World (<http://www.lme.noaa.gov/>) – The compiled information and reports on the LMEs and the LME biogeographical classification system;
- Sea Around Us Project (<http://www.seaaroundus.org/lme/>) – Database for Fisheries, Ecosystems and Biodiversity of the LME biogeographical classification system.

All the remaining information and data used in the present study was found in the sources cited in the text and later listed under the Section *References*.

### 3.1.9 Research goals

The eutrophication impacts of anthropogenic N inputs to marine ecosystems depend on the fate processes and the sensitivity of receiving environments. Spatial differentiation is also important to discriminate the distribution of impact estimation results, to improve the fate model accuracy and the overall model applicability. A suitable impact assessment methodology for global marine eutrophication at endpoint is still lacking in LCIA. While the fate modelling has been the subject of advances and contributions, it has not yet been feasible to fully relate nitrogen concentrations in marine coastal waters to the effects on resident species of these ecosystems, meaning that the estimation of an ecological damage factor for nitrogen enrichment of marine coastal waters in terms of loss of biodiversity would be scientifically relevant.

Facing these needs and the available information, the present study aims at (i) understanding the fate processes affecting nitrogen loading to coastal waters, (ii) defining and estimating factors for the impact characterisation (CFs), (iii) introducing spatial differentiation at a suitable scale, in order to (iv) build a marine eutrophication damage model for application as a LCIA methodology.

## 3.2 Methodology

### 3.2.1 Framework

The system boundaries defined for the present study were set to solely include the processes regarding marine eutrophication. The inputs to this system are derived from the global processes involving atmospheric nitrogen and freshwater/terrestrial fate of N from inorganic fertilizers used in agriculture, manure used in agriculture, N-fixation in agriculture, air emissions as  $\text{NH}_3$ , air emissions as  $\text{NO}_x$ , and sewage discharges.

The relevant processes in the cause-effect chain for marine eutrophication are presented in Figure 3.1, which also identifies the processes that are included in the modelling of fate, exposure, and effect factors.

The estimation of potential impacts for marine eutrophication is built on the application of Characterisation Factors (CF, unit:  $(\text{PAF} \cdot \text{d})[\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{d}/\text{kgN}]$ ), defined by:

$$CF_{ij} = FF_{ij} \times XF_j \times EF_j$$

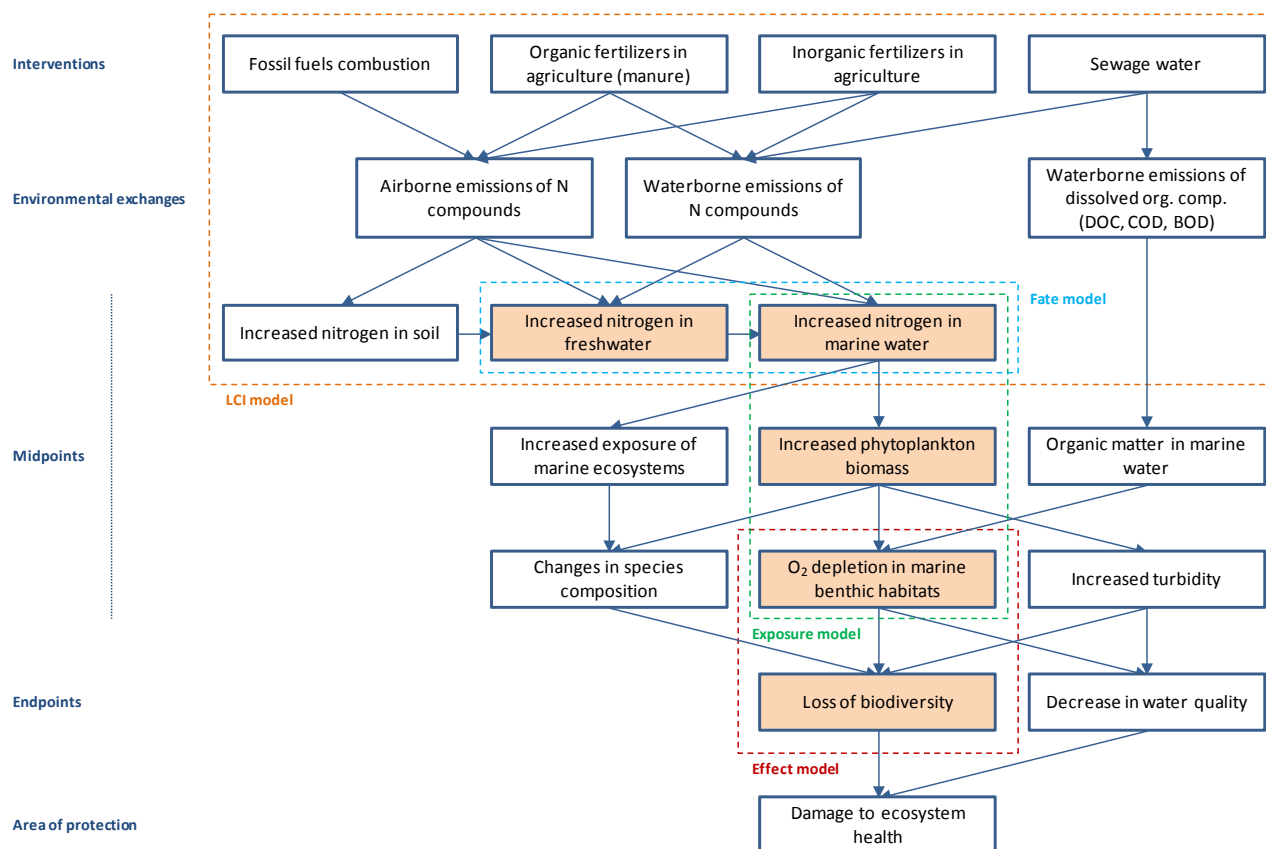
Where FF is the Fate Factor (unit: [d]) for emission route  $i$  to receiving ecosystem  $j$ , XF is the Exposure Factor (unit:  $[\text{kgO}_2/\text{kgN}]$ ) in receiving ecosystem  $j$ , and EF is the Effect Factor (unit:  $(\text{PAF} \cdot \text{d})[\text{m}^3/\text{kgO}_2]$ ) in receiving ecosystem  $j$ .

Emission routes include “N to air”, “N to surface freshwater”, “N to groundwater” and “N to coastal marine waters”. The receiving ecosystems considered in the present study are the Large Marine Ecosystems (LME) spatial units (see 3.2.2).

The FF estimates the N fraction exported to marine waters and the N losses in the marine compartment, thus expressing how N loadings into this compartment vary. The FF depends on the N fate in soil, the atmospheric fate, the fate in freshwater systems, and on the losses once in the marine compartment (denitrification, advection and sedimentation).

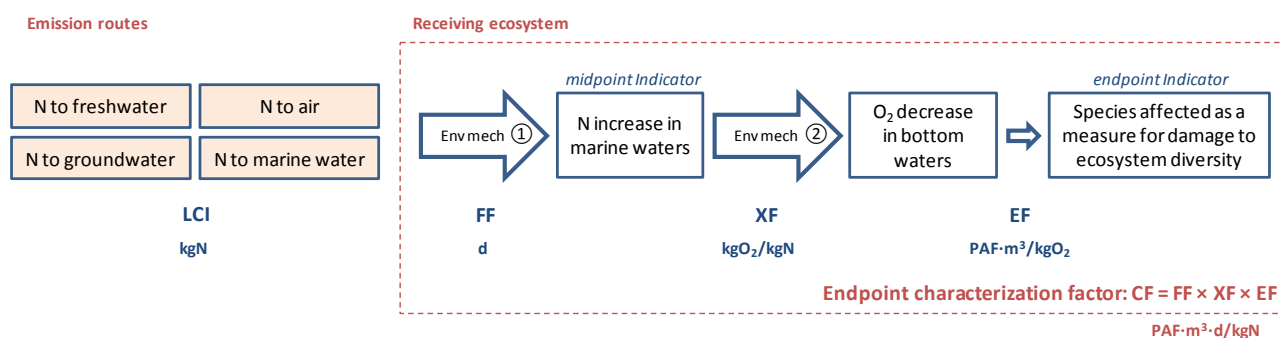
The XF expresses the conversion from nitrogen to organic matter (phytoplankton biomass) in the photic zone and to dissolved oxygen consumption in bottom waters.

The EF represents the change in the potentially affected fraction of species (PAF) in the receiving marine ecosystem due to the change in dissolved oxygen.



**Figure 3.1:** Cause-effect chain for marine eutrophication from sources of N emissions, midpoint, and endpoint processes, also showing those included in the fate, exposure and effect models (orange-shaded boxes).

The marine eutrophication model (Figure 3.2) may be seen as a combination of an environmental mechanism governing the fate of nitrogen and another environmental mechanism governing the oxygen depletion that results in impact on biota.



**Figure 3.2:** Harmonized midpoint-endpoint model for marine eutrophication linking human interventions to ecosystem damage.

The diagram above is the basis for the LCIA calculations and estimation of CF and ultimately builds up on the cause-effect chain (Figure 3.1).

As seen above, the proposed model deals with the fate and effect components of nitrogen involved in the marine eutrophication processes at both midpoint and endpoint levels. Additions of N to the marine system results in enhanced phytoplankton biomass that eventually sink and decay by the action of bacterial degradation consuming dissolved oxygen; the benthic habitat is affected by the low dissolved oxygen levels and biota is affected at different scales depending on their specific sensitivity to hypoxia.

These fate and effect processes try to explain the marine eutrophication phenomenon and are the basis to the present damage model. Further details are described later in this chapter.

### 3.2.2 Unit areas for spatial differentiation

#### *The biogeographical classification system*

The delimitation of the applicable study areas, with special relevance for the spatially differentiated modelling, is drawn from a biogeographical classification system proposed by the U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) identifying 64 Large Marine Ecosystems (LME), set for areas of the oceans defined for conservation purposes (Sherman 1991).

Spalding et al. (2007) and UNESCO (2009) reviewed some of these biogeographic classification systems.

Overall, the availability and dispersion of data sources, geographic coverage and representativeness, ecological relevance, and adaptation to the needs of the present study, were the criteria for selecting the most suitable option. The LME classification system was adopted here as better suiting the study purpose as they refer to the marine area from the coastal areas (neritic zone) plus river basins and estuaries to the seaward boundaries of the continental shelf with a particular influence of mixing processes that promote a good oxygenation and stable temperature and salinity. Additionally, the presence of light (fundamental in the continental shelf) and nutrients (from freshwater and terrestrial run-off) promotes the occurrence of phytoplanktonic species. Overall, LMEs are characterized by its “*distinct bathymetry, hydrography, productivity and trophically dependent populations*” (Sherman & Duda 1999, p. 15). LMEs are mainly aiming at providing a basis for practical application of transboundary management issues in 5 modules (productivity and oceanography, fish and fisheries, pollution and ecosystem health, socioeconomics, and governance (Spalding et al. 2007). The 64 LMEs were developed and presented as ecologically rational units of ocean space in which ecosystem-based management can be applied (Mahon et al. 2010), and it is this integrated approach that builds the criteria for choosing LMEs as suitable study areas for marine eutrophication.

The identification of the 64 LMEs and their geographical location can be found in Figure 3.6 (Appendix 3-I).

Spalding et al. (2007) point to some criticisms to the LME classification system, including the fact that it is an “*expert-derived system without a rigorous, replicable core definition*” and that it is focused on “*productivity and oceanographic processes, and in its present form omits substantial areas of islands in the Pacific and the Indian oceans*” (Spalding et al. 2007, p. 574). However, considering the suitability of the LME classification system to represent the receiving compartment of terrestrial/freshwater N, the amount of data available for productivity, and ease



of adaptation to a climate zonation, overcomes the referred weaknesses. No classification system is perfect, but using the LME system seems like an opportunity rather than a challenge.

A necessary assumption here is that the sea bottom area is set to correspond to the sea surface area, disregarding slope profile and roughness of the bottom, thus underestimating the bottom area. Nevertheless, it seems a good proxy considering the purposes of the study, the effort needed to calculate the bottom area, and the resulting associated uncertainty.

### ***Grouping spatial units into climate zones***

Spatial units (LMEs) were grouped in climate zones (Tropical, Subtropical, Temperate, Subpolar, and Polar) to provide regional assessment of impacts on biota. The basis for the grouping was mainly geographic coverage and water temperature, as explained next:

- Latitudinal distribution: Tropical from Equator to  $\approx 20^\circ\text{N}$ , Subtropical from  $\approx 20^\circ\text{--}30^\circ\text{N}$ , Temperate from  $\approx 30^\circ\text{--}50^\circ\text{N}$ , Subpolar from  $\approx 50^\circ\text{--}70^\circ\text{N}$ , and Polar from  $\approx 70^\circ\text{--}90^\circ\text{N}$  (and the same for the Southern Hemisphere);
- Mean annual sea surface temperature (maSST): based on the information included in the LME briefs (data collection of specific distinctive characteristics) provided by NOAA (2012) where maSST is presented as a dataset extending from 1975-2005 and a regression curve fitted to assess variation trends in each LME. Individual regression equations were used to estimate maSST for 2012 for each LME, which were the used to complement the grouping of LMEs into the 5 climate zones (Table 3.5 in Appendix 3-II);
- To help on the classification of certain LMEs, complementary information was found on the Marine Ecoregions of the World (MEOW) classification system (Spalding et al. 2007) and on the Köppen-Geiger climate classification system (Peel et al. 2007).

### **3.2.3 Fate Factors (FF) and the fate model**

The  $FF_{i,j}$  (unit: [d]) is obtained by:

$$FF_{i,j} = \frac{f_{\text{exp } i}}{\lambda_j}$$

Where:

$f_{\text{exp } i}$  (fraction, [-]) is the fraction of N exported to coastal marine waters calculated for each emission route  $i$ , and

$\lambda_j$  (unit:  $[\text{d}^{-1}]$ ) is the N loss rate coefficient in receiving ecosystem  $j$

The receiving ecosystems considered in this study are the Large Marine Ecosystems (LME) defined by NOAA (Sherman 1991).

The FFs were estimated at a country-to-LME level per emission route, i.e. factors for an emitting country to a receiving LME, e.g. “Canada to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska” and “Canada to LME#63. Hudson Bay” (x4 emission routes: “N to air”, “N to surface freshwater”, “N to groundwater” and “N to marine coastal water”).

The fate model is composed of a land based component and a marine based component. The first deals with the loss/transformations processes affecting N forms from air emissions and its deposition, agricultural and natural land, groundwater, and surface freshwater systems. The

marine component deals with N losses due to denitrification, advection, and sedimentation in marine coastal waters.

### ***Estimation of N export to coastal marine waters ( $f_{exp}$ )***

Atmospheric emissions of either NO<sub>x</sub> or NH<sub>3</sub> will deposit differently in natural soil, agricultural soil, surface freshwater, and sea (oceanic and coastal) waters. Roy (2012) has provided a model dataset that delivers the amounts of these N forms being deposited in various countries from any emitting country (data available for 236 countries).

The model estimates the N amount deposited in marine waters and land. The fraction deposited on marine waters can be further differentiated in 0.9 to coastal marine waters (mw) and 0.1 to oceanic waters (Roy et al. 2012). The fraction deposited inland is then further divided into 0.604 to natural soil (ns) and 0.362 to agricultural soil (as) (Bouwman et al 2011a), and 0.034 to surface freshwater (sfw) (Larsen et al 2009).

Leaching to sfw is estimated at 0.142 (from ns) and 0.081 (from as) after accounting for harvesting/grazing, topsoil denitrification, and infiltration to groundwater (gw), which also applies to the N forms amount emitted from agricultural systems.

Denitrification losses in gw is estimated at 0.646 (Bouwman 2011b) and at 0.527 (Wollheim et al. 2008) in sfw.

The estimation of the exported amount of N to marine coastal waters for each of the emission routes, which are identified as “N to air”, “N to sfw”, “N to gw”, and “N to mw”, is obtained by applying the mentioned fractions (see also Table 3.1 below).

**Table 3.1:** N fractions applicable in the calculation of N export to coastal marine waters.

| Fraction                  | Value                     | Source                 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Deposition (1.000)</b> |                           |                        |
| $f_{dep}$ to sea          | $\times$ country $f$      | Roy (2012)             |
| $f_{dep}$ to mw           | $\times$ 0.900            | Roy et al. (2012)      |
| $f_{dep}$ to inland       | $\times$ (1-country $f$ ) | Roy (2012)             |
| <b>Deposition inland</b>  |                           |                        |
| $f_{dep}$ to ns           | $\times$ 0.604            | Bouwman et al. (2011a) |
| $f_{dep}$ to as           | $\times$ 0.362            | Bouwman et al. (2011a) |
| $f_{dep}$ to sfw          | $\times$ 0.034            | Larsen et al. (2009)   |
| <b>Leaching to sfw</b>    |                           |                        |
| $f_{leach}$ from ns       | $\times$ 0.142            | Bouwman et al. (2011b) |
| $f_{leach}$ from as       | $\times$ 0.081            | Bouwman et al. (2011b) |
| <b>Denitrification</b>    |                           |                        |
| Denitr in gw              | $\times$ 0.354            | Bouwman et al. (2011b) |
| Denitr in sfw             | $\times$ 0.473            | Wollheim et al. (2008) |

The calculations lead to an exported fraction of N to mw originated from the N emission to air obtained by:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (LCI N_{to\ air}) * f_{dep\ to\ sea} * f_{dep\ to\ mw} + \\
 & (LCI N_{to\ air}) * f_{to\ inland} * f_{dep\ to\ ns} * f_{leach\ from\ ns} * Denitr\ in\ sfw + \\
 & (LCI N_{to\ air}) * f_{to\ inland} * f_{dep\ to\ as} * f_{leach\ from\ as} * Denitr\ in\ sfw + \\
 & (LCI N_{to\ air}) * f_{to\ inland} * f_{dep\ to\ sfs} * Denitr\ in\ sfw
 \end{aligned}$$



The exported fraction of N to mw originated from the N emission to sfw is obtained by:  
 $(LCI N_{to\ sfw}) * Denitr\ in\ sfw$

The exported fraction of N to mw originated from the N emission to gw is obtained by:  
 $(LCI N_{to\ gw}) * Denitr\ in\ gw * Denitr\ in\ sfw$

The exported fraction of N to mw originated from direct N emission to mw is obtained by:  
 $(LCI N_{to\ mw}) * 1$

Overall, the exported amount of N involves the application of a loss fraction, or exported fraction ( $f_{exp}$ ), to the N amount emitted and identified with the help of an LCI model.

A suitable LCI model should be applied to estimate relevant outputs from human interventions, such as fertilizer application in agriculture, air emissions, treated sewage discharges. Examples of such LCI models can be found in Van Dreht et al. (2003) and Bouwman et al. (2009) – agriculture exports, Van Dreht et al. (2009) – sewage emissions, Roy et al. (2012) – atmospheric emissions and deposition, Wollheim et al. (2006, 2008) – N losses in freshwater systems.

### ***Data sources for N-emissions and N-export calculations***

Nitrogen emissions per country were provided by Bouwman and co-workers (Bouwman 2011a).

Export rates of N from non-point sources to rivers (leaching and denitrification rates) were provided by Bouwman and co-workers (Bouwman 2011b) as the result of the modelling work described by Van Dreht et al. (2003) and Bouwman et al. (2009).

Atmospheric nitrogen emissions and deposition rates at country level were provided by Roy and co-workers (Roy 2012) following the model by Roy et al. (2012).

Nitrogen losses in river systems were obtained from the removal model implemented with FrAMES-N by Wollheim et al. (2006, 2008).

### ***Estimation of the nitrogen loss rate coefficient ( $\lambda$ ) in the marine compartment***

Nitrogen losses in marine coastal waters can be caused by:

- Denitrification, which is the reduction of oxidized forms of nitrogen ( $NO_3^-$ ,  $NO_2^-$  and  $NO$ ) into  $N_2$  in a microbial-mediated process in the bottom sediments;
- Advection, which represents the transport of nitrogen forms from the considered spatial unit by the effect of local hydrodynamics (equivalent to flushing);
- Sedimentation, which represents a loss to mineralization of nitrogen forms into bottom sediments.

The nitrogen losses estimation applies the same denitrification rates as for rivers (30%) calculated by Van Dreht et al. (2003) and sedimentation rates (5%) in literature (Nixon et al. 1996). The hydraulic residence times for some of the receiving LME were found in literature (listed in Table 3.6 in Appendix 3-III), while four archetypes were applied to the LME for which no data was found or to settle high variability data, based on coastal exposure to currents and regional ocean circulation, depth, and coastal profile, as follows:

- High dynamics and exposure to regional currents: residence time estimated of 3 months (archetype 1);
- Medium dynamics and exposure to local currents: estimated residence time of 2 years (archetype 2);
- Low dynamics: estimated residence time of 25 years (archetype 3);
- Very low dynamics or embayment: estimated residence time of 90 years (archetype 4).

The N-loss routes ‘denitrification’ ( $\lambda_{denitr}$ ) and ‘sedimentation’ ( $\lambda_{sed}$ ) are obtained from the equation for the expected first-order kinetics with a constant removal rate ( $\lambda$ ):

$$N_t = N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda_r t}$$

Where  $N_0$  is initial nitrogen amount [kgN],  $N_t$  is the nitrogen amount [kgN] after time  $t$  [yr], and  $\lambda_r$  is the removal rate [ $\text{yr}^{-1}$ ] per loss route  $r$  (*denitr*, *sed*).

The loss route ‘advection’ ( $\lambda_{adv}$ ) can be estimated using the LME residence time ( $\lambda_{adv j} = 1/\tau_{LME j}$ ).

The overall N loss rate for receiving ecosystem ( $j$ ) is then calculated by:

$$\lambda_{LME j} = \lambda_{denitr j} + \frac{1}{\tau_{LME j}} + \lambda_{sed j}$$

The calculations, data, and results of the N loss rate coefficients estimations for the various LMEs can be found in Table 3.7 in Appendix 3-III.

### 3.2.4 Exposure Factors (XF)

The  $XF_j$  [unit:  $\text{kgO}_2/\text{kgN}$ ] for any receiving ecosystem  $j$  is obtained by:

$$XF_j = \frac{\text{kgOM}}{\text{kgN}} \times \frac{\text{kgO}_2 \times (1 - \text{BGE})}{\text{kgOM}} \times \text{NIE}_j \times \text{VCC}$$

The nitrogen in the photic zone is incorporated into phytoplankton biomass (OM:N ratio) which induces a consumption of dissolved oxygen in the benthic habitat ( $\text{O}_2$ :OM ratio) with its degradation. This N: $\text{O}_2$  conversion is affected by a bacterial growth efficiency (BGE) coefficient.

The XF expresses the potential exposure of the target species to the available N (resulting from the fate estimations), relating nitrogen in the photic zone to dissolved oxygen (DO) consumption in bottom waters (benthic habitat). It further applies a site-dependent Nitrogen Incorporation Efficiency (NIE) concept, which depends on the response of individual receiving LME  $j$ , i.e the differentiated productivity rates in response to the combined effect of the different local environmental factors. A volume conversion coefficient (VCC) was included to account for the different volumes of the photic zone and the benthic habitat at the bottom

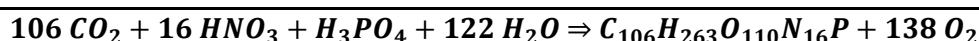
#### The OM:N ratio

The correlation between N incorporation and DO consumption in bottom waters is obtained from the stoichiometry of both photosynthesis and organic matter (OM) degradation (bacterial respiration) governing reactions. It is assumed that OM degradation is the only DO-loss process in the bottom layer.

The estimation of the production of phytoplankton biomass is obtained from photosynthesis, where inorganic nutrients, carbon dioxide, and water are converted into organic matter and oxygen.

The elemental composition of marine phytoplankton biomass was found similar to the major dissolved inorganic nutrients in the deep ocean by Alfred Redfield (Redfield 1934) supporting the concept of reciprocity between organisms and environment (Redfield 1958). The initially proposed molar ratio for nitrate:phosphate (N:P) of 16:1 was supported by remineralization of phytoplankton with release of N and P to the environment at this specific ratio. Later, this ratio was extended to include carbon (C) on a C:N:P ratio of 106:16:1 (Arrigo 2005) as shown in the OM term. The Redfield ratio is still adopted in modelling studies and it is often assumed that the average phytoplankton stoichiometry is consistent with it, despite the oversimplification involved and the many studies challenging the ratio in different locations, species, or life stages (Arrigo 2005).

The OM:N ratio assumes the Redfield ratio to define the average stoichiometry of the production of biomass of marine primary producers (Sand-Jensen 2000) from a certain amount of input of N.



Using molar masses ( $M$ ):

$$\text{Biomass: } \text{C}_{106}\text{H}_{263}\text{O}_{110}\text{N}_{16}\text{P} = 12.0107_{106} + 1.00794_{263} + 15.9994_{110} + 14.0067_{16} + 30.973762 = 3553.2$$

$$N_{\text{input}} : 16\text{N} = 16 * 14.00674 = 224.1$$

$$\text{Conversion rate} = \frac{M(\text{Biomass})}{M(N_{\text{input}})} \approx \frac{3553}{224} \approx 15.86 \text{ gOM/gN}$$

#### Application

The hypothetical input of 1 kg of N:

$$\text{Biomass} = \text{mass } N_{\text{input}} \times \text{conv rate} = 10^3 \text{ gN} \times 15.86 \text{ gOM/gN} = 1.59 \cdot 10^4 \text{ gOM}$$

results in an hypothetical production of 15.9 kg of phytoplankton biomass.

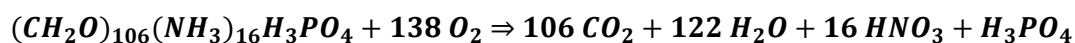
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### **The $\text{O}_2$ :OM ratio**

The phytoplankton biomass produced in the photic zone goes through a senescence phase. This decay results in the sinking of degradable organic matter to bottom waters where degradation by heterotrophic bacteria (respiration) takes place. In this process, oxygen is consumed, and carbon dioxide, nitrate, and phosphate are released to the water mass, explaining both the depletion of DO in bottom waters and the potential 'recycling' of nutrients after remineralization. Some of the nutrients end in a refractory fraction that becomes part of the sediment (Gulliver et al. 2010).

Based on the stoichiometry of the OM degradation equation and on the specific molar mass ( $M$ ) of the reaction's components the ratio between the amount of degradable OM and the oxygen required for its degradation is  $\approx 1:1.24$  (OM: $\text{O}_2$ ) (cf. calculations shown next).

Degradation of organic matter (heterotrophic bacteria respiration):



Organic matter shown as:  $(CH_2O)_{106}(NH_3)_{16}H_3PO_4$  i.e.  $M = 3553.2 \text{ gOM} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$

Oxygen consumed:  $138 O_2$  i.e.  $M = 4415.8 \text{ gO} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$

$$O_2:OM \text{ ratio: } \frac{O_2}{OM} \approx \frac{4416}{3553} \approx 1.24 \text{ gO}_2/\text{gOM}$$

#### Application

Following the hypothetical input of N from before, using 15.9 kg of OM:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{total } O_2 \text{ consumed} &= \text{mass of OM} \times O_2:OM \text{ ratio} \\ &= 1.59 \cdot 10^4 \text{ gOM} \times 1.24 \text{ gO}_2/\text{gOM} = 1.97 \cdot 10^4 \text{ gO}_2 \end{aligned}$$

results in the consumption of 19.7 kgO<sub>2</sub> assuming 100% of OM respired

### **Bacterial Growth Efficiency (BGE)**

An additional coefficient (1-BGE) is added here to express the fraction of organic matter that is not respired. Some of the OM (26%) is incorporated into bacterial biomass and later mineralized into bottom sediments thus not contributing to DO consumption (del Giorgio & Cole 1998).

Following the hypothetical input of N from before, using 15.9 kg of OM:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{total } O_2 \text{ consumed} &= \text{mass of OM} \times O_2:OM \text{ ratio} \times (1 - BGE) \\ &= 1.59 \cdot 10^4 \text{ gOM} \times 1.24 \text{ gO}_2/\text{gOM} \times 0.74 = 1.46 \cdot 10^4 \text{ gO}_2 \end{aligned}$$

then actually resulting in the consumption of 14.6 kgO<sub>2</sub>

### **Estimating the Nitrogen Incorporation Efficiency (NIE) per LME**

As the modelling of the input/output balance is recognized as highly complex, a proxy for the net N-balance was here defined and found useful. This approach deals with the concept of Nitrogen Incorporation Efficiency (NIE) as a response of individual receiving water masses (LMEs in the present case) to the N loadings and N availability to primary production.

The productivity (primary production) rate is determined by the combined influence of many environmental factors, including light availability to power photosynthesis, water temperature, currents and advection regulating horizontal and vertical mixing of gases, nutrients, salinity, etc. The interaction of these factors is the subject of some dedicated models (like DHI's MIKE model and others) in the attempt to explain and describe the global outcome of the biogeochemical processes involved. Ultimately, these models can estimate biological parameters, such as productivity rates, with the necessary data input requirements, generally highly demanding. The NIE concept shows up as a possible tool to understand and roughly compare the responses of different LME exposed to different environmental conditions (light, temperature, mixing, nutrients, etc.) to the available nitrogen. The NIE involves the use of site-specific productivity rates that lead to the calculation of an expected amount of nitrogen incorporated obtained from an empirical PP-N relationship by Nixon *et al.* (1996), compared to the theoretical (stoichiometry-based) nitrogen needed in the system to generate the measured biomass and works as a proxy for the potential regeneration of N (i.e. reuse in further incorporation-mineralization cycles). In other

words, the ratio between how much N is actually incorporated in each considered ecosystem (or spatial unit) and how much N had to be available.

With NIE's application, LMEs showing environmental conditions favouring primary production will present higher nitrogen utilization possibly due to higher onwelling N supply. Less favourable conditions will lead to lower nitrogen use efficiency meaning that the environmental conditions are either limiting the biological processes, leading to more nitrogen losses (transformation or export), or the LME gets less onwelling N supply.

As the objective is not to determine exact figures for the N inputs and outputs but rather to compare different study areas by estimating NIE values of the various LME, the concept provides comparative information about the fate of N in marine waters. Additionally, it expresses the ecosystems' relative response and does not bring further complexity and uncertainty that modelling individual environmental factors (or combination of factors) would have. NIE calculations are explained below:

---

Starting from the PP rate available from the LME briefs by NOAA and using Nixon's equation (Nixon, 1996) relating PP and  $N_{input}$  ( $\log PP = 0.442 \times \log DIN + 2.332$ ) and Seitzinger's estimation (Seitzinger, 2010) of 40% of DIN in Total-N ( $DIN = 0.4 \times N_{tot}$ ), the Empirical  $N_{input}$  calculates as:

$$EmpN_{input} = \frac{DIN}{DIN \text{ content in } N_{tot}} \times M_N \times A_{LME}$$

Where  $DIN = 10^{(\log PP - 2.332)/0.442}$  in  $[molN \cdot m^{-2} \cdot yr^{-1}]$ , PP is the productivity rate of the study area  $[gC \cdot m^{-2} \cdot yr^{-1}]$ ,  $M_N$  the molar mass of nitrogen  $[gN/mol]$  and  $A_{LME}$  the area of the study area (or Large Marine Ecosystem)  $[m^2]$ .  $EmpN_{input} [gN \cdot yr^{-1}]$  expresses the N loading to marine coastal waters based on Nixon's empirical equation to support the given PP rate.

The theoretical  $N_{input}$  is estimated from the maximum conversion of N into biomass based on the stoichiometry of the photosynthesis equation and the Redfield ratio.

$$TheorN_{input} = PP \times \frac{M_N}{M_C} \times A_{LME}$$

Where PP is the productivity rate of the study area  $[gC \cdot m^{-2} \cdot yr^{-1}]$ ,  $M_N$  and  $M_C$  are molar masses of N and C respectively  $[gC \cdot mol^{-1}/gN \cdot mol^{-1}]$ , and  $A_{LME}$  the area of the study area (or Large Marine Ecosystem)  $[m^2]$ .  $TheorN_{input} [gN \cdot yr^{-1}]$  expresses the stoichiometric incorporation of N into biomass.

By comparing the empirical and the theoretical  $N_{input}$  it is possible to assess the net balance of losses and input rates within the specific ecosystem boundaries (study area or LME) as:

$$NIE = \frac{EmpN_{input}}{TheorN_{input}}$$


---

The NIE concept reads as: A certain incorporation rate of carbon through photosynthetic primary production into phytoplankton biomass (productivity rate) is the result of an addition of an average amount of nitrogen ( $EmpN_{input}$ ) estimated by an empirical relationship from various marine ecosystems. Although every study area uses nitrogen with different conversion efficiencies, a theoretical amount of nitrogen ( $TheorN_{input}$ ) is expected to feed that productivity rate, based on the stoichiometry of the photosynthetic governing equation.

Primary production rates per LME were obtained from NOAA and the 'Sea Around Us Project'. The NIE results per LME are shown in Table 3.8 in Appendix 3-IV.

### ***The volume correction coefficient (VCC)***

The photic zone is defined as the top layer of the water column exposed to sufficient solar radiation to support photosynthesis, downward to a depth where only 1% of the light intensity penetrates. The photic zone may extend down to ca. 200 m (open ocean) (NOAA, 2011) but varies with the light penetration (function of turbidity). As the spatial units considered in the present study are coastal zones, generally the neritic zone over the continental platform, the photic depth is highly reduced (assumed to half). As 100 m is deeper than the average photic zone depth of various of the considered LME and assuming that more than half of the LME area is on shallow waters (due to depth profile of the littoral zonation of the platform) an average photic zone of 30 m deep (for any LME) is assumed.

The thickness of the bottom layer is defined as 0.3 m assumed as providing a suitable benthic habitat layer to accommodate living species, either submerged aquatic vegetation (SAV), sessile animal species, bottom dependent animal species and free-swimming species that feed, reproduce, hide, or somehow spend there a part of their life cycle or habits.

The volume correction coefficient is then defined by:  $VCC = \frac{V_{benthic\ habitat}}{V_{photic\ zone}}$

### **3.2.5 Effect Factors (EF)**

The correlation between the dissolved oxygen depletion in the benthic habitat and the potential effect on biota is based on an extrapolation model of the sensitivity of single species to dissolved oxygen concentrations in the water, in accordance to what is defined by Posthuma et al. (2002).

The Species Sensitivity Distribution (SSD) methodology is a probabilistic model that estimates the variability of the sensitivity of biological species to a specific environmental stressor by means of a statistical or empirical distribution function of responses of a sampled group (Posthuma et al. 2002). Moreover, the distribution function is solely based on single species sensitivity (usually obtained by laboratorial experiments) and does not reflect ecosystem-level responses or ecological interactions (Blanck 1984).

In the present report, it is assumed that the dissolved oxygen depletion in the water mass triggers the stress effect and the sensitivity of biological species to it is used to estimate an effect on general populations. The practical results of such an analysis are either the estimation of a target concentration of dissolved oxygen in a perspective of protection of the occurring species, or the assessment of the risk associated with low dissolved oxygen concentrations.

The SSD concept usually assumes a parametric distribution (such as log-logistic) of the individual species sensitivity to hypoxia, from where the SSD parameters are estimated and ultimately the stressor concentration that is expected to result in a certain amount of effect. The same rationale is shared by Ecological Risk Assessment (ERA) predicting an effect from a known intensity of the stressor (like the estimation of PAF), or in establishing Environmental Quality Criteria (EQC) where a 'safe' concentration is defined bearing a known expected (and acceptable) effect (Posthuma et al. 2002).

The SSD-based methodology is commonly applied in ecotoxicology and species sensitivity to contaminants. In the present case, the effect posed by hypoxia (resulting from dissolved oxygen depletion in the water mass composing the marine benthic habitat) is understood as a stress agent similar to the physical and chemical effects of a 'traditional' contaminant. The basis for SSD is the



assumption that different species show different sensitivities to hypoxia and its application requires log-normality of the distribution of the sample's sensitivity data in order to assure representativeness of the natural target community (Posthuma et al. 2002). Statistical goodness-of-fit tests should be applied to the data before using and discussing SSD results. The goodness-of-fit test for log-normality of data distribution is included in Appendix 3-V.

The 'Species Sensitivity Distribution Generator' developed by The Causal Analysis/Diagnosis Decision Information System (CADDIS) of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (cf. USEPA 2004) was used for the calculation of SSD curves. The methodology and calculations follow those proposed by Posthuma et al. (2002). Details on the method can be found in Appendix 3-VI.

The SSD calculations are used to plot sensitivity data on a cause-effect perspective, i.e. stressor intensity (decreasing dissolved oxygen concentrations in the present case) is plotted as species'  $EC_{50}$  to a Potentially Affected Fraction (PAF) of species. From the resulting plots and curves fitting, the  $HC50_{EC50}$  and the Effect Factor (EF) are obtained.

The species sensitivity dataset was obtained from a comprehensive review by Vaquer-Sunyer & Duarte (2008) including sublethal concentrations ( $SLC_{50}$ ) of low dissolved oxygen concentrations (i.e. response to hypoxia) for 65 different species of the following taxa:

- Fish species (15): 12 Osteichthyes (bony fishes, *Superclass*) and 3 Chondrichthyes (cartilaginous fishes, *Class*);
- Echinoderms (7): 4 Ophiuroidea (brittle stars, *Class*), 1 Asteroidea (starfishes, *Class*), 1 Echinoidea (sea urchins, *Class*) and 1 Holothuroidea (sea cucumbers, *Class*);
- Crustaceans (13): 10 Decapoda (crabs, lobsters, prawns, shrimps, *Order*), 1 Isopoda (pillbugs, woodlice, *Order*), 1 Amphipoda (amphipods, *Order*), and 1 Stomatopoda (mantis shrimps, *Order*);
- Molluscs (7): 5 Bivalvia (bivalves, *Class*), 1 Gastropoda (sea snails and sea slugs, *Class*), and 1 Cephalopoda (octopuses, squids, cuttlefish, nautilus, *Class*);
- Annelida (7): 7 Polychaeta (polychaete worms, *Class*);
- Cnidarians (15): 9 Hydrozoa (hydroids, *Class*), 3 Scyphozoa (jellyfish, *Class*), and 3 Anthozoa (sea anemones, corals, *Class*);
- Plant (1): *Zostera marina* (eelgrass, *Species*).

$SLC_{50}$  are considered equivalent to  $EC_{50}$  to feed the SSD calculations. In short, the effects identified by Vaquer-Sunyer & Duarte (2008) include:

- Avoidance of hypoxic waters or anoxic sediments, depressed activity, shift to anaerobic metabolism, increased ventilatory water flow, reduced growth, reduced predation rates, lethargy (on fish and crustaceans);
- Reduction of burial depth, climbing on structures (e.g. echinoderms, polychaetes, annelids, crustaceans, gastropods, bivalves, priapulids, and anemones);
- Depression of activity (e.g. echinoderms);
- Reduced feeding activity (e.g. some crustaceans, molluscs, and polychaetes);
- Reduced metabolic rates (e.g. cnidarians) and heartbeat rate (some crustaceans);
- Temporary shifts to anaerobic metabolism (e.g. bivalves, polychaetes, oligochaetes, echinoderms, and some crustaceans).

The representativeness of the reported taxa might be questionable facing all the existing benthic, demersal, and benthopelagic species in marine coastal waters worldwide, but the results compiled in Vaquer-Sunyer & Duarte (2008) represent the most comprehensive dataset available to date.

The geographical distribution of all the 65 species was found on several biology/ecology databases and attributed to their respective large marine ecosystem(s) (LME) and later grouped in climate zones (Tropical, Subtropical, Temperate, Subpolar, and Polar). SSD curves were calculated for the 5 climate zones and for a global zone (results in) based on:

- Polar climate zone: 20 species in 11 LMEs;
- Subpolar climate zone: 33 species in 7 LMEs;
- Temperate climate zone: 55 species in 16 LMEs;
- Subtropical climate zone: 41 species in 13 LMEs;
- Tropical climate zone: 19 species in 17 LMEs;
- Global zone: 65 species in 64 LMEs.

The criteria for the grouping of LMEs into climate zones was primarily its geographic coverage and water temperature:

- Latitudinal distribution: Tropical from Equator to  $\approx 20^\circ\text{N}$ , Subtropical from  $\approx 20^\circ\text{--}30^\circ\text{N}$ , Temperate from  $\approx 30^\circ\text{--}50^\circ\text{N}$ , Subpolar from  $\approx 50^\circ\text{--}70^\circ\text{N}$ , and Polar from  $\approx 70^\circ\text{--}90^\circ\text{N}$  (and the same for the Southern Hemisphere);
- Mean annual sea surface temperature (maSST): based on the information included in the LME briefs (data collection of specific distinctive characteristics) provided by NOAA (2012), where maSST is presented as a dataset extending from 1975-2005 with regression curves fitted to assess variation trends per LME. The individual regression equations were then used to calculate maSST for 2005 for each LME and used to complement the grouping of LMEs into the 5 climate zones (Figure 3.6 in Appendix 3-II);
- To help on the classification of some LMEs, complementary information was found on the MEOW classification system (Spalding et al. 2007) and on the Köppen-Geiger climate classification system (Peel et al. 2007).

Adapting the definitions from Trass et al. (2002) and Larsen & Hauschild (2007) to the present study, the PAF is the fraction of species in a generic ecosystem/community that is expected to be potentially affected above its no-effect level (NOEC) or a predefined effect level for a given intensity of the environmental stressor. The PAF approach assumes that the distribution of the species' sensitivity values ( $EC_{50}$ ) in the SSD methodology can be described by a Probability Distribution Function (PDF), which can be integrated into a Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF) (Larsen & Hauschild 2007).

The Effect Factor (EF, unit:  $\text{PAF} \cdot \text{m}^3/\text{kgO}_2$ ) represents the variation of effect ( $\Delta\text{PAF}$ ) due to a variation of the stressor intensity ( $\Delta[\text{O}_2]$ ) and is calculated as:

$$EF = \frac{\Delta\text{PAF}}{\Delta[\text{O}_2]} = \frac{0.5}{HC_{50}}$$

Where  $HC_{50}$  is obtained by calculating  $HC_{50} = 10^{\log(EC_{50})}$  or by calculating the geometric mean of the  $EC_{50}$  data, in accordance to the average gradient method as described by (Pennington et al. 2004).

Traditionally, the aim in ecotoxicology is to estimate the effect of a contaminant. Roughly, the increase in its concentration results in more effect or more organisms/species affected – therefore PAF is used to express that resulting effect. In the present case, where the effects result from hypoxia (i.e. DO depletion), as the DO concentration increases (within a reasonable range) less



effect is expected and more species are ‘safe’. This fraction should be seen as the proportion of non-affected fraction of species (or PNAF) where:  $PNAF = 1 - PAF$

The SSD curves and the global results obtained from their analysis can be found in Figure 3.7 through to Figure 3.12 and Table 3.10 in Appendix 3-VII.

### 3.2.6 Normalisation

All environmental emissions from human intervention resulting in nitrogen export to marine coastal waters constitute the relevant inputs to the normalisation phase. As seen before, the identified routes of N emissions to receiving compartments that ultimately build into increased N loadings to the marine system are “N to air”, “N to surface freshwater (sfw)”, “N to groundwater (gw)”, and “N to coastal marine waters (mw)”.

Data of N emissions in those routes were obtained from the sources and years indicated in Table 3.2 and multiplied by the respective CFs and then aggregated to find the overall impact score for the selected spatial scale (country, region/continent, or global). This overall impact score is then divided by the population reference (for the respective scale) to find an average impact per inhabitant of the spatial scale used, which constitutes the Normalisation Reference (NR).

Emissions should be divided by NR or multiplied by the Normalisation Factor (NF, for  $NF=1/NR$ ).

Practitioners should apply NRs after aggregation of the impact scores from the different identified emission routes in the inventory, calculated by applying the respective CFs to the LCI emissions. The resulting normalised impact scores can be compared more effectively with other categories, as pointed out by Sleeswijk et al. (2008).

Population data for year 2005 retrieved from UN statistics (UN 2013).

**Table 3.2:** Data sources for the nitrogen emissions per emission route.

| Emission routes                       | Method  | Notes on data source   |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Agriculture N application per country | Bouwman et al. (2009)<br>Van Drecht et al. (2003) | Year 2000. Supplementary material provided in data files by Bouwman (2011a, 2011b) |
| N exports to fresh- and groundwater   | Bouwman et al. (2009)<br>Van Drecht et al. (2003) | Year 2000. Supplementary material provided in data files by Bouwman (2011a, 2011b) |
| Air emissions as NH <sub>3</sub>      | Roy et al. (2012)                                 | Year 2005. Supplementary material provided in data files by Roy (2012)             |
| Air emissions as NO <sub>x</sub>      | Roy et al. (2012)                                 | Year 2005. Supplementary material provided in data files by Roy (2012)             |

Nitrogen emissions from sewage water directly to marine waters is not available, so no normalisation references were calculated.

### 3.2.7 Sensitivity analysis

A sensitivity analysis was performed to identify the parameters of the model with the highest influence on the resulting CFs. The analysis was achieved by changing the selected model parameters and comparing the outcomes ( $CF_{end}$ ) with the otherwise modelled results ( $CF_{start}$ ). The sensitivity of these parameters was assessed separately.

The chosen parameters consisted of the N export fraction ( $f_{exp}$ , a relevant component of the FF term, expressing the N exported to marine waters compared to the total emitted from land and

freshwater systems), the sedimentation rate, the denitrification rate, and the residence time of each of the receiving LMEs (these last three parameters refer to the marine ecosystem and compose the marine-N losses due to sedimentation, denitrification, and advection, completing the FF term together with  $f_{exp}$ ), the Primary Production rate (PP, applied in the NIE term calculations, part of the XF), the Bacterial Growth Efficiency (BGE, applied in the OM:O<sub>2</sub> conversion, also part of the XF), the Volume Correction Coefficient (VCC, also part of the XF), and the HC<sub>50</sub> value (the damage dimension of the EF).

All the parameters were independently increased by 10% and the Sensitivity Ratios (SR) calculated by:

$$SR_X = \frac{(CF_{end} - CF_{start})/CF_{start}}{(X_{end} - X_{start})/X_{start}}$$

Where  $CF_{start}$  is the original CF calculated (also referred as modelled CF),  $CF_{end}$  is the CF obtained after increasing parameter  $X$ ,  $X_{start}$  is the original value for the studied parameter, and  $X_{end}$  is the final value of the changed parameter (Strandesen et al. 2007).

### 3.2.8 Uncertainty analysis

The nitrogen export from a country to multiple receiving LMEs may range from null to total export. The present model uses an even split rule in the estimation of the FF by dividing  $f_{exp}$  by the number of receiving LMEs. The range of variation of the N-export for multiple LMEs, as a source of uncertainty, was calculated for the extreme values (minimum and maximum  $f_{exp}$ ) to each of the receiving LMEs. Only the countries exporting to multiple LMEs were tested.

The N-losses terms for sedimentation, denitrification, and advection, together constitute the nitrogen degradation rate (see Section 3.2.3) in the marine compartment, hence it is a critical term for the estimation of CFs. From their correct estimation much depends the confidence on the CFs and the overall model.

To test the possible propagation of the uncertainty associated with the marine-N loss rate, the sedimentation rate, denitrification rate, and residence time were varied to the lower and upper limits of their possible variation range based on the criteria shown next:

- The global average sedimentation rate was varied from 5% (average for coastal areas and estuaries compiled by Nixon et al. 1996) to 8% (as for the North Atlantic also reported by Nixon et al. 1996);
- The global average denitrification rate was varied from 30% (reported by Van Dreht et al. 2003) to 52.7% (reported by Wollheim et al. 2008);
- The residence time was varied for every receiving marine ecosystem (LME) either based on the variation of reported estimations/calculations in literature, using residence times of the lower and upper archetypes, or when that was not possible or reasonably probable (based on the depth, width, and currents exposure characteristics of each LME) on -50% of the used residence time (for the lower limit) or +50% (for the upper limit), or a mix of these options. All the used criteria are shown in Table 3.11 in Appendix 3-VIII.

BGE was varied from 0.01 to 0.69 following the variation range published by del Giorgio & Cole (1998).

Primary Production (PP) is an important parameter to calculate the NIE term and the XF. The uncertainty of this parameter is inherently associated with its estimation method (depth integrated PP rate based on chlorophyll pigment concentration as derived from SeaWiFS satellite remote sensing data and photosynthetically active radiation, as described by Sherman & Hempel (2009) or 'Sea Around Us' Project @ <http://www.seaaroundus.org/lme/>). The uncertainty of the various models applied to deliver the PP rates is not clearly reported and the effort to assess the resulting combined uncertainty is fairly large. Additionally, after comparing PP rates produced by the two sources mentioned above, significant variations of PP for the same ocean areas (LMEs) were found. These discrepancies were also found highly inconsistent from an expert judgment perspective when analysing the data. In this sense, the PP rates values used in the present model are classified as highly uncertain. The PP rates reported in the 'Sea Around Us' Project's database were used in the present model as they were the least inconsistent.

The Volume Correction Coefficient (VCC) is a model decision-based parameter. The choice of defining 30 meters for the photic zone depth and 0.3 m for the benthic habitat height is described in Section 3.2.4. The uncertainty associated with using average thicknesses for these two layers is classified as low. The effort required to reduce the uncertainty on this parameter would involve the assessment of light penetration depths and continental platform's depth profile for all the LME (or categories of LME) for the photic zone, and continental platform's depth profile, bottom profile, type of substrat, typical resident benthic species, and more, for the benthic habitat height. It is recognised that the required effort exceeds the potential benefits, and therefore the use of the mentioned average figures are adopted and the uncertainty set to low.

### **3.3 Results**

#### **3.3.1 Fate Factors (FF)**

The results of the Fate Factors (FF) estimations are included in Table 3.12 in Appendix 3-IX.

#### **3.3.2 Exposure Factors (XF)**

The results of the Exposure Factors (XF) estimations are shown in Table 3.13 in Appendix 3-X.

#### **3.3.3 Effect Factors (EF)**

The results of the Effect Factors (EF) estimations are included in Table 3.14 in Appendix 3-XI.

#### **3.3.4 Characterisation Factors (CF)**

The results of the Characterisation Factors (CF) estimations per emission rate and at Country-to-LME and Country scales can be found in Table 3.15 in Appendix 3-XII, and per emission route with reference N emissions at the various scales in Table 3.16 through to Table 3.23 in Appendix 3-XII. Aggregated results for the region/continent and global scales are included in Table 3.24 through to Table 3.27 in Appendix 3-XIII.

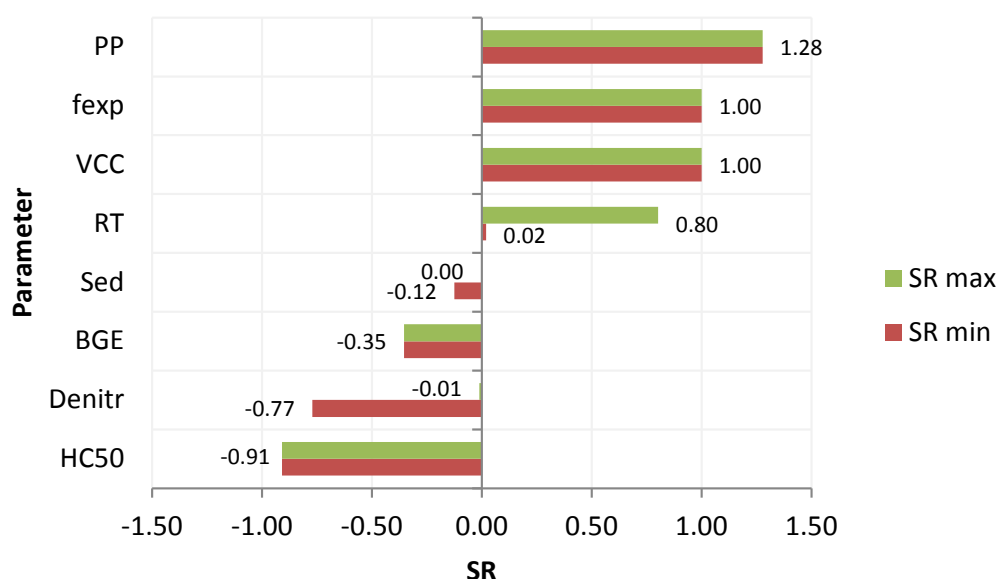
### 3.3.5 Normalization References (NR)

Normalisation References were calculated and included in Table 3.28 for the country-to-LME scale, in Table 3.29 for the country scale, and Table 3.30 for the region/continent and global scales (Appendix 3-XIV).

For practical reasons practitioners may find useful to normalise results at the country-to-LME scale, especially when the emission location is well defined within this scale. For this purpose, the relevant NRs are included in Table 3.28 assuming a simple country population even split by the number of possible receiving LMEs. Improvements can be added here by estimation a more accurate number of inhabitants on the relevant emitting region to that LME.

### 3.3.6 Sensitivity test

The sensitivity ratio (SR) results (Figure 3.3) are equal for any considered N emissions route (“N to air”, “N to sfw”, “N to gw”, and “N to mw”), so the results are generically shown per varying parameter.



**Figure 3.3:** Sensitivity analysis results: Sensitivity Ratios (SR) for the tested parameters: Primary Production (PP), N-export fraction ( $f_{exp}$ ), Volume Correction Coefficient (VCC), residence time (RT), sedimentation rate (Sed), Bacterial Growth Efficiency (BGE), denitrification rate (Denitr), and effect component of the EF (HC50).  $SR_{max}$  and  $SR_{min}$  represent the upper and lower limit of the variation of the results obtained.

A negative SR value indicates that input and output are inversely related, i.e. increasing the input value will decrease the output value (Strandesen et al. 2007) and the absolute values show the impact contribution of the parameter to the model outputs.

The  $SR(PP)$  of 1.28 means that output (CF) is highly sensitive to the input parameter and therefore the uncertainty associated with the input parameter is amplified at the CF level contributing to a larger uncertainty there, and lower confidence on the results. This amplification

is given by the exponential effect introduced in the NIE calculation (where PP is applied) affecting the resulting CF (see NIE equations in Section 3.2.4)

The  $SR(f_{exp})$  and  $SR(VCC)$  (both equal to 1.00) show that the output vary in the same proportion as the variation applied to the input data, revealing that the CFs are insensitive to these parameters. This fact is expected as both parameters are applied linearly as simple multiplication terms in the calculations of the CFs.

The SR results for the three parameters composing the marine-N loss rate coefficient (sedimentation, denitrification, and residence time) show very low contribution of the sedimentation rate, and low contribution of denitrification and residence time (below the neutral contribution of 1.00). This fact is explainable by the low values used for the sedimentation and denitrification rates (5% and 30%, respectively). Even though, the RT term is the one originating the variability of the FF and, the high variation of  $SR(RT)$  and  $SR(denitr)$  is mostly depending on the productivity of the receiving LME (differentiation given by the PP and NIE values).

The  $SR(BGE)$  and  $SR(HC50)$  results show that these parameters do not contribute significantly to the CF, as it falls below the neutral contribution of  $SR=1.00$ , and that its uncertainty is propagated equally to the results of any of the receiving ecosystems.

### 3.3.7 Uncertainty estimation

The variation range of the possible N-export scenarios (from null export  $f_{exp}=0$ , through to total export  $f_{exp}=\text{country N export}$ , to each of the multiple receiving LMEs) expresses the uncertainty associated with this model choice. The model estimation uses an even-split rule from one country to multiple LMEs. The uncertainty of the term, which is used to calculate the FF, is quantified by calculating the extreme values of the possible outcome of the CFs (when the even-split rule is not adopted) per emission route and only for the countries exporting to multiple receiving LMEs. The results are included in Table 3.32 (Appendix 3-XV) and note that the variation range (i.e. uncertainty) is logically in direct proportion to the number of possible receiving LMEs.

The extreme values of uncertainty of the marine-N loss rate were also calculated by applying the combined upper (lower) limits of the sedimentation and denitrification rates and the lower (upper) limit of the residence time simultaneously to estimate the impact of applying a maximised (minimised) N-loss rate to obtain the lowest (highest) set possible of CFs, i.e. the lower (upper) limit of the uncertainty range for the resulting CFs for each combination of Country-to-LME. The results are shown in Table 3.33 (Appendix 3-XV) and the (CF variation weighted) average of variation due to RT is ca. 0.82 (82%). The uncertainty range thus calculated expresses the best-case and worst-case scenarios of the potential impacts to marine eutrophication from anthropogenic N-emissions, based on the present modelling framework for even-splitting of countries N emissions to multiple receiving coastal ecosystems.

The uncertainty associated with the BGE parameter was tested with the estimation of the variation range of the extreme values of BGE contributing to the XF term. The published BGE data values (del Giorgio & Cole 1998) represent a possible range of scenarios for receiving ecosystems and were adopted here as obtaining/finding individual LME BGE values is not feasible. The results are shown in Table 3.34 (Appendix 3-XV) and the (CF variation weighted) average of variation due to BGE is ca. 0.92 (92%).

### 3.4 Discussion

The present damage model is built on the use of explainable natural ecological processes (biogeochemical) supporting a LCIA methodology to make them useful for practical applications. Correlating nitrogen inputs and primary production in marine ecosystems at a midpoint level, and degradation of organic matter and oxygen depletion to statistically significant effects on marine organisms at an endpoint level, is intended to draw the basis for an endpoint characterisation method and a way to address management options as a decision-support tool.

#### 3.4.1 Estimations and modelling

The link between FF and XF assumes an incorporation of nitrogen into phytoplankton biomass. As nitrogen loadings are used to estimate the nitrogen present in the water mass it is also assumed that the nitrogen availability to primary producers is fairly constant in the input forms, i.e. the fraction of bioavailable forms in the Total-N input should be constant for all the receiving ecosystems (LME). The significance of this assumption involves potential different loss rates or flushing times for different forms, with resulting overestimations of primary production (and subsequent nitrogen incorporation, biomass produced, oxygen consumed, and effect on biota).

In the estimation of nitrogen losses, it seems that net sedimentation (or burial) is generally a small fraction (Hinga et al. 1995) while denitrification appears to be a critical term. Studies have shown that denitrification can exceed the sum of land fluxes and atmospheric deposition (Nixon et al. 1996) and that the negative net balance of anthropogenic nitrogen is compensated by deeper ocean waters (upwelling). This extra input brings into the study systems an amount (or loading) of nitrogen whose source (natural or anthropogenic) cannot be defined (although primarily natural might seem right). Therefore the primary production and organic matter posteriorly degraded has a potential non-anthropogenic source, which should not be covered by the LCIA model.

Furthermore, the systems' dynamics governing the residence time may also have a unquantified influence on the nitrogen losses by denitrification. In principle, highly dynamic ecosystems show a shorter residence time and thus less time for denitrification processes to take place, as less nitrogen sinks to bottom sediments. On its turn, oxygenation by vertical mixing of the bottom benthic layer (right above the sediment) also contributes to lower denitrification rates. Inversely, low dynamic ecosystems potentially show higher denitrification rates due to longer residence times and less oxygenation of the bottom waters due to stratification. In the present model, nitrogen losses are individually modelled as denitrification-, net sedimentation-, and advection-driven, thus only the latter is dynamics-dependent, and no other influence is included, especially to the denitrification rate (which is assumed constant for all LMEs). Applying differentiated denitrification rates to the model would contribute to improve the spatial differentiation of the FF (and sedimentation rate likewise but with a lower impact on the results).

No temporal differentiation is included in the damage model. The occurrence of hypoxia conditions after the spring and autumn algal blooms, allied to temperature and nitrogen availability, and the seasonality of phytoplankton growth due to light and temperature patterns, especially at higher latitudes, suggest differentiated damage patterns over an annual cycle. Although very relevant for management purposes, also due to the seasonal patterns of the nitrogen loadings (e.g. application of fertilizers in agriculture, or atmospheric deposition profiles),

the aim of the present model is to focus on the average annual fluxes and impact scenarios. This means that loadings are treated as evenly spread over time, and severe hypoxia (and possibly anoxia) due to extreme point consumption of DO are avoided by dispersion of oxygen consumption figures over time.

In the same line, specific local conditions favouring extreme DO depletion in bottom waters are avoided by assuming an evenly distribution of oxygen consumption within the benthic layer volume. This simplification may bring significant underestimations on localized damage to biota, and may pose relevant management consideration in terms of water quality.

### **3.4.2 The biogeographical classification system**

The LME biogeographical classification system was chosen based on the advantages discussed in Section 3.4.2. Even though other classification systems can be used in the present damage model, the data availability, the modelling feasibility, and the size (and number) of other spatial units may bring unnecessary work or uncertainty to the modelling and spatial differentiation.

### **3.4.3 Issues concerning biological data**

The Fate Factors are built on SSD curves based on a limited number of SLC<sub>50</sub> results. This dataset is composed of only 65 species distributed unevenly by the 5 considered climate zones. In fact, this constraint is the reason for the necessity of adopting the climate zones grouping, as some of the LME show no occurring species.

The limited dataset may also contribute to low representativeness of the sampled species and reduce validity of the EF estimations. The sensitivity to hypoxia results compiled in the dataset and the SSD methodology may also raise questions regarding the equal weight given to abundant and rare species, the dominance of some groups over others (e.g. 15 fish species vs. 1 plant species) the dominance of diversity of some climate zones (e.g. 55 species in 16 temperate climate LMEs vs. 19 species in 17 tropical climate LMEs), the dominance of species that can be reared or survive in laboratory conditions, the dominance of more abundant species, or the skewed distribution of species due to the location and resources of laboratory facilities or research groups.

### **3.4.4 Comparison with existing and recommended methods**

From the analysis of the existing characterisation methods, the present proposed method shows up as the only including both airborne and waterborne emissions fate models with spatial differentiation at individual country level and global applicability.

The proposed model uses the N increase in marine waters as midpoint indicator, like ReCiPe for marine eutrophication or EDIP2003 for aquatic eutrophication, but it is not limited to European emissions (like ReCiPe is) and it is dedicated to marine eutrophication (while EDIP2003 is generic for aquatic eutrophication).

The proposed endpoint characterisation includes species diversity loss as the endpoint indicator and (presently) provides CFs for 143 countries and 6 nitrogen emissions routes, and CFs for 214 individual Country-to-LME spatial combinations rendering an extensive coverage and spatial representativeness, as well as different ecosystem types and local/regional environmental



conditions. The number of CFs can grow to include more countries and further Country-to-LME providing that national emission rates are found/turned available and data processed.

A further application of the model results could be the aggregation of impacts per receiving LME, where estimations of the damage to each LME would integrate contributions from different countries (multiple countries to each receiving LME instead of each country to multiple receiving LMEs). The information thus obtained would be mostly aimed at ecosystem protection.

### 3.4.5 Analysis of the spatial differentiation of the Characterisation Factors (CF)

After the estimation of CFs aggregated at a country level, an analysis was conducted to assess the countries with the highest and the lowest CF per emission route. The top 10 countries for each of the nitrogen emission routes are shown below (Table 3.3), and the bottom 10 countries are shown next (Table 3.4). In these sets of tables is also included a short note on the analysis of the parameters dominating the high or low CF results.

**Table 3.3:** Countries showing the highest 10 Characterisation Factors (CF) and analysis of the parameters possibly governing such high rankings, per nitrogen emission route.

| Emission route: <b>N to Air</b> |              |   | Emission route: <b>N to sfw</b> |              |   |
|---------------------------------|--------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------|---|
| Spatial scale: Country          |              |   | Spatial scale: Country          |              |   |
| Top10 CFs                       | PAF.m3.d/kgN | Receiving ecosystem's features              | Top10 CFs                       | PAF.m3.d/kgN | Receiving ecosystem's features              |
| Finland                         | 38,643.28    | high $f_{exp}$ ; RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest) | Russian Federation              | 99,924.93    | Comb high RT+NIE for LME 50, 52, 62         |
| Estonia                         | 38,535.67    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  | Denmark                         | 93,854.51    | avg RT=9.1yr; avg NIE=2.3                   |
| Latvia                          | 35,828.36    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  | Germany                         | 92,574.02    | avg RT=13.5yr; high avg NIE=3.1             |
| Poland                          | 35,107.62    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  | Sweden                          | 92,574.02    | avg RT=13.5yr; high avg NIE=3.1             |
| Lithuania                       | 33,510.99    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  | Switzerland                     | 73,923.07    | high avg RT=60.1yr; avg NIE=1.5             |
| Belarus                         | 29,863.38    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  | Belarus                         | 71,378.35    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  |
| Sri Lanka                       | 25,932.46    | high $f_{exp}$ ; avg RT=12yr; avg NIE=1.2   | Estonia                         | 71,378.35    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  |
| Oman                            | 21,274.65    | avg RT=6.5yr; high avg NIE=1.98             | Finland                         | 71,378.35    | high $f_{exp}$ ; RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest) |
| Sweden                          | 21,154.72    | avg RT=13.5yr; high avg NIE=3.1             | Latvia                          | 71,378.35    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  |
| United Arab Emirates            | 20,715.44    | avg RT=6.5yr; high avg NIE=1.98             | Lithuania                       | 71,378.35    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  |

| Emission route: <b>N to gw</b> |              |   | Emission route: <b>N to mw</b> |              |   |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------|---|
| Spatial scale: Country         |              |   | Spatial scale: Country         |              |   |
| Top10 CFs                      | PAF.m3.d/kgN | Receiving ecosystem's features              | Top10 CFs                      | PAF.m3.d/kgN | Receiving ecosystem's features              |
| Russian Federation             | 35,377.15    | Comb high RT+NIE for LME 50, 52, 62         | Russian Federation             | 211,257.79   | Comb high RT+NIE for LME 50, 52, 62         |
| Denmark                        | 33,227.99    | avg RT=9.1yr; avg NIE=2.3                   | Denmark                        | 198,423.91   | avg RT=9.1yr; avg NIE=2.3                   |
| Germany                        | 32,774.65    | avg RT=13.5yr; high avg NIE=3.1             | Germany                        | 195,716.75   | avg RT=13.5yr; high avg NIE=3.1             |
| Sweden                         | 32,774.65    | avg RT=13.5yr; high avg NIE=3.1             | Sweden                         | 195,716.75   | avg RT=13.5yr; high avg NIE=3.1             |
| Switzerland                    | 26,171.52    | high avg RT=60.1yr; avg NIE=1.5             | Switzerland                    | 156,285.57   | high avg RT=60.1yr; avg NIE=1.5             |
| Belarus                        | 25,270.60    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  | Belarus                        | 150,905.61   | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  |
| Estonia                        | 25,270.60    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  | Estonia                        | 150,905.61   | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  |
| Finland                        | 25,270.60    | high $f_{exp}$ ; RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest) | Finland                        | 150,905.61   | high $f_{exp}$ ; RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest) |
| Latvia                         | 25,270.60    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  | Latvia                         | 150,905.61   | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  |
| Lithuania                      | 25,270.60    | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  | Lithuania                      | 150,905.61   | RT=25yr; NIE=4.1 (highest)                  |

The high ranking of CF results of the countries showed above is justified by the dominance of the effect of high residence times in the estimation of the marine N-loss rate, and high productivity (seen from the very high NIE value), meaning that nitrogen is kept within the ecosystem long enough to promote biomass production either by long availability or by several



reuse cycles (suspension, incorporation, mineralization, and resuspension). As the CFs are resulting from the varying effect of N-export fraction and HC50 (apart from the residence time and NIE already mentioned) smaller variations of the CFs (and rankings) may also be explained by the combination (with cumulative effect) of the various parameters without necessarily showing one that dominates the estimation.

Overall, countries exporting N to the Baltic Sea and the Black Sea show the highest CFs and tend to occupy the top ranks for all the emission routes. For the atmospheric deposition route (“N to air”) there is a further influence of the export fractions (more deposition) in some of the top ranks ( $f_{\text{air Finland}}=0.750$  and  $f_{\text{air Sri Lanka}}=0.579$ , above the average  $f_{\text{air avg}}$  of 0.313).

The practical meaning of analysing the CFs results is to identify patterns in the geographical location (see figure ) and possible explanations for a potential high prevalence in specific regions that ultimately quantifies the impact of a potential increment in the nitrogen emissions from those countries.

**Table 3.4:** Countries showing the lowest 10 Characterisation Factors (CF) and analysis of the parameters possibly governing such low rankings, per nitrogen emission route.

| Emission route: <b>N to Air</b> |              |                                | Emission route: <b>N to sfw</b> |              |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale: Country          |              |                                | Spatial scale: Country          |              |                                |
| Bottom10 CFs                    | PAF.m3.d/kgN | Receiving ecosystem's features | Bottom10 CFs                    | PAF.m3.d/kgN | Receiving ecosystem's features |
| Belize                          | 1,097.00     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             | Dominican Republic              | 1,163.28     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Nicaragua                       | 1,070.72     | avg RT=0.23yr; avg NIE=0.9     | Haiti                           | 1,163.28     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Guatemala                       | 1,007.93     | avg RT=0.23yr; avg NIE=0.9     | Honduras                        | 1,163.28     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Brazil                          | 974.66       | avg RT=0.25yr                  | Jamaica                         | 1,163.28     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Venezuela                       | 874.99       | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             | Puerto Rico                     | 1,163.28     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Colombia                        | 809.98       | avg RT=0.23yr; avg NIE=0.9     | Venezuela                       | 1,163.28     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Australia                       | 550.68       | avg RT=0.25yr; avg NIE=0.8     | New Caledonia                   | 966.37       | RT=0.25yr; NIE=0.5             |
| Chile                           | 369.57       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         | Bolivia                         | 422.52       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         |
| Peru                            | 301.05       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         | Chile                           | 422.52       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         |
| Bolivia                         | 214.72       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         | Peru                            | 422.52       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         |

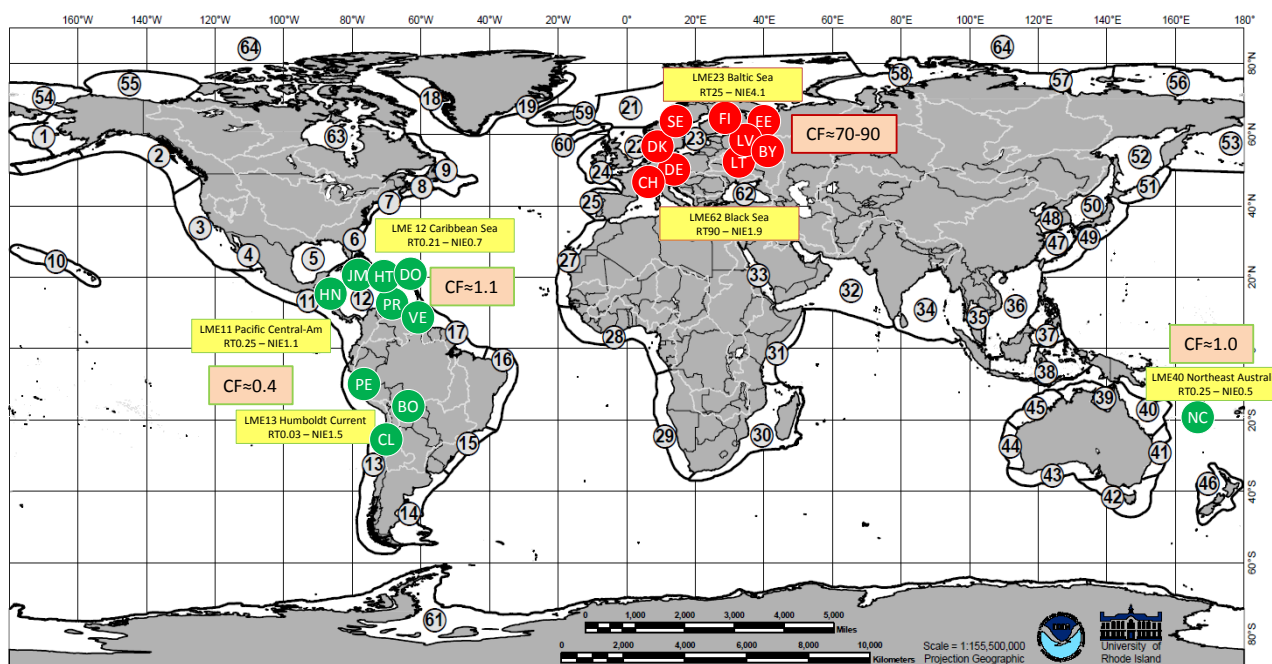
  

| Emission route: <b>N to gw</b> |              |                                | Emission route: <b>N to mw</b> |              |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale: Country         |              |                                | Spatial scale: Country         |              |                                |
| Bottom10 CFs                   | PAF.m3.d/kgN | Receiving ecosystem's features | Bottom10 CFs                   | PAF.m3.d/kgN | Receiving ecosystem's features |
| Dominican Republic             | 411.84       | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             | Dominican Republic             | 2,459.37     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Haiti                          | 411.84       | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             | Haiti                          | 2,459.37     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Honduras                       | 411.84       | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             | Honduras                       | 2,459.37     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Jamaica                        | 411.84       | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             | Jamaica                        | 2,459.37     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Puerto Rico                    | 411.84       | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             | Puerto Rico                    | 2,459.37     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| Venezuela                      | 411.84       | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             | Venezuela                      | 2,459.37     | RT=0.21yr; NIE=0.7             |
| New Caledonia                  | 342.13       | RT=0.25yr; NIE=0.5             | New Caledonia                  | 2,043.07     | RT=0.25yr; NIE=0.5             |
| Bolivia                        | 149.59       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         | Bolivia                        | 893.27       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         |
| Chile                          | 149.59       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         | Chile                          | 893.27       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         |
| Peru                           | 149.59       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         | Peru                           | 893.27       | low RT (0.03 - lowest)         |

From the analysis of the CF results and the different parameters contributing to the lowest 10 rank positions, Peru, Chile, and Bolivia consistently show the lowest CFs. All the lowest CF rank positions are taken by countries exporting nitrogen to very dynamic ecosystems, with low capacity of retaining nitrogen long enough to promote high biomass production or total use of the supplied N forms. This fact reveals the influence of the residence time and the productivity of the receiving ecosystems in the model results and the critical relevance of the nitrogen losses/use in the marine

compartment. This assessment, together with the sensitivity analysis and the uncertainty quantification (discussed ahead) contributes to find key issues.

Again, by analysing patterns in the distribution of low CF countries and understanding the most probable reasons for such results may help mapping critical regions and categorize coastal ecosystems regarding their potential capacity to withstand the effect of eutrophying nitrogen loadings, as they show little impact from incremental N emissions.



**Figure 3.4:** Spatial differentiation of the model results – example of the geographical distribution of the countries showing the Top10 (red) and Bottom10 (green) Characterisation Factors (CFs) for source emissions to surface freshwater (cf. Table 3.3 and Table 3.4). Distribution pattern is similar to emissions to groundwater and marine water, but CF values vary. **CF unit =  $\times 10^3 \text{ PAF} \cdot \text{m}^3 \cdot \text{d} / \text{kgN}$ .**

The geographical distribution showed in Figure 3.4 points to a concentration of high potential impacts from countries exporting nitrogen to receiving ecosystems with longer residence time and higher productivity, and lower potential impacts from countries exporting to highly dynamic (low residence time), low productivity, or a combination of both.

### 3.4.6 Normalisation References (NR)

Normalisation is an optional step in LCIA (ISO 14044:2006) and provides a way to meaningfully compare impact scores of different impact categories.

The calculated normalisation references (NR) are available at the country-to-LME (214), country (143), region/continent (13), and world (1) scale, and depending on the scale practitioners are working with the characterised scores, the NRs can be applied to obtain normalised impacts for marine eutrophication.

### 3.4.7 Environmental relevance, completeness, and consistency

The present model integrates a river-N fate model, a marine-N fate model, a NIE environmental model (included in the exposure model) and an Effect component built on experimental  $SLC_{50}$  and statistical SSD curves. The integration of these various components forms a comprehensive damage model that covers all the recognisable involved biogeochemical processes. It is fed by sufficient data, although some provided by external models for emission or deposition, with no significant assumptions that hinder interpretation.

The N loss processes and the NIE modelling components bring environmental relevance to the results. Additionally, the model provides CFs for 4 different emission routes widening its relevance and applicability. Although some minor data gaps are identifiable these do not hamper the CFs estimation, e.g. national N emissions missing resulting in some countries not being accounted in the CF calculations, or denitrification and leaching rates to river missing for 52 countries (hence not included), or the use of an average river denitrification rate instead of spatially differentiated rates.

In what regards to data consistency, the N emissions, leaching, and export to sfw are based on the IMAGE 2.4 model for the year 2000, and the atmospheric N-fate deposition of  $NH_3$  and  $NO_x$  used a dataset simulated for year 2005, normalisation references were calculated from 2005 population data, and some other assorted data, e.g. maSST data (2005) for the climate zone grouping, and PP data from SeaWiFS remote sensing (monthly averages from 1997-2004) were also used.

The most relevant inconsistency is found in the 5-years discrepancy between the agriculture model governing the exports to sfw and gw (by Bouwman 2011a, 2011b), and the atmospheric depositions model governing export data soil, sfw and mw (by Roy 2011; Roy et al. 2012). Nevertheless, this discrepancy is expected to have a minor impact in the results.

### 3.4.8 Sensitivity and uncertainty

The assumption of an even split of the N-export ( $f_{exp}$ ) when dealing with countries with N exports to multiple LMEs is a simplification of a complex estimation. It can be seen as a model choice and different scenarios may arise from choosing other export splitting rules. The uncertainty raised from the range of possible CF outcomes when testing the minimum and maximum CF scenarios variation (Table 3.32 in Appendix 3-XV) was found as of medium uncertainty, as the range can be estimated, but the true splitting rule is unknown. However, it is possible to improve the estimation of this term by considering several factors. Possible approaches may include the estimation of the area, volume, and discharge points of all the national watersheds, in order to determine the potential N loadings received from agricultural and natural land being leached (by surface and groundwater) to rivers, the potential atmospheric deposition on that land area and directly into surface freshwater, the use of country-specific individual or averaged denitrification rates on topsoil and freshwater systems, to ultimately know the amount of nitrogen being exported from a particular country to a specific receiving LME. Additionally, improved estimations of N emissions may also be assigned to different regions in the country based on the local concentration of industrial or agricultural activities. The complexity and feasibility of these estimations may vary from country to country depending on the availability of

data and national statistics, but overall it is definitely highly time- and resources-consuming (effort), hence the need for the above mentioned simplification.

The impact of using split  $N f_{exp}$  is particularly significant when the receiving LMEs show different marine-N loss rates combined with highly distinct NIE (due to different productivity rates). Countries exporting nitrogen to LMEs exposed to similar conditions, e.g. to contiguous LMEs in fairly similar coastal conditions may show minor variations in the resulting CFs (then the N-loss rates are dictated the residence time and the environmental conditions governing the NIE term). In some cases, however, high variation of the CFs may show if significantly different residence times and NIE occur. Once again, the impact of the N exported (or the certainty of the N-export splitting rule) is very important here.

An example of the uncertainty of exporting to significantly different LMEs can be built for Denmark, with discharges to both the North Sea (to the West) and the Baltic Sea (to the East). Both LMEs share the same sedimentation and denitrification rates (because average rates are used) but show significantly different residence times (2 yr for the North Sea vs. 25 yr for the Baltic Sea) and therefore different N-loss rates (and FFs) are expected. In addition, the NIE term is also significantly different (2.075 vs. 4.095 respectively, due to higher productivity in the Baltic Sea resulting in different XF). While the EFs show similar figures, after applying the FF and XF the resulting CFs are significantly different (3.4 times higher for exports to the Baltic Sea).

Furthermore, the inclusion of the Faroe Plateau (LME#60) on the Danish statistics induces an overestimation of the CFs there (and underestimations to the North and Baltic Seas CFs). While the model estimation is delivering equal FFs for all the three receiving LMEs (North Sea, Baltic Sea, and Faroe Plateau) an improved N-export splitting rule would reflect the different loadings and LME conditions in the FF instead (with much fewer emissions to be assigned to the Faroe Plateau). This example points to possible refinements of the model and in particular to the FF estimation. Using the even split exports' method LME#60 is receiving one third of the Danish N-exports, which is not only incorrect but also unrepresentative for the potential impacts to marine eutrophication from the actual local activities.

Similarly to the example given for Denmark, finding the correct splitting of N exports for e.g. Japan, Morocco, or Saudi Arabia would also improve the results, as these countries N-export to LMEs with highly distinct N-loss rates due to local residence time (Japan, varying from 0.25-25 yr, Morocco, varying from 0.25-90 yr, and Saudi Arabia varying from 6.5-40 yr). More countries can be found with such variations and all the 34 countries exporting to multiple LMEs should be reviewed and the individual  $f_{exp}$  improved.

In opposition, countries like Norway or Australia split the N export to multiple LMEs with equal residence time (2 yr and 0.25 yr, respectively) and where only the NIE term varies (0.737-2.075 and 0.495-1.584, respectively) due to local productivity rates, and  $HC_{50}$  (1.357-1.611  $mgO_2/L$  for both countries) reflecting the climate zones grouping. In these cases the N-export splitting rules are not affecting the FF but only the XF and EF terms.

These examples and their discussion, extendable to several other point issues, show the importance of improving the estimations of national N exports to multiple receiving LMEs (especially relevant when these bear significantly different characteristics).

As mentioned, uncertainty quantification in the estimation of CFs indicates the confidence on the model results. The combination of uncertainty assessment and the sensitivity analysis should provide an overview of the key issues of the model and the critical aspects for improvement, by

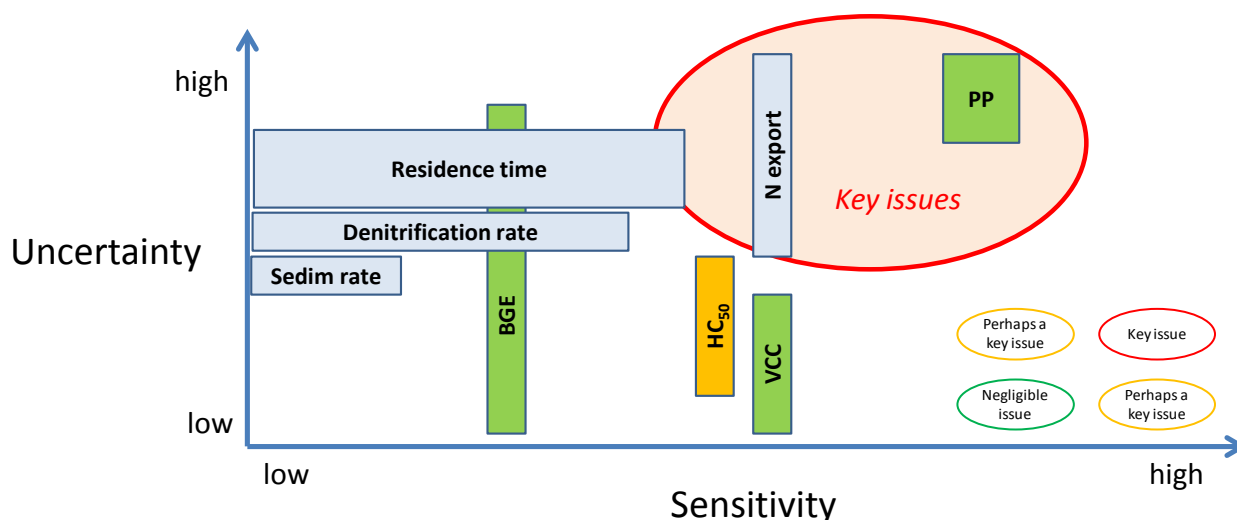
identifying the most relevant parameters for possible refinements on an effort investment-return basis, to ultimately improve transparency and robustness of the overall model.

The model refinements may involve:

- Improving data quality, either at data collection phase (quality and efficiency) or changing/improving the way to estimate non-existing data;
- The choices made within the model, such as compartment boundaries (e.g. depth of photic zone or benthic habitat) and biogeographical zonation systems (e.g. LME, MEOW, others), or sources and type of data to use (e.g. measured or estimated);
- Improving certainty of the model components (or sub-models), such as modelling river-N fate, N-losses in the marine compartment, exposure, or effects.

### Key issues

The combination of the sensitivity and the uncertainty analyses results in the identification of the key issues of the present model framework (Figure 3.5), which can point to the best options for improvement.



**Figure 3.5:** Combined analysis of sensitivity and uncertainty for the model input parameters. Components of the FF (light blue), XF (green), and EF (yellow) depicted.

The PP meta-data is of major importance on the CFs estimation both due to possible high sensitivity (SR) and high variability of the reported values.

The parameters governing the marine-N loss rate are considered “perhaps a key issue” due to the uncertainty found when searching for averaged rates of sedimentation and denitrification, to the variation of published residence times for several of the LMEs, and the uncertainty that comes from using archetypes for some others, despite the low sensitivity assigned. However, the residence time is important for the CF results, as seen in Section 3.4.5.

The estimation of  $HC_{50}$  (and the EF) may be improved if the  $EC_{50}$  dataset is expanded. Using only 65 species to support such a damage model may underestimate some taxa and overestimate others. Worth of note is the fact that climate zones were included due to the low number of

species representativeness on several of the LMEs. Assigning EFs per climate zone comes with a non-quantified uncertainty that might conceal a significant effect on the CFs.

The significance of the issues identified should be addressed and data quality improved for the most relevant ones. Considering the effort required to achieve an overall improvement of data quality and uncertainty reduction:

- Finding the correct PP dataset would require a low investment by consulting the appropriate experts and assessing the methods to its calculation;
- Improving data quality for the estimation of specific VCC (photic zone and benthic layer boundaries) for each of the LMEs and to estimate LMEs average residence times would be time-consuming to search for available and confident datasets, but returning a good accuracy improvement of the results;
- Improving the sedimentation and denitrification rates estimation would require a large effort, as these rates vary with local conditions and specificities of the involved systems as diverse as temperature, organic content, type and geochemistry of the sediments, influence from estuaries, currents, and others. Additionally, the return of such high investment would be affected by a low sensitivity of the parameters to the model output;
- Expanding the EC<sub>50</sub> dataset to improve the EF estimation would require a major investment in time- and resources-consuming extensive experimental laboratorial work.

Overall, PP should be prioritized in the data quality improvement due to high contribution to the CF (sensitivity) and associated uncertainty. Residence time has been found as a possible issue but its high uncertainty and the relevance in governing marine-N losses, which is critical to the FF, makes it a target for improvement. An important note should be addressed to the N-export splitting rules, considering high relevant to the model. The overall model is supported by the output of terrestrial, freshwater, and atmospheric fate models for which no uncertainty was quantified. To several of the parameters of these 'third-party' models, average rates (related to e.g. leaching, denitrification, volatilisation) are applied when individual and more adequate rates should be developed to better reflect the spatial differentiation. The BGE term may also be improved by adding spatial differentiation, as only an average value was used in the model.

The importance of understanding and improving the spatial differentiation within these models is recognised here and the investment in this direction should also be prioritised.

### ***Transparency and reproducibility***

The data treatment and necessary calculations are easily understandable and can be used to include further data, further countries, or further receiving ecosystems.

In the case new data is available and rate coefficients updated (improved) or any different dataset tested in the present format, the model is easily adaptable, providing that the spreadsheets are corrected accordingly.

### ***Applicability***

The method principles are defined and described in the present report. While the results can be easily obtained the applicability of the model is still constrained by data sources quality and its availability, namely emissions and leaching/export to sfw from agriculture activities – Bouwman's



model (Bouwman 2011a, 2011b), and the atmospheric deposition rates by Roy's model (Roy 2011; Roy et al. 2012).

Improvements or refinements of the underlying exports to river and loss rates can definitely improve applicability and quality of the resulting CFs.

At the present version, the model renders a wide applicability providing CFs for 143 countries and 4 emissions routes, enhanced by 214 Country-to-LME spatial combinations, and aggregation into 13 regions or continents, and a global default. CF aggregation can be performed for any desired geographical grouping.

NRs/NFs are provided at a country (143), region/continent (13) and world (1) scale.

### 3.5 Final considerations

An ecosystem-based approach can bridge between a decision-support tool, such as LCA, and a management/regulatory framework. LCA can, in fact, produce usable results and support decision-making processes further down the science-management bumpy road.

The present methodology aims at modelling the increment of nitrogen loadings in receiving compartments, such as the LMEs. The immediate value of the present approach is to allow the inclusion of marine eutrophication impact in the calculation of environmental impacts from products or services in a more qualified way than what is currently used.

Coastal systems managers, on a local, regional, or global reach, can also benefit from scientifically sound (cause-effect) predictions of the impacts of their management and operational decisions.

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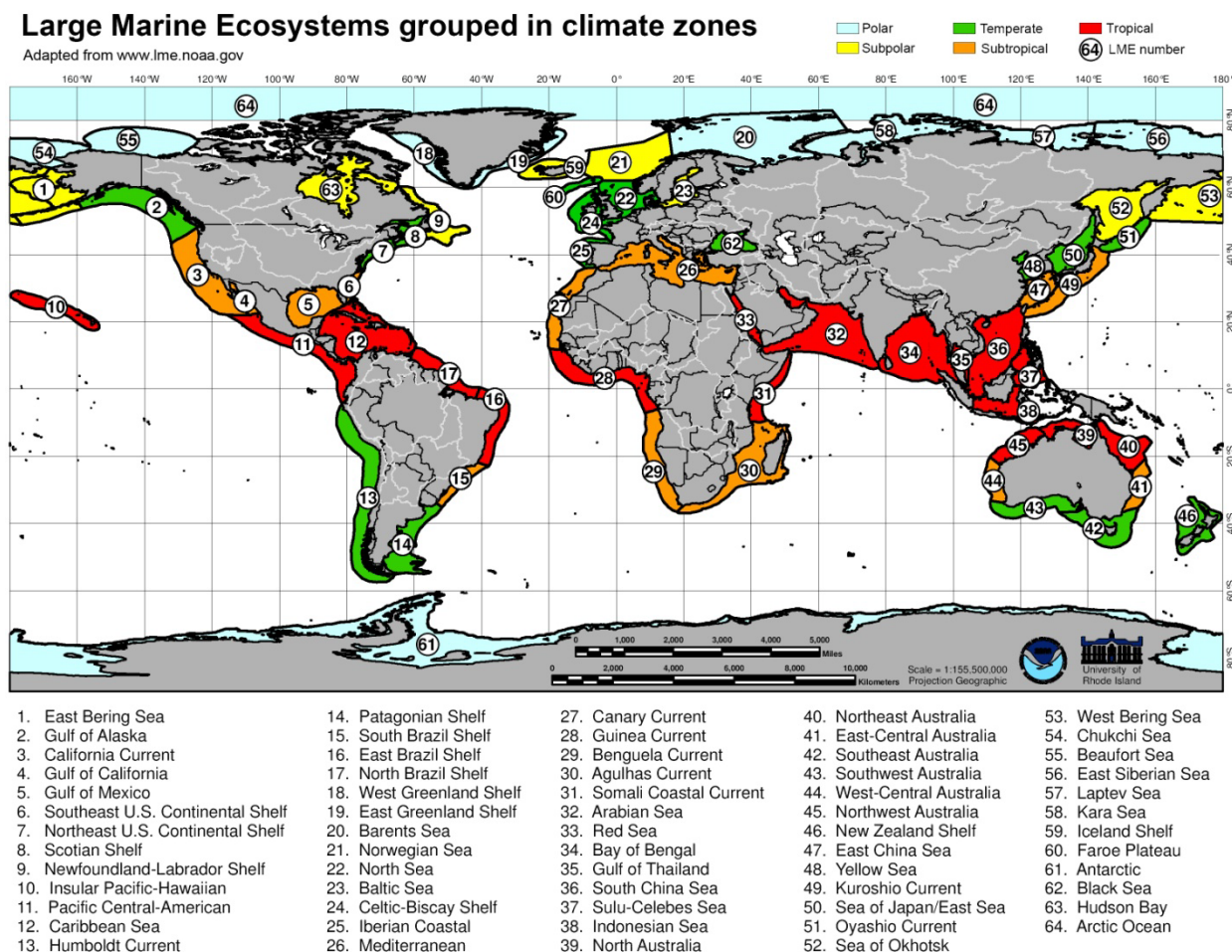
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## 3.7 Appendices

### Appendix 3-I. Large Marine Ecosystems (LMEs)



**Figure 3.6:** Geographical location of the 64 Large Marine Ecosystems (LMEs) grouped in the proposed 5 climate zones as per criteria shown in Table 3.5 (Appendix 3-II) (*adapted from [www.lme.noaa.gov](http://www.lme.noaa.gov)*).



## Appendix 3-II: Climate Zones

**Table 3.5:** Classification and grouping of Large Marine Ecosystems (LME) into Climate Zones. Calculations refer to the estimation of the mean annual sea surface temperature (maSST) for 2005, based on the regression parameters of maSST data from 1957-2005 (data source: LME briefs, from NOAA, 2012).

| ID                                  | Regression coefficients |                      | Calculation: $maSST_{2012} = b \times 2005 + a$ | Classification |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------|
| LME name                            | b                       | a                    | Estimation mean annual SST 2005                 | Climate zone   |
| 64. Arctic Ocean                    |                         | ice covered all year | -1.2  | Polar          |
| 55. Beaufort Sea                    | 0.0034                  | -8.1379              | -1.2  | Polar          |
| 61. Antarctic                       | 0.0023                  | -5.7893              | -1.2  | Polar          |
| 56. East Siberian Sea               | 0.0075                  | -16.1415             | -1.1  | Polar          |
| 57. Laptev Sea                      | 0.0065                  | -13.6953             | -0.8  | Polar          |
| 58. Kara Sea                        | 0.0061                  | -12.8746             | -0.5  | Polar          |
| 54. Chukchi Sea                     | 0.0118                  | -23.6389             | -0.1  | Polar          |
| 63. Hudson Bay                      | 0.0120                  | -23.1076             | 1.0   | Polar          |
| 18. West Greenland Shelf            | 0.0086                  | -16.2938             | 1.0   | Polar          |
| 19. East Greenland Shelf            | 0.0104                  | -18.9583             | 1.9   | Polar          |
| 20. Barents Sea                     | -0.0008                 | 4.8359               | 3.3   | Polar          |
| 52. Sea of Okhotsk                  | 0.0100                  | -15.4208             | 4.6   | Subpolar       |
| 1. East Bering Sea                  | 0.0094                  | -13.6712             | 5.1   | Subpolar       |
| 53. West Bering Sea                 | 0.0097                  | -14.3607             | 5.2   | Subpolar       |
| 9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf      | 0.0157                  | -25.9772             | 5.6   | Subpolar       |
| 59. Iceland Shelf                   | -0.0022                 | 10.3775              | 6.0   | Subpolar       |
| 23. Baltic Sea                      | 0.0153                  | -22.3495             | 8.3   | Subpolar       |
| 21. Norwegian Sea                   | 0.0036                  | 1.2815               | 8.6   | Subpolar       |
| 51. Oyashio Current                 | 0.0097                  | -12.4524             | 7.0   | Temperate      |
| 8. Scotian Shelf                    | 0.0235                  | -38.7342             | 8.4   | Temperate      |
| 60. Faroe Plateau                   | -0.0030                 | 15.5008              | 9.6   | Temperate      |
| 2. Gulf of Alaska                   | 0.0078                  | -6.0887              | 9.6   | Temperate      |
| 22. North Sea                       | 0.0179                  | -25.3213             | 10.5  | Temperate      |
| 14. Patagonian Shelf                | 0.0031                  | 4.6785               | 10.8  | Temperate      |
| 7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf | 0.0221                  | -31.7350             | 12.6  | Temperate      |
| 24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf             | 0.0083                  | -3.5225              | 13.1  | Temperate      |
| 50. Sea of Japan/East Sea           | 0.0167                  | -19.9861             | 13.4  | Temperate      |
| 62. Black Sea                       | -0.0017                 | 18.2366              | 14.9  | Temperate      |
| 42. Southeast Australia             | 0.0108                  | -6.8315              | 14.9  | Temperate      |
| 46. New Zealand Shelf               | 0.0023                  | 10.8093              | 15.4  | Temperate      |
| 48. Yellow Sea                      | 0.0197                  | -24.1103             | 15.4  | Temperate      |
| 13. Humboldt Current                | 0.0083                  | -0.1418              | 16.5  | Temperate      |
| 25. Iberian Coastal                 | 0.0162                  | -15.5848             | 17.0  | Temperate      |
| 43. Southwest Australia             | 0.0086                  | 0.0699               | 17.2  | Temperate      |
| 3. California Current               | 0.0065                  | 4.3347               | 17.4  | Subtropical    |
| 26. Mediterranean                   | 0.0088                  | 2.2496               | 20.0  | Subtropical    |
| 29. Benguela Current                | 0.0054                  | 9.9577               | 20.7  | Subtropical    |
| 27. Canary Current                  | 0.0098                  | 2.4479               | 22.0  | Subtropical    |
| 47. East China Sea                  | 0.0317                  | -41.3278             | 22.2  | Subtropical    |
| 44. West-Central Australia          | 0.0167                  | -11.1084             | 22.4  | Subtropical    |
| 15. South Brazil Shelf              | 0.0228                  | -22.8069             | 22.9  | Subtropical    |
| 49. Kuroshio Current                | 0.0132                  | -3.4566              | 23.0  | Subtropical    |
| 41. East-Central Australia          | 0.0115                  | -0.0330              | 23.0  | Subtropical    |
| 4. Gulf of California               | 0.0254                  | -26.4000             | 24.5  | Subtropical    |
| 6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf | -0.0031                 | 31.0589              | 24.8  | Subtropical    |
| 30. Agulhas Current                 | 0.0139                  | -2.4145              | 25.5  | Subtropical    |
| 5. Gulf of Mexico                   | 0.0038                  | 18.4183              | 26.1  | Subtropical    |
| 10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian        | 0.0006                  | 23.6974              | 25.0  | Tropical       |
| 40. Northeast Australia             | 0.0095                  | 7.7313               | 26.7  | Tropical       |
| 16. East Brazil Shelf               | 0.0116                  | 3.9558               | 27.2  | Tropical       |
| 31. Somali Coastal Current          | 0.0094                  | 8.4143               | 27.3  | Tropical       |
| 11. Pacific Central-American        | 0.0060                  | 15.4948              | 27.5  | Tropical       |
| 28. Guinea Current                  | 0.0118                  | 3.8046               | 27.6  | Tropical       |
| 32. Arabian Sea                     | 0.0085                  | 10.5733              | 27.7  | Tropical       |
| 12. Caribbean Sea                   | 0.0005                  | 26.7566              | 27.8  | Tropical       |
| 45. Northwest Australia             | 0.0086                  | 10.5848              | 27.8  | Tropical       |
| 17. North Brazil Shelf              | 0.0044                  | 19.0068              | 27.9  | Tropical       |
| 36. South China Sea                 | 0.0163                  | -4.5643              | 28.0  | Tropical       |
| 33. Red Sea                         | 0.0060                  | 16.1768              | 28.1  | Tropical       |
| 39. North Australia                 | 0.0085                  | 11.1456              | 28.2  | Tropical       |
| 34. Bay of Bengal                   | 0.0102                  | 8.3154               | 28.7  | Tropical       |
| 38. Indonesian Sea                  | 0.0109                  | 6.9714               | 28.7  | Tropical       |
| 35. Gulf of Thailand                | 0.0082                  | 12.3672              | 28.9  | Tropical       |
| 37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                | 0.0126                  | 3.6460               | 29.0  | Tropical       |

### Appendix 3-III. Nitrogen losses in the marine compartment

**Table 3.6:** Residence times (from sources or by defined archetype) of the receiving Large Marine ecosystems (LME). *Reference sources listed in the following pages.*

| LME<br># name                       | Residence time |           | Reference source   |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--|
|                                     | archetype      | used [yr] |  |
| 1. East Bering Sea                  | 2              | 2.00      |  |
| 2. Gulf of Alaska                   | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 3. California Current               | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 4. Gulf of California               | 1-2            | 1.50      | Lopez & Garcia (2003)  |
| 5. Gulf of Mexico                   | 4              | 90.00     | Turner & Rabalais (2009); USGS (2012); Rivas et al. (2005)           |
| 6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf | 1              | 0.25      | Alegria et al. (2000)  |
| 7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 8. Scotian Shelf                    | 1              | 0.88      | Smith et al. (2003)  |
| 9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf      | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian        | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 11. Pacific Central-American        | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 12. Caribbean Sea                   | 1              | 0.21      | Molinari et al. (1980)   |
| 13. Humboldt Current                | 1              | 0.03      | Hall et al. (1996)   |
| 14. Patagonian Shelf                | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 15. South Brazil Shelf              | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 16. East Brazil Shelf               | 1              | 0.25      | Attisano et al. (2008)   |
| 17. North Brazil Shelf              |                | 0.25      | Limeburner et al. (1995)   |
| 18. West Greenland Shelf            | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 19. East Greenland Shelf            | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 20. Barents Sea                     | 2              | 2.00      |  |
| 21. Norwegian Sea                   | 2              | 2.00      |  |
| 22. North Sea                       | 2              | 2.00      | Blaas et al. (2001)  |
| 23. Baltic Sea                      |                | 25.00     | Jansson B-O (1980); Matthäus & Schinke (1999)                        |
| 24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf             | 2              | 2.00      |  |
| 25. Iberian Coastal                 | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 26. Mediterranean                   | 4              | 90.00     | Pinet PR (2008)  |
| 27. Canary Current                  | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 28. Guinea Current                  | 2              | 3.10      | Hall et al. (1996)   |
| 29. Benguela Current                | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 30. Agulhas Current                 | 2              | 2.00      |  |
| 31. Somali Coastal Current          | 1              | 0.25      | INaqvi (2012)  |
| 32. Arabian Sea                     | 2-3            | 6.50      | Sarma (2002)   |
| 33. Red Sea                         |                | 40.00     | Smeed (2010); Grasshoff (1969); Tomczak & Godfrey (2003)             |
| 34. Bay of Bengal                   | 2-3            | 12.00     | Sarma (2002)   |
| 35. Gulf of Thailand                | 1-2            | 0.04      | Dulaiova et al. (2006)   |
| 36. South China Sea                 | 3              | 25.00     |  |
| 37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                | 3              | 25.00     | Tessler (2012); Tessler et al. (2011).                               |
| 38. Indonesian Sea                  | 1-2            | 0.75      | Ffield & Gordon (1992)   |
| 39. North Australia                 | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 40. Northeast Australia             | 1              | 0.25      | Choukroun et al. (2010)  |
| 41. East-Central Australia          | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 42. Southeast Australia             | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 43. Southwest Australia             | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 44. West-Central Australia          | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 45. Northwest Australia             | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 46. New Zealand Shelf               | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 47. East China Sea                  |                | 1.90      | Tsunogai et al. (1997); Tomczak & Godfrey (2003); Hall et al. (1996) |
| 48. Yellow Sea                      |                | 2.00      | Tsunogai et al. (1997); Tomczak & Godfrey (2003)                     |
| 49. Kuroshio Current                |                | 2.30      | Matsuno et al. (2009)  |
| 50. Sea of Japan/East Sea           | 3              | 25.00     |  |
| 51. Oyashio Current                 | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 52. Sea of Okhotsk                  | 2              | 2.00      | Yamamoto et al. (2001)   |
| 53. West Bering Sea                 | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 54. Chukchi Sea                     |                | 3.50      | Schlosser et al. (1994)  |
| 55. Beaufort Sea                    |                | 3.50      | Schlosser et al. (1994)  |
| 56. East Siberian Sea               |                | 3.50      | Schlosser et al. (1994)  |
| 57. Laptev Sea                      |                | 3.50      | Schlosser et al. (1994)  |
| 58. Kara Sea                        |                | 3.50      | Schlosser et al. (1994)  |
| 59. Iceland Shelf                   | 1              | 0.25      |  |
| 60. Faroe Plateau                   | 1              | 0.25      | Gaard (2000)   |
| 61. Antarctic                       | 2-3            | 6.00      | Jacobs et al. (1985)   |
| 62. Black Sea                       | 4              | 90.00     | Murray et al. (2007)   |
| 63. Hudson Bay                      | 2-3            | 6.60      | Ingram & Prinsenberg (1998)  |
| 64. Arctic Ocean                    | 2-3            | 11.00     | Jahn et al. (2010)   |

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**Table 3.7:** Estimation of the Nitrogen loss rate coefficient ( $\lambda$ ) in marine coastal waters.

| LME                                 |       | Loss rate       | Adv      | Denitr          | Sedim           | Adv   | Denitr           | Sedim            |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|------------------|------------------|
| #. name                             | unit: | d <sup>-1</sup> | d        | d <sup>-1</sup> | d <sup>-1</sup> | yr    | yr <sup>-1</sup> | yr <sup>-1</sup> |
| 1. East Bering Sea                  | 1     | 2.49E-03        | 7.31E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 2.00  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 2. Gulf of Alaska                   | 2     | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 3. California Current               | 3     | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 4. Gulf of California               | 4     | 2.94E-03        | 5.48E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 1.50  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 5. Gulf of Mexico                   | 5     | 1.15E-03        | 3.29E+04 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 90.00 | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf | 6     | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf | 7     | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 8. Scotian Shelf                    | 8     | 4.25E-03        | 3.20E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.88  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf      | 9     | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian        | 10    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 11. Pacific Central-American        | 11    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 12. Caribbean Sea                   | 12    | 1.44E-02        | 7.51E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.21  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 13. Humboldt Current                | 13    | 9.20E-02        | 1.10E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.03  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 14. Patagonian Shelf                | 14    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 15. South Brazil Shelf              | 15    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 16. East Brazil Shelf               | 16    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 17. North Brazil Shelf              | 17    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 18. West Greenland Shelf            | 18    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 19. East Greenland Shelf            | 19    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 20. Barents Sea                     | 20    | 2.49E-03        | 7.31E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 2.00  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 21. Norwegian Sea                   | 21    | 2.49E-03        | 7.31E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 2.00  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 22. North Sea                       | 22    | 2.49E-03        | 7.31E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 2.00  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 23. Baltic Sea                      | 23    | 1.23E-03        | 9.13E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 25.00 | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf             | 24    | 2.49E-03        | 7.31E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 2.00  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 25. Iberian Coastal                 | 25    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 26. Mediterranean                   | 26    | 1.15E-03        | 3.29E+04 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 90.00 | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 27. Canary Current                  | 27    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 28. Guinea Current                  | 28    | 2.00E-03        | 1.13E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 3.10  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 29. Benguela Current                | 29    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 30. Agulhas Current                 | 30    | 2.49E-03        | 7.31E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 2.00  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 31. Somali Coastal Current          | 31    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 32. Arabian Sea                     | 32    | 1.54E-03        | 2.37E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 6.50  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 33. Red Sea                         | 33    | 1.19E-03        | 1.46E+04 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 40.00 | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 34. Bay of Bengal                   | 34    | 1.35E-03        | 4.38E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 12.00 | 0.36             | 0.05             |

| LME                        |       | Loss rate       | Adv      | Denitr          | Sedim           | Adv   | Denitr           | Sedim            |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|------------------|------------------|
| #. name                    | unit: | d <sup>-1</sup> | d        | d <sup>-1</sup> | d <sup>-1</sup> | yr    | yr <sup>-1</sup> | yr <sup>-1</sup> |
| 35. Gulf of Thailand       | 35    | 7.25E-02        | 1.40E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.04  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 36. South China Sea        | 36    | 1.23E-03        | 9.13E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 25.00 | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 37. Sulu-Celebes Sea       | 37    | 1.23E-03        | 9.13E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 25.00 | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 38. Indonesian Sea         | 38    | 4.77E-03        | 2.74E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.75  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 39. North Australia        | 39    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 40. Northeast Australia    | 40    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 41. East-Central Australia | 41    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 42. Southeast Australia    | 42    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 43. Southwest Australia    | 43    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 44. West-Central Australia | 44    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 45. Northwest Australia    | 45    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 46. New Zealand Shelf      | 46    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 47. East China Sea         | 47    | 2.56E-03        | 6.94E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 1.90  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 48. Yellow Sea             | 48    | 2.49E-03        | 7.31E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 2.00  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 49. Kuroshio Current       | 49    | 2.31E-03        | 8.40E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 2.30  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 50. Sea of Japan/East Sea  | 50    | 1.23E-03        | 9.13E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 25.00 | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 51. Oyashio Current        | 51    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 52. Sea of Okhotsk         | 52    | 2.49E-03        | 7.31E+02 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 2.00  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 53. West Bering Sea        | 53    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 54. Chukchi Sea            | 54    | 1.90E-03        | 1.28E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 3.50  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 55. Beaufort Sea           | 55    | 1.90E-03        | 1.28E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 3.50  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 56. East Siberian Sea      | 56    | 1.90E-03        | 1.28E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 3.50  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 57. Laptev Sea             | 57    | 1.90E-03        | 1.28E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 3.50  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 58. Kara Sea               | 58    | 1.90E-03        | 1.28E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 3.50  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 59. Iceland Shelf          | 59    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 60. Faroe Plateau          | 60    | 1.21E-02        | 9.13E+01 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 0.25  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 61. Antarctic              | 61    | 1.57E-03        | 2.19E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 6.00  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 62. Black Sea              | 62    | 1.15E-03        | 3.29E+04 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 90.00 | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 63. Hudson Bay             | 63    | 1.53E-03        | 2.41E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 6.60  | 0.36             | 0.05             |
| 64. Arctic Ocean           | 64    | 1.37E-03        | 4.02E+03 | 9.77E-04        | 1.40E-04        | 11.00 | 0.36             | 0.05             |

### Appendix 3-IV: Nitrogen conversion in the photic zone

**Table 3.8:** Calculation of the Nitrogen Incorporation Efficiency (NIE) coefficient.

| LME                                 | LME Area              | PP                                   | DIN                                      | EmpN <sub>input</sub> /∞ <sub>LME</sub> | EmpN <sub>input</sub> | TheorN <sub>input</sub>  | NIE      |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------|--|----------|
|                                     | unit: km <sup>2</sup> | gC·m <sup>-2</sup> ·yr <sup>-1</sup> | molDIN·m <sup>-2</sup> ·yr <sup>-1</sup> | gN·m <sup>-2</sup> ·yr <sup>-1</sup>    | gN·yr <sup>-1</sup>   | gN·yr <sup>-1</sup>  | [-]      |
| #. name                             |                       |                                      | logPP = 0.442·logDIN + 2.332             |   |                       | (gC·m <sup>-2</sup> ·yr <sup>-1</sup> )·(gN/gC)·m <sup>2</sup> | EmpN/ThN |
| 1. East Bering Sea                  | 1,193,601             | 285.43                               | 1.903                                    | 66.63                                   | 7.95E+13              | 6.00E+13   | 1.326    |
| 2. Gulf of Alaska                   | 1,491,252             | 330.69                               | 2.655                                    | 92.96                                   | 1.39E+14              | 8.68E+13   | 1.597    |
| 3. California Current               | 2,224,665             | 223.75                               | 1.097                                    | 38.41                                   | 8.54E+13              | 8.76E+13   | 0.975    |
| 4. Gulf of California               | 216,344               | 437.64                               | 5.004                                    | 175.24                                  | 3.79E+13              | 1.67E+13   | 2.275    |
| 5. Gulf of Mexico                   | 42,846                | 208.05                               | 0.930                                    | 32.58                                   | 1.40E+12              | 1.57E+12   | 0.890    |
| 6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf | 303,029               | 263.17                               | 1.583                                    | 55.45                                   | 1.68E+13              | 1.40E+13   | 1.197    |
| 7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf | 308,554               | 560.64                               | 8.764                                    | 306.90                                  | 9.47E+13              | 3.05E+13   | 3.110    |
| 8. Scotian Shelf                    | 412,676               | 509.18                               | 7.049                                    | 246.83                                  | 1.02E+14              | 3.70E+13   | 2.754    |
| 9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf      | 674,862               | 295.29                               | 2.055                                    | 71.95                                   | 4.86E+13              | 3.51E+13   | 1.384    |
| 10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian        | 975,493               | 84.68                                | 0.122                                    | 4.26                                    | 4.16E+12              | 1.45E+13   | 0.286    |
| 11. Pacific Central-American        | 1,996,659             | 243.82                               | 1.332                                    | 46.65                                   | 9.31E+13              | 8.57E+13   | 1.087    |
| 12. Caribbean Sea                   | 3,305,077             | 174.47                               | 0.625                                    | 21.88                                   | 7.23E+13              | 1.02E+14   | 0.712    |
| 13. Humboldt Current                | 2,619,386             | 319.74                               | 2.460                                    | 86.14                                   | 2.26E+14              | 1.47E+14   | 1.531    |
| 14. Patagonian Shelf                | 1,173,332             | 509.18                               | 7.049                                    | 246.83                                  | 2.90E+14              | 1.05E+14   | 2.754    |
| 15. South Brazil Shelf              | 566,397               | 282.88                               | 1.865                                    | 65.29                                   | 3.70E+13              | 2.82E+13   | 1.311    |
| 16. East Brazil Shelf               | 1,073,210             | 130.31                               | 0.323                                    | 11.30                                   | 1.21E+13              | 2.46E+13   | 0.493    |
| 17. North Brazil Shelf              | 1,034,575             | 442.02                               | 5.118                                    | 179.23                                  | 1.85E+14              | 8.05E+13   | 2.304    |
| 18. West Greenland Shelf            | 359,422               | 151.84                               | 0.456                                    | 15.98                                   | 5.74E+12              | 9.61E+12   | 0.598    |
| 19. East Greenland Shelf            | 1,176,522             | 174.11                               | 0.622                                    | 21.78                                   | 2.56E+13              | 3.61E+13   | 0.711    |
| 20. Barents Sea                     | 2,023,335             | 151.11                               | 0.451                                    | 15.80                                   | 3.20E+13              | 5.38E+13   | 0.594    |
| 21. Norwegian Sea                   | 1,109,613             | 179.22                               | 0.664                                    | 23.25                                   | 2.58E+13              | 3.50E+13   | 0.737    |
| 22. North Sea                       | 690,041               | 406.98                               | 4.246                                    | 148.68                                  | 1.03E+14              | 4.94E+13   | 2.075    |
| 23. Baltic Sea                      | 396,838               | 697.15                               | 14.350                                   | 502.48                                  | 1.99E+14              | 4.87E+13   | 4.095    |
| 24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf             | 766,550               | 348.94                               | 2.998                                    | 104.98                                  | 8.05E+13              | 4.71E+13   | 1.709    |
| 25. Iberian Coastal                 | 300,915               | 276.67                               | 1.773                                    | 62.10                                   | 1.87E+13              | 1.47E+13   | 1.275    |
| 26. Mediterranean                   | 2,528,398             | 157.68                               | 0.497                                    | 17.40                                   | 4.40E+13              | 7.02E+13   | 0.627    |
| 27. Canary Current                  | 1,120,439             | 436.54                               | 4.976                                    | 174.25                                  | 1.95E+14              | 8.61E+13   | 2.268    |
| 28. Guinea Current                  | 1,958,802             | 357.70                               | 3.171                                    | 111.03                                  | 2.17E+14              | 1.23E+14   | 1.763    |
| 29. Benguela Current                | 1,470,134             | 506.26                               | 6.958                                    | 243.64                                  | 3.58E+14              | 1.31E+14   | 2.734    |
| 30. Agulhas Current                 | 2,615,294             | 220.83                               | 1.065                                    | 37.29                                   | 9.75E+13              | 1.02E+14   | 0.959    |
| 31. Somali Coastal Current          | 844,524               | 249.30                               | 1.401                                    | 49.06                                   | 4.14E+13              | 3.71E+13   | 1.118    |
| 32. Arabian Sea                     | 3,950,421             | 390.19                               | 3.860                                    | 135.16                                  | 5.34E+14              | 2.71E+14   | 1.968    |
| 33. Red Sea                         | 480,385               | 298.21                               | 2.101                                    | 73.57                                   | 3.53E+13              | 2.52E+13   | 1.402    |
| 34. Bay of Bengal                   | 3,657,502             | 264.99                               | 1.608                                    | 56.32                                   | 2.06E+14              | 1.71E+14   | 1.207    |
| 35. Gulf of Thailand                | 391,665               | 284.70                               | 1.892                                    | 66.25                                   | 2.59E+13              | 1.96E+13   | 1.322    |
| 36. South China Sea                 | 5,662,985             | 174.11                               | 0.622                                    | 21.78                                   | 1.23E+14              | 1.74E+14   | 0.711    |
| 37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                | 1,015,737             | 209.15                               | 0.942                                    | 32.97                                   | 3.35E+13              | 3.74E+13   | 0.896    |
| 38. Indonesian Sea                  | 2,289,597             | 263.53                               | 1.588                                    | 55.62                                   | 1.27E+14              | 1.06E+14   | 1.199    |
| 39. North Australia                 | 772,214               | 328.50                               | 2.615                                    | 91.57                                   | 7.07E+13              | 4.47E+13   | 1.584    |
| 40. Northeast Australia             | 1,299,112             | 130.67                               | 0.325                                    | 11.38                                   | 1.48E+13              | 2.99E+13   | 0.495    |
| 41. East-Central Australia          | 660,679               | 157.32                               | 0.494                                    | 17.31                                   | 1.14E+13              | 1.83E+13   | 0.625    |
| 42. Southeast Australia             | 1,199,787             | 186.88                               | 0.730                                    | 25.56                                   | 3.07E+13              | 3.95E+13   | 0.777    |
| 43. Southwest Australia             | 1,046,368             | 180.68                               | 0.676                                    | 23.68                                   | 2.48E+13              | 3.33E+13   | 0.745    |
| 44. West-Central Australia          | 543,577               | 173.74                               | 0.619                                    | 21.67                                   | 1.18E+13              | 1.66E+13   | 0.709    |
| 45. Northwest Australia             | 911,812               | 185.79                               | 0.720                                    | 25.22                                   | 2.30E+13              | 2.98E+13   | 0.771    |
| 46. New Zealand Shelf               | 980,420               | 208.05                               | 0.930                                    | 32.58                                   | 3.19E+13              | 3.59E+13   | 0.890    |
| 47. East China Sea                  | 1,008,066             | 325.22                               | 2.556                                    | 89.52                                   | 9.02E+13              | 5.77E+13   | 1.564    |
| 48. Yellow Sea                      | 438,619               | 588.75                               | 9.790                                    | 342.82                                  | 1.50E+14              | 4.55E+13   | 3.308    |
| 49. Kuroshio Current                | 1,333,074             | 154.03                               | 0.471                                    | 16.50                                   | 2.20E+13              | 3.61E+13   | 0.609    |
| 50. Sea of Japan/East Sea           | 1,054,305             | 220.46                               | 1.061                                    | 37.15                                   | 3.92E+13              | 4.09E+13   | 0.957    |
| 51. Oyashio Current                 | 663,609               | 261.34                               | 1.559                                    | 54.58                                   | 3.62E+13              | 3.05E+13   | 1.186    |
| 52. Sea of Okhotsk                  | 1,627,284             | 297.48                               | 2.089                                    | 73.16                                   | 1.19E+14              | 8.52E+13   | 1.397    |
| 53. West Bering Sea                 | 2,182,768             | 213.89                               | 0.991                                    | 34.69                                   | 7.57E+13              | 8.22E+13   | 0.921    |
| 54. Chukchi Sea                     | 783,245               | 90.89                                | 0.143                                    | 5.00                                    | 3.92E+12              | 1.25E+13   | 0.313    |
| 55. Beaufort Sea                    | 664,752               | 118.99                               | 0.263                                    | 9.20                                    | 6.12E+12              | 1.39E+13   | 0.439    |
| 56. East Siberian Sea               | 1,024,100             | 54.39                                | 0.045                                    | 1.57                                    | 1.60E+12              | 9.80E+12   | 0.164    |
| 57. Laptev Sea                      | 539,035               | 156.59                               | 0.489                                    | 17.13                                   | 9.23E+12              | 1.49E+13   | 0.621    |
| 58. Kara Sea                        | 970,089               | 126.66                               | 0.303                                    | 10.60                                   | 1.03E+13              | 2.16E+13   | 0.475    |
| 59. Iceland Shelf                   | 521,237               | 201.12                               | 0.862                                    | 30.18                                   | 1.57E+13              | 1.85E+13   | 0.852    |
| 60. Faroe Plateau                   | 151,005               | 154.03                               | 0.471                                    | 16.50                                   | 2.49E+12              | 4.09E+12   | 0.609    |
| 61. Antarctic                       | 3,486,169             | 99.65                                | 0.176                                    | 6.16                                    | 2.15E+13              | 6.11E+13   | 0.351    |
| 62. Black Sea                       | 461,398               | 376.32                               | 3.556                                    | 124.54                                  | 5.75E+13              | 3.06E+13   | 1.880    |
| 63. Hudson Bay                      | 1,247,246             | 152.57                               | 0.461                                    | 16.15                                   | 2.01E+13              | 3.35E+13   | 0.601    |
| 64. Arctic Ocean                    | 3,522,239             | 8.40                                 | 0.001                                    | 0.02                                    | 8.05E+10              | 5.21E+12   | 0.015    |

### Appendix 3-V: Testing normality of species sensitivity data: goodness-of-fit test

The goodness-of-fit tests focus on testing the hypothesis ( $H_0$ ) of a given sample (sensitivity data in the present case) being part of a population with a distribution function  $f(x)$ . Common statistical goodness-of-fit tests (or tests for distributional adequacy) include the chi-square ( $\chi^2$ ) tests (such as Pearson's chi-square test), EDF-based tests (such as the Kolmogorov–Smirnov (K-S) test, and the Anderson-Darling (A-D) test), and regression and correlation tests (such as the Shapiro-Wilk test).

The classical option would be the  $\chi^2$ -tests, but the limited amount of data for certain concentration-classes hinders its application. Another alternative is the use of the empirical distribution function (EDF) statistics, which are based on the sample distribution function  $f_n(x)$  with the comparison of  $f(x)$  (Stephens 1979), meaning that if  $f_n(x)$  is shown as part of  $f(x)$  and that this latter is normally (or log-normally) distributed, then  $f_n(x)$  is also normally (or log-normally) distributed (as required to proceed with SSD). Additionally, EDF tests were shown more powerful than other tests (including the  $\chi^2$ -test) (Stephens 1976), and the Anderson-Darling (A-D) test is one of the most powerful of the EDF tests (Stephens 1974). The A-D test (Anderson & Darling 1952) is a more sensitive modification of the K-S test, putting more weight to the tails and calculating critical values (Stephens 1974).

The A-D test aims at reducing errors in the stochastic progress using a “test statistic of the sum of squares of the differences between the empirical and theoretical distribution functions with a weight function that emphasizes discrepancies in both tails” (Shin 2012, 105). This method concludes on the goodness-of-fit by comparing the ideal probability density function (PDF) (population's) and the empirical density function (EDF) (data's), and it is defined and calculated as shown in Box 3.1.

#### Box 3.1. Anderson-Darling goodness-of-fit statistical test

Test distribution function (PDF of a standard normal distribution, with mean  $\mu$  and standard deviation  $\sigma$ ):

$$F(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot e^{-\left(\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)}$$

$H_0$ : The lognormal sample data are normally distributed, i.e. no significant departure from normality is found on the distribution of sensitivity data (logEC<sub>50</sub> values).

$H_a$ : The lognormal sample data are not normally distributed.

The equation for the test statistic is:

$$A^2 = -n - 2 \sum_{i=1}^n \left[ \left( \frac{1-0.5}{n} \right) \cdot \ln(z_i) + \left( 1 - \left( \frac{1-0.5}{n} \right) \right) \cdot \ln(1 - z_i) \right]$$

Where:

With:

$$z_i = \Phi\left(\frac{(x_i - \bar{x})}{s}\right) \quad \bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \quad \text{and} \quad s = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

And the function  $\Phi_{(x)}$  is the cumulative distribution function (CDF) of the standard normal PDF.  $\Phi_{(x)}$  is also available in MSExcel as NORMDIST( $x$ ) for a standard normal distribution of mean  $x$  and standard deviation  $s$ .

As both the mean ( $\mu$ ) and variance ( $\sigma^2$ ) are unknown, D'Agostino (1986) proposed a modified A-D test ( $A^{*2}$ ):

$$A^{*2} = A^2 \left( 1 + \frac{0.75}{n} + \frac{2.25}{n^2} \right)$$

Normality is rejected if  $A^{*2}$  exceeds the critical value.

The test was applied to the lognormal data referring to the 5 climate zones for a significance level of 5% ( $\alpha=0.05$ ) with a critical value of 0.752. Therefore, at the critical region of the distribution, normality is rejected ( $H_0$ ) if  $A^2 > 0.752$ . The results are shown in Table 3.9.

The log-normality test applied to the 'global' region was performed for a significance level of 10% ( $\alpha=0.1$ ) with a critical value of 0.631. The result is shown in Table 3.9.

**Table 3.9.** Results of the Anderson-Darling test (modified version) for good-of-fitness statistics of the sensitivity data per geographical unit.

| Region       | $\alpha$ | Crit. value | $A^{*2}$ | $H_0$ | Result   |
|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------|--|
| Global       | 0.1      | 0.631       | 0.268    | ✓     | Log-normality of data not discarded                    |
| Climate zone | $\alpha$ | Crit. value | $A^{*2}$ | $H_0$ | Result   |
| Polar        | 0.05     | 0.752       | 0.646    | ✓     | Log-normality of data not discarded                    |
| Subpolar     | 0.05     | 0.752       | 0.756    | ×     | Log-normality rejected with 95% confidence             |
|              | 0.025    | 0.873       |          | ✓     | Log-normality of data not discarded ( $\alpha=0.025$ ) |
| Temperate    | 0.05     | 0.752       | 0.309    | ✓     | Log-normality of data not discarded                    |
| Subtropical  | 0.05     | 0.752       | 0.320    | ✓     | Log-normality of data not discarded                    |
| Tropical     | 0.05     | 0.752       | 0.585    | ✓     | Log-normality of data not discarded                    |

The A-D test results show that the distribution of the sensitivity data ( $EC_{50}$ ) for the 'Global' region at a 90% significance level has no significant departures from normality. Similarly, log-normality cannot be rejected for the data from all the climate zones at a significant level of 5%, except for the 'Subpolar' climate zone, which failed the normality test at this level. The rejection of normality for the 'Subpolar' climate zone may be related to the number of highly tolerant species (*ca.* 40% of species show  $HC_{50} \leq 1$  mg/L) and occurrence of several ties in the data.

## Appendix 3-VI: Generation of Species Sensitivity Distributions (SSD)

The estimation of Species Sensitivity Distributions (SSD) curves used the USEPA's SSD generator (USEPA 2004) for its easiness of application and transparent calculations.

Briefly the method involves three basic steps (USEPA 2004):

- Selection of data for the exposure intensities at which different species exhibit a standard response to the stressor.
- Calculation of proportions by first ranking these data from lowest to highest, then converting ranks to proportions:  $Proportion = \frac{rank-0.5}{NumSpecies}$
- Fitting a statistical or empirical distribution to: *Proportion (Y axis) vs. Stressor Intensity (X axis)*

The following steps of the calculations (Box 3.2) are directly extracted from the generator's "How are SSDs generated" page.

### Box 3.2. Generation of SSDs (USEPA 2004).

**A – Regress  $\log_{10} Mean(X axis) * Probit(Y axis)$  to obtain central tendency.**

- Calculate the *Mean* and  $\log_{10}$  of the mean for each taxon (Obs). A geometric mean may be more appropriate for highly skewed data, but this may give an outlier excessive weight if there are few data.

The arithmetic mean is given by:  $(x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \dots x_n)/n$

The geometric mean is given by:  $(x_1 * x_2 * x_3 \dots x_n)^{1/n}$

- Convert ranks to proportions:  $Proportion = \frac{rank-0.5}{NumSpecies}$
- Transform proportions to probit. The probit is the inverse cumulative distribution function of the normal distribution with a mean of 5 and a standard deviation of 1. A mean of 5 is chosen to ensure that all probit values are non-negative.
- Calculate the slope and intercept for:  $\log_{10} Mean(X axis) * Probit(Y axis)$
- Calculate the  $\log_{10} CentralTendency (Pred)$  for the regression line:

$$\log_{10} CentralTendency = \frac{Probit - Intercept}{Slope}$$

| Taxa                       | Step 1 |                  | Step 2 |            | Step 3 | Step 5               |
|----------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------|--------|----------------------|
|                            | Mean   | Log10 Mean (Obs) | Rank   | Proportion | Probit | Central Tend. (Pred) |
| <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | 1.32   | 0.1215           | 1      | 0.1        | 3.72   | 0.1194               |
| <i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>    | 2.20   | 0.3424           | 2      | 0.3        | 4.48   | 0.3082               |
| <i>Danio rerio</i>         | 2.50   | 0.3979           | 3      | 0.5        | 5.00   | 0.4389               |
| <i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>   | 3.68   | 0.5658           | 4      | 0.7        | 5.52   | 0.5696               |
| <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | 5.84   | 0.7667           | 5      | 0.9        | 6.28   | 0.7583               |

|         |  |       |           |
|---------|--|-------|-----------|
| Step 4: |  | Slope | Intercept |
|         |  | 4.01  | 3.24      |

Step 5 ex.  $\frac{(3.72 - 3.24)}{4.01} = 0.1194$

**B – Calculate Prediction Intervals (after Neter *et al.* 1990).**

- Calculate the *Mean Squared Error (MSE)*: For each taxon, subtract the observed  $\log_{10} Mean(Obs)$  from the  $\log_{10} CentralTendency(Pred)$ , square, add these values and divide by  $n - 2$ . In this case with 5 taxa, divide by 3.



- 7) Calculate the *Corrected Sum of Squares (CSSQ)*: For each taxon, square each probit value then sum (this is the sum of squares). Next, sum the probit values for all taxa, square that and divide by the number of taxa (this is the average sum squared). Subtract the average sum squared from the total sum of squares to get the CSSQ.
- 8) Calculate the *GrandMean* - this is the average of all  $\log_{10}$  exposure values.
- 9) Calculate the *PointError*:

$$\frac{MSE}{Slope^2} * (1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(Pred - GrandMean)^2}{CSSQ})$$

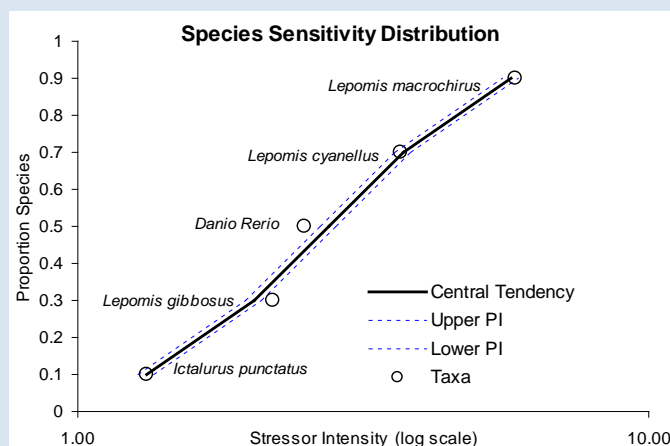
- 10) Calculate the prediction intervals (*PI*) using the critical *t* value (for  $n = 5$ ,  $t_{Crit} = 2.02$ )

$$\log_{10} PI = \log_{10} CentralTendency \pm t_{crit} * \sqrt{PointError}$$

- 11) Back convert from log value:  $10^{value}$

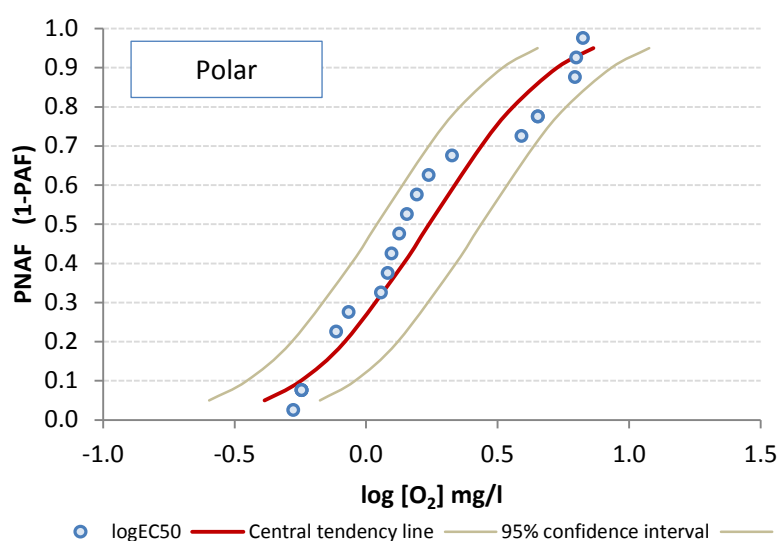
| Taxa   | Step 6<br>(Obs-Pred) <sup>2</sup> | Step 7<br>Probit <sup>2</sup> | Step 9<br>Point<br>Error | Step 10                                  |                    | Step 11             |          |             |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------|
|  |                                   |                               |                          | log10 Upper<br>PI                        | log 10<br>Lower PI | Central<br>Tendency | Upper PI | Lower<br>PI |
| <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>                   | 4.13E-06                          | 13.83                         | 4.48E-05                 | 0.13                                     | 0.11               | 1.32                | 1.36     | 1.28        |
| <i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>                      | 1.17E-03                          | 20.03                         | 4.40E-05                 | 0.32                                     | 0.29               | 2.03                | 2.10     | 1.97        |
| <i>Danio rerio</i>                           | 1.68E-03                          | 25.00                         | 4.38E-05                 | 0.45                                     | 0.43               | 2.75                | 2.83     | 2.66        |
| <i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>                     | 1.40E-05                          | 30.52                         | 4.40E-05                 | 0.58                                     | 0.56               | 3.71                | 3.83     | 3.60        |
| <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>                   | 7.03E-05                          | 39.46                         | 4.48E-05                 | 0.77                                     | 0.74               | 5.73                | 5.91     | 5.56        |
| MSE= $\Sigma/n = 5.88E-04$ $\Sigma = 128.83$ |                                   |                               |                          |  |                    |                     |          |             |
| $(\Sigma probit)^2/n = 125.00$               |                                   |                               |                          | Step 8: Grand Mean $\Sigma Obs/n = 0.44$ |                    |                     |          |             |
| CSSQ = 3.83                                  |                                   |                               |                          |  |                    |                     |          |             |

**Plot results:** (example with the data and calculations above)

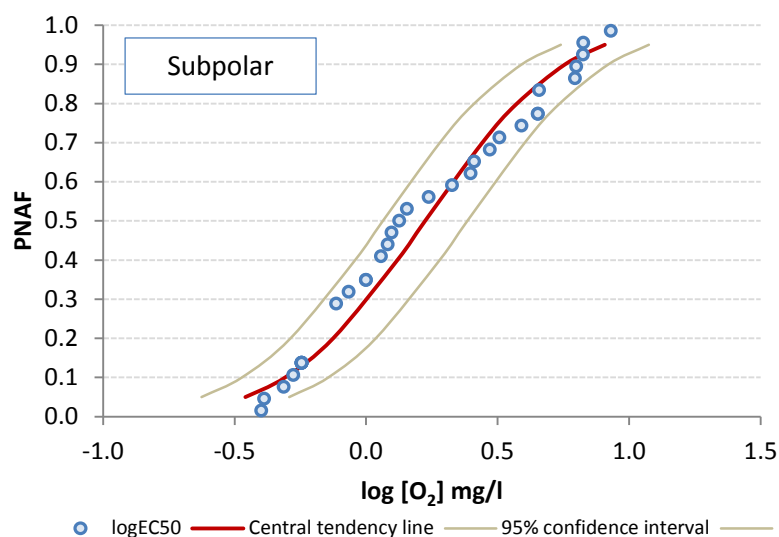


### Appendix 3-VII: Species Sensitivity Distribution (SSD) curves

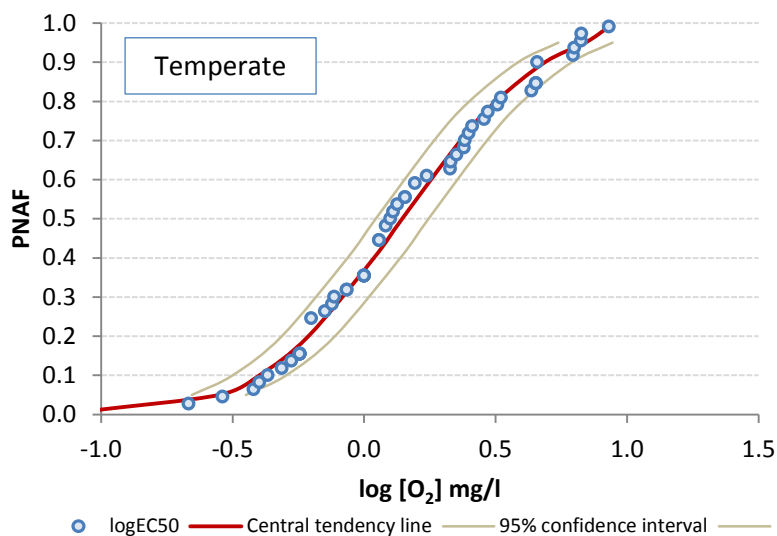
The Potentially Not-Affected Fraction of species (PNAF) is introduced instead of Potentially Affected Fraction of species (PAF), where  $PNAF=1-PAF$ , as the environmental stressor is hypoxia, thus meaning that a higher effect is expected with decreasing concentration of dissolved oxygen (instead of increasing concentration of a traditional contaminant).



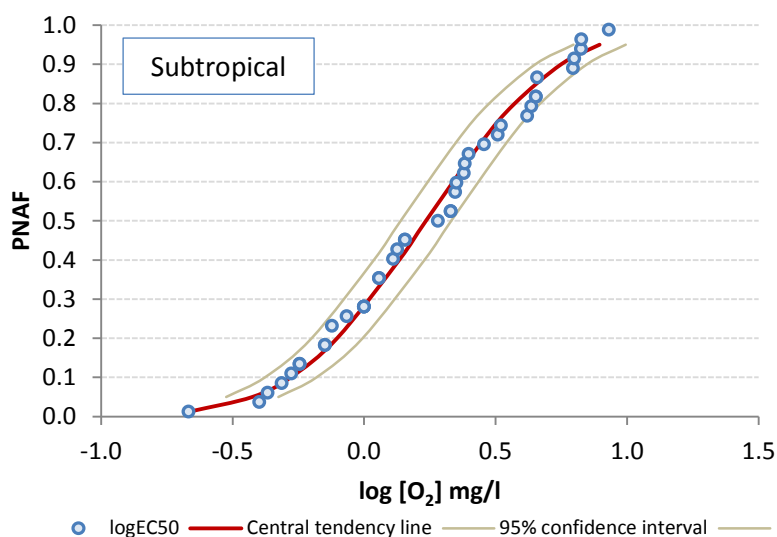
**Figure 3.7.** Species Sensitivity Distribution (SSD) (based on EC<sub>50</sub> to dissolved oxygen concentrations) for 'Polar' climate zone species:  $HC_{50EC50}=1.66$  mgO<sub>2</sub>/L ( $R^2=0.92$ ).



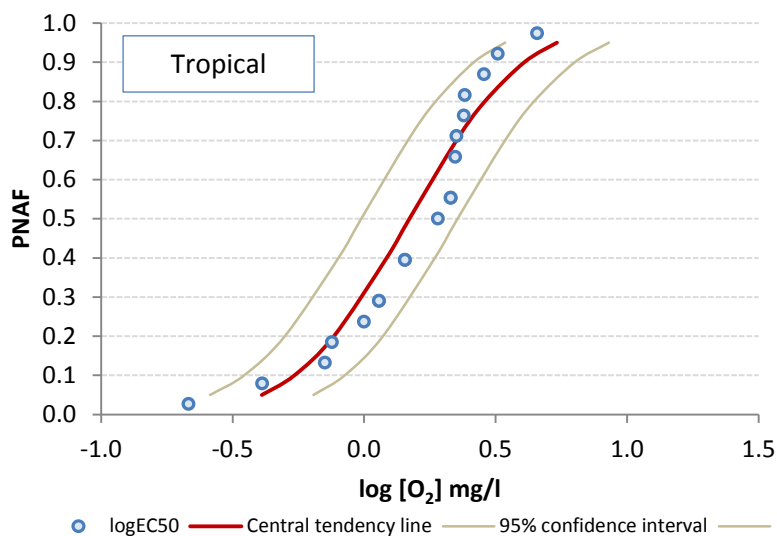
**Figure 3.8.** Species Sensitivity Distribution (SSD) (based on EC<sub>50</sub> to dissolved oxygen concentrations) for 'Subpolar' climate zone species:  $HC_{50EC50}=1.61$  mgO<sub>2</sub>/L ( $R^2=0.95$ ).



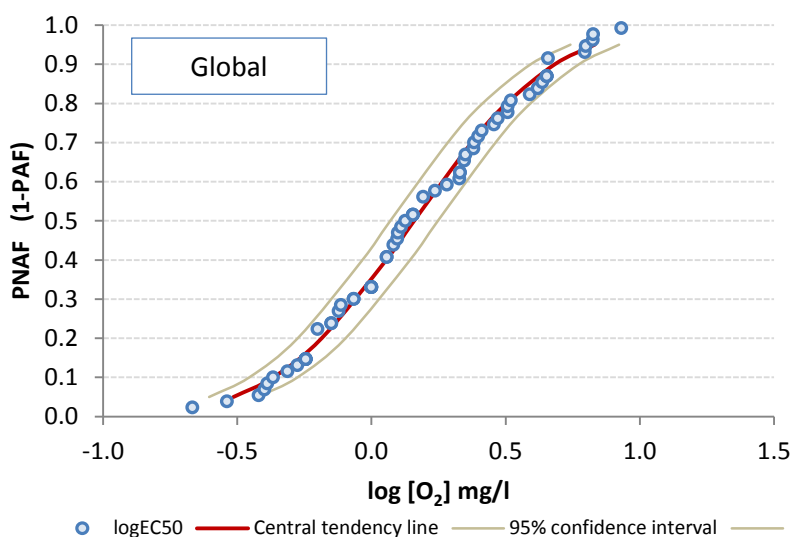
**Figure 3.9.** Species Sensitivity Distribution (SSD) (based on EC<sub>50</sub> to dissolved oxygen concentrations) for 'Temperate' climate zone species: HC<sub>50EC50</sub>=1.36 mgO<sub>2</sub>/L ( $R^2=0.98$ ).



**Figure 3.10.** Species Sensitivity Distribution (SSD) (based on EC<sub>50</sub> to dissolved oxygen concentrations) for 'Subtropical' climate zone species: HC<sub>50EC50</sub>=1.69 mgO<sub>2</sub>/L ( $R^2=0.98$ ).



**Figure 3.11.** Species Sensitivity Distribution (SSD) (based on  $EC_{50}$  to dissolved oxygen concentrations) for 'Tropical' climate zone species:  $HC_{50EC50}=1.46 \text{ mgO}_2/\text{L}$  ( $R^2=0.91$ ).



**Figure 3.12.** Species Sensitivity Distribution (SSD) (based on  $EC_{50}$  to dissolved oxygen concentrations) – 'Global' zone:  $HC_{50EC50}=1.41 \text{ mgO}_2/\text{L}$  ( $R^2=0.98$ ).

**Table 3.10:** Summarised results obtained from the Species Sensitivity Distribution (SSD) method.

| Climate zone | LME | taxa | n  | $\alpha$ | $\beta$ | Slope | Inters. | $R^2$ | mgO <sub>2</sub> /L | kgO <sub>2</sub> /m <sup>3</sup> | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> /kgO <sub>2</sub> |
|--------------|-----|------|----|----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|              |     |      |    |          |         |       |         |       | HC50                | mg/L                             | EF                                   |
| Polar        | 11  | 20   | 20 | 0.220    | 0.344   | 2.632 | 4.371   | 0.924 | <b>1.661</b>        | 1.66E-03                         | <b>3.01E+02</b>                      |
| Subpolar     | 7   | 33   | 33 | 0.207    | 0.541   | 2.408 | 4.460   | 0.954 | <b>1.611</b>        | 1.61E-03                         | <b>3.10E+02</b>                      |
| Temperate    | 16  | 55   | 55 | 0.133    | 0.723   | 2.361 | 4.659   | 0.981 | <b>1.357</b>        | 1.36E-03                         | <b>3.68E+02</b>                      |
| Subtropical  | 13  | 41   | 41 | 0.228    | 0.554   | 2.492 | 4.414   | 0.981 | <b>1.691</b>        | 1.69E-03                         | <b>2.96E+02</b>                      |
| Tropical     | 17  | 19   | 19 | 0.165    | 0.247   | 2.932 | 4.495   | 0.914 | <b>1.461</b>        | 1.46E-03                         | <b>3.42E+02</b>                      |
| Global       | 64  | 65   | 65 | 0.149    | 0.735   | 2.443 | 4.612   | 0.984 | <b>1.409</b>        | 1.41E-03                         | <b>3.55E+02</b>                      |

## Appendix 3-VIII: Residence time variation range

**Table 3.11:** Criteria used in the uncertainty estimation of the residence time in the marine-N loss rate. Criteria used to define the residence time variation range.

Abbreviations used: 'cont shelf' (continental shelf), 'avg depth' (average depth), 'curr exp' (current exposition). The references for the sources mentioned match the ones listed in Table 3.6.

| LME                                 | LME properties |           |          | Residence time |           | Variation range |             |             |  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| # name                              | cont shelf     | avg depth | curr exp | archetype      | used [yr] | Min             | Max         | Notes       | Reference source   |
| 1. East Bering Sea                  | broad          | shallow   | +        | 2              | 2.00      | 0.25            | 25.00       | arch / arch |  |
| 2. Gulf of Alaska                   | narrow         | deep      | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 3. California Current               | medium         | sh-de     | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 4. Gulf of California               | medium         | sh-de     | -        | 1-2            | 1.50      | 0.25            | 2.00        | arch / arch | Lopez & Garcia (2003)  |
| 5. Gulf of Mexico                   | medium         | sh-de     | +        | 4              | 90.00     | 0.17            | 250.00      | lit / lit   | Turner & Rabalais (2009); USGS (2012); Rivas et al. (2005)           |
| 6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf | broad          | shallow   | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch | Alegria et al. (2000)  |
| 7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf | broad          | shallow   | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 8. Scotian Shelf                    | broad          | shallow   | ++       | 1              | 0.88      | 0.44            | 2.00        | -50% / arch | Smith et al. (2003)  |
| 9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf      | broad          | shallow   | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian        | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 11. Pacific Central-American        | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 12. Caribbean Sea                   | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 1              | 0.21      | 0.10            | 0.25        | -50% / arch | Molinari et al. (1980)   |
| 13. Humboldt Current                | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 1              | 0.03      | 0.02            | 0.25        | lit / arch  | Hall et al. (1996)   |
| 14. Patagonian Shelf                | broad          | shallow   | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 15. South Brazil Shelf              | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 16. East Brazil Shelf               | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch | Attisano et al. (2008)   |
| 17. North Brazil Shelf              | medium         | sh-de     | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.01            | 0.38        | lit / +50%  | Limeburner et al. (1995)   |
| 18. West Greenland Shelf            | medium         | deep      | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 19. East Greenland Shelf            | medium         | deep      | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 20. Barents Sea                     | broad          | shallow   | +        | 2              | 2.00      | 0.25            | 25.00       | arch / arch |  |
| 21. Norwegian Sea                   | broad          | sh-de     | +        | 2              | 2.00      | 0.25            | 25.00       | arch / arch |  |
| 22. North Sea                       | broad          | shallow   | +        | 2              | 2.00      | 0.25            | 3.00        | arch / +50% | Blaas et al. (2001)  |
| 23. Baltic Sea                      | broad          | shallow   | -        | 25.00          | 25.00     | 35.00           | -50% / lit  |             | Jansson B-O (1980); Matthäus & Schinke (1999)                        |
| 24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf             | broad          | sh-de     | +        | 2              | 2.00      | 0.25            | 3.00        | arch / +50% |  |
| 25. Iberian Coastal                 | medium         | deep      | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 26. Mediterranean                   | medium         | sh-de     | -        | 4              | 90.00     | 25.00           | 135.00      | arch / +50% | Pinet PR (2008)  |
| 27. Canary Current                  | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 28. Guinea Current                  | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 2              | 3.10      | 2.00            | 4.65        | arch / +50% | Hall et al. (1996)   |
| 29. Benguela Current                | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 30. Agulhas Current                 | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 2              | 2.00      | 0.25            | 3.00        | arch / +50% |  |
| 31. Somali Coastal Current          | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch | INagvi (2012)  |
| 32. Arabian Sea                     | narrow         | deep      | +        | 2-3            | 6.50      | 2.00            | 9.75        | arch / +50% | Sarma (2002)   |
| 33. Red Sea                         | broad          | sh-de     | -        | 40.00          | 10.00     | 70.00           | lit / lit   |             | Smeed (2010); Grasshoff (1969); Tomczak & Godfrey (2003)             |
| 34. Bay of Bengal                   | narrow         | deep      | +        | 2-3            | 12.00     | 2.00            | 25.00       | arch / arch | Sarma (2002)   |
| 35. Gulf of Thailand                | broad          | shallow   | -        | 1-2            | 0.04      | 0.02            | 2.00        | -50% / arch | Dulaiova et al. (2006)   |
| 36. South China Sea                 | broad          | shallow   | -        | 3              | 25.00     | 2.00            | 90.00       | arch / arch |  |
| 37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                | broad          | sh-de     | +        | 3              | 25.00     | 2.00            | 37.50       | arch / +50% | Tessler (2012); Tessler et al. (2011).                               |
| 38. Indonesian Sea                  | broad          | shallow   | +        | 1-2            | 0.75      | 0.50            | 2.00        | -50% / arch | Field & Gordon (1992)  |
| 39. North Australia                 | broad          | shallow   | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 40. Northeast Australia             | broad          | shallow   | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.04            | 2.00        | lit / arch  | Choukroun et al. (2010)  |
| 41. East-Central Australia          | narrow         | shallow   | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 42. Southeast Australia             | medium         | sh-de     | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 43. Southwest Australia             | narrow         | sh-de     | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 44. West-Central Australia          | medium         | sh-de     | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 45. Northwest Australia             | medium         | sh-de     | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 46. New Zealand Shelf               | broad          | shallow   | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 47. East China Sea                  | medium         | sh-de     | +        | 1.90           | 0.80      | 2.60            | lit / lit   |             | Tsunogai et al. (1997); Tomczak & Godfrey (2003); Hall et al. (1996) |
| 48. Yellow Sea                      | broad          | shallow   | -        | 2.00           | 0.80      | 2.30            | lit / lit   |             | Tsunogai et al. (1997); Tomczak & Godfrey (2003)                     |
| 49. Kuroshio Current                | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 2.30           | 1.15      | 3.45            | -50% / +50% |             | Matsuno et al. (2009)  |
| 50. Sea of Japan/East Sea           | broad          | shallow   | -        | 3              | 25.00     | 2.00            | 90.00       | arch / arch |  |
| 51. Oyashio Current                 | narrow         | deep      | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 52. Sea of Okhotsk                  | broad          | shallow   | -        | 2              | 2.00      | 0.25            | 25.00       | arch / arch | Yamamoto et al. (2001)   |
| 53. West Bering Sea                 | narrow         | deep      | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 54. Chukchi Sea                     | broad          | shallow   | +        | 3.50           | 1.50      | 5.50            | lit / lit   |             | Schlosser et al. (1994)  |
| 55. Beaufort Sea                    | broad          | shallow   | +        | 3.50           | 1.50      | 5.50            | lit / lit   |             | Schlosser et al. (1994)  |
| 56. East Siberian Sea               | broad          | shallow   | +        | 3.50           | 1.50      | 5.50            | lit / lit   |             | Schlosser et al. (1994)  |
| 57. Laptev Sea                      | broad          | shallow   | +        | 3.50           | 1.50      | 5.50            | lit / lit   |             | Schlosser et al. (1994)  |
| 58. Kara Sea                        | broad          | shallow   | +        | 3.50           | 1.50      | 5.50            | lit / lit   |             | Schlosser et al. (1994)  |
| 59. Iceland Shelf                   | narrow         | deep      | +        | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch |  |
| 60. Faroe Plateau                   | broad          | shallow   | ++       | 1              | 0.25      | 0.13            | 2.00        | -50% / arch | Gaard (2000)   |
| 61. Antarctic                       | narrow         | deep      | +        | 2-3            | 6.00      | 2.00            | 25.00       | arch / arch | Jacobs et al. (1985)   |
| 62. Black Sea                       | broad          | shallow   | -        | 4              | 90.00     | 25.00           | 135.00      | arch / +50% | Murray et al. (2007)   |
| 63. Hudson Bay                      | broad          | shallow   | -        | 2-3            | 6.60      | 2.00            | 25.00       | arch / arch | Ingram & Prinsenberg (1998)  |
| 64. Arctic Ocean                    | --             | --        | ++       | 2-3            | 11.00     | 2.00            | 25.00       | arch / arch | Jahn et al. (2010)   |

Continental shelves' bathymetry consulted from Liu et al. (2012).

## Appendix 3-IX: Fate

**Table 3.12:** Fate Factors (FF) per emission route for Countries and Countries-to-LME scales.

| ISO # | Country                          | Country-to-LME   | unit: | emission route: |  | N to Air |        | N to sfw       |        | N to gw |        | N to mw        |        |
|-------|----------------------------------|--|-------|-----------------|--|----------|--------|----------------|--------|---------|--------|----------------|--------|
|       |                                  |  |       | spatial scale:  |  | Country  |        | Country-to-LME |        | Country |        | Country-to-LME |        |
|       |                                  |  |       |                 |  | d        | d      | d              | d      | d       | d      | d              | d      |
| 8     | Albania                          | Albania to LME#26, Mediterranean                           |       |                 |  | 281.75   | 281.75 | 412.24         | 412.24 | 145.95  | 145.95 | 871.55         | 871.55 |
| 12    | Algeria                          | Algeria to LME#26, Mediterranean                           |       |                 |  | 267.13   | 267.13 | 412.24         | 412.24 | 145.95  | 145.95 | 871.55         | 871.55 |
| 24    | Angola                           | Angola to LME#29, Benguela Current                         |       |                 |  | 21.15    | 21.15  | 39.19          | 39.19  | 13.88   | 13.88  | 82.86          | 82.86  |
| 32    | Argentina                        | Argentina to LME#14, Patagonian Shelf                      |       |                 |  | 29.88    | 29.88  | 39.19          | 39.19  | 13.88   | 13.88  | 82.86          | 82.86  |
| 36    | Australia                        | Australia to LME#39, North Australia                       |       |                 |  | 13.71    | 1.96   | 274.35         | 39.19  | 97.13   | 13.88  | 580.03         | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#40, Northeast Australia                   |       |                 |  |          | 1.96   |                | 39.19  |         | 13.88  |                | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#41, East-Central Australia                |       |                 |  |          | 1.96   |                | 39.19  |         | 13.88  |                | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#42, Southeast Australia                   |       |                 |  |          | 1.96   |                | 39.19  |         | 13.88  |                | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#43, Southwest Australia                   |       |                 |  |          | 1.96   |                | 39.19  |         | 13.88  |                | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#44, West-Central Australia                |       |                 |  |          | 1.96   |                | 39.19  |         | 13.88  |                | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#45, Northwest Australia                   |       |                 |  |          | 1.96   |                | 39.19  |         | 13.88  |                | 82.86  |
| 40    | Austria                          | Austria to LME#26, Mediterranean                           |       |                 |  | 221.76   | 221.76 | 412.24         | 412.24 | 145.95  | 145.95 | 871.55         | 871.55 |
| 44    | Bahamas                          | Bahamas to LME#12, Caribbean Sea                           |       |                 |  | 41.98    | 41.98  | 32.75          | 32.75  | 11.60   | 11.60  | 69.25          | 69.25  |
| 50    | Bangladesh                       | Bangladesh to LME#34, Bay of Bengal                        |       |                 |  | 184.52   | 184.52 | 351.64         | 351.64 | 124.50  | 124.50 | 743.43         | 743.43 |
| 56    | Belgium                          | Belgium to LME#22, North Sea                               |       |                 |  | 127.00   | 127.00 | 190.27         | 190.27 | 67.36   | 67.36  | 402.27         | 402.27 |
| 64    | Bhutan                           | Bhutan to LME#34, Bay of Bengal                            |       |                 |  | 161.86   | 161.86 | 351.64         | 351.64 | 124.50  | 124.50 | 743.43         | 743.43 |
| 68    | Bolivia                          | Bolivia to LME#13, Humboldt Current                        |       |                 |  | 2.61     | 2.61   | 5.14           | 5.14   | 1.82    | 1.82   | 10.87          | 10.87  |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina           | Bosnia and Herzegovina to LME#26, Mediterranean            |       |                 |  | 238.30   | 238.30 | 412.24         | 412.24 | 145.95  | 145.95 | 871.55         | 871.55 |
| 72    | Botswana                         | Botswana to LME#30, Agulhas Current                        |       |                 |  | 113.53   | 113.53 | 190.27         | 190.27 | 67.36   | 67.36  | 402.27         | 402.27 |
| 76    | Brazil                           | Brazil to LME#15, South Brazil Shelf                       |       |                 |  | 14.93    | 4.98   | 117.58         | 39.19  | 41.63   | 13.88  | 248.58         | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Brazil to LME#16, East Brazil Shelf                        |       |                 |  |          | 4.98   |                | 39.19  |         | 13.88  |                | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Brazil to LME#17, North Brazil Shelf                       |       |                 |  |          | 4.98   |                | 39.19  |         | 13.88  |                | 82.86  |
| 84    | Belize                           | Belize to LME#12, Caribbean Sea                            |       |                 |  | 30.89    | 30.89  | 32.75          | 32.75  | 11.60   | 11.60  | 69.25          | 69.25  |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British)         | Virgin Islands (British) to LME#12, Caribbean Sea          |       |                 |  | 47.65    | 47.65  | 32.75          | 32.75  | 11.60   | 11.60  | 69.25          | 69.25  |
| 100   | Bulgaria                         | Bulgaria to LME#26, Mediterranean                          |       |                 |  | 172.65   | 86.33  | 824.49         | 412.24 | 291.90  | 145.95 | 1,743.11       | 871.55 |
|       |                                  | Bulgaria to LME#62, Black Sea                              |       |                 |  |          | 86.33  |                | 412.24 |         | 145.95 |                | 871.55 |
| 104   | Myanmar                          | Myanmar to LME#34, Bay of Bengal                           |       |                 |  | 199.90   | 199.90 | 351.64         | 351.64 | 124.50  | 124.50 | 743.43         | 743.43 |
| 112   | Belarus                          | Belarus to LME#23, Baltic Sea                              |       |                 |  | 161.35   | 161.35 | 385.66         | 385.66 | 136.54  | 136.54 | 815.35         | 815.35 |
| 116   | Cambodia                         | Cambodia to LME#3, California Current                      |       |                 |  | 28.28    | 28.28  | 39.19          | 39.19  | 13.88   | 13.88  | 82.86          | 82.86  |
| 120   | Cameroon                         | Cameroon to LME#28, Guinea Current                         |       |                 |  | 119.54   | 119.54 | 236.48         | 236.48 | 83.72   | 83.72  | 499.97         | 499.97 |
| 124   | Canada                           | Canada to LME#2, Gulf of Alaska                            |       |                 |  | 54.42    | 2.52   | 844.88         | 39.19  | 299.12  | 13.88  | 1,786.22       | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Canada to LME#63, Hudson Bay                               |       |                 |  |          | 19.89  |                | 308.79 |         | 109.32 |                | 652.83 |
|       |                                  | Canada to LME#9, Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf               |       |                 |  |          | 2.52   |                | 39.19  |         | 13.88  |                | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Canada to LME#8, Scotian Shelf                             |       |                 |  |          | 7.18   |                | 111.40 |         | 39.44  |                | 235.52 |
|       |                                  | Canada to LME#64, Arctic Ocean                             |       |                 |  |          | 22.31  |                | 346.30 |         | 122.60 |                | 732.14 |
| 144   | Sri Lanka                        | Sri Lanka to LME#34, Bay of Bengal                         |       |                 |  | 430.80   | 430.80 | 351.64         | 351.64 | 124.50  | 124.50 | 743.43         | 743.43 |
| 152   | Chile                            | Chile to LME#13, Humboldt Current                          |       |                 |  | 4.50     | 4.50   | 5.14           | 5.14   | 1.82    | 1.82   | 10.87          | 10.87  |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of      | China, People's Republic of to LME#36, South China Sea     |       |                 |  | 100.84   | 51.11  | 760.85         | 385.66 | 269.37  | 136.54 | 1,608.56       | 815.35 |
|       |                                  | China, People's Republic of to LME#47, East China Sea      |       |                 |  |          | 24.51  |                | 184.92 |         | 65.47  |                | 390.94 |
|       |                                  | China, People's Republic of to LME#48, Yellow Sea          |       |                 |  |          | 25.22  |                | 190.27 |         | 67.36  |                | 402.27 |
| 170   | Colombia                         | Colombia to LME#11, Pacific Central-American               |       |                 |  | 17.73    | 9.66   | 71.95          | 39.19  | 25.47   | 13.88  | 152.11         | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Colombia to LME#12, Caribbean Sea                          |       |                 |  |          | 8.07   |                | 32.75  |         | 11.60  |                | 69.25  |
| 178   | Congo                            | Congo to LME#28, Guinea Current                            |       |                 |  | 122.64   | 122.64 | 236.48         | 236.48 | 83.72   | 83.72  | 499.97         | 499.97 |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo | Democratic Republic of the Congo to LME#28, Guinea Current |       |                 |  | 100.30   | 100.30 | 236.48         | 236.48 | 83.72   | 83.72  | 499.97         | 499.97 |
| 188   | Costa Rica                       | Costa Rica to LME#11, Pacific Central-American             |       |                 |  | 25.21    | 13.74  | 71.95          | 39.19  | 25.47   | 13.88  | 152.11         | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Costa Rica to LME#12, Caribbean Sea                        |       |                 |  |          | 11.48  |                | 32.75  |         | 11.60  |                | 69.25  |
| 191   | Croatia                          | Croatia to LME#26, Mediterranean                           |       |                 |  | 234.07   | 234.07 | 412.24         | 412.24 | 145.95  | 145.95 | 871.55         | 871.55 |
| 192   | Cuba                             | Cuba to LME#12, Caribbean Sea                              |       |                 |  | 40.71    | 40.71  | 32.75          | 32.75  | 11.60   | 11.60  | 69.25          | 69.25  |
| 196   | Cyprus                           | Cyprus to LME#26, Mediterranean                            |       |                 |  | 327.53   | 327.53 | 412.24         | 412.24 | 145.95  | 145.95 | 871.55         | 871.55 |
| 203   | Czech Republic                   | Czech Republic to LME#22, North Sea                        |       |                 |  | 97.47    | 97.47  | 190.27         | 190.27 | 67.36   | 67.36  | 402.27         | 402.27 |
| 204   | Benin                            | Benin to LME#28, Guinea Current                            |       |                 |  | 148.76   | 148.76 | 236.48         | 236.48 | 83.72   | 83.72  | 499.97         | 499.97 |
| 208   | Denmark                          | Denmark to LME#22, North Sea                               |       |                 |  | 90.47    | 27.98  | 615.13         | 190.27 | 217.78  | 67.36  | 1,300.48       | 402.27 |
|       |                                  | Denmark to LME#23, Baltic Sea                              |       |                 |  |          | 56.72  |                | 385.66 |         | 136.54 |                | 815.35 |
|       |                                  | Denmark to LME#60, Faroe Plateau                           |       |                 |  |          | 5.76   |                | 39.19  |         | 13.88  |                | 82.86  |
| 214   | Dominican Republic               | Dominican Republic to LME#12, Caribbean Sea                |       |                 |  | 43.53    | 43.53  | 32.75          | 32.75  | 11.60   | 11.60  | 69.25          | 69.25  |
| 218   | Ecuador                          | Ecuador to LME#11, Pacific Central-American                |       |                 |  | 28.09    | 28.09  | 39.19          | 39.19  | 13.88   | 13.88  | 82.86          | 82.86  |
| 222   | El Salvador                      | El Salvador to LME#11, Pacific Central-American            |       |                 |  | 38.70    | 38.70  | 39.19          | 39.19  | 13.88   | 13.88  | 82.86          | 82.86  |
| 226   | Equatorial Guinea                | Equatorial Guinea to LME#28, Guinea Current                |       |                 |  | 159.30   | 159.30 | 236.48         | 236.48 | 83.72   | 83.72  | 499.97         | 499.97 |
| 231   | Ethiopia                         | Ethiopia to LME#32, Arabian Sea                            |       |                 |  | 135.64   | 59.04  | 706.53         | 307.51 | 250.14  | 108.87 | 1,493.72       | 650.13 |
|       |                                  | Ethiopia to LME#33, Red Sea                                |       |                 |  |          | 76.60  |                | 399.02 |         | 141.27 |                | 843.60 |
| 232   | Eritrea                          | Eritrea to LME#33, Red Sea                                 |       |                 |  | 220.58   | 220.58 | 399.02         | 399.02 | 141.27  | 141.27 | 843.60         | 843.60 |
| 233   | Estonia                          | Estonia to LME#23, Baltic Sea                              |       |                 |  | 208.21   | 208.21 | 385.66         | 385.66 | 136.54  | 136.54 | 815.35         | 815.35 |
| 238   | Falkland Islands (Malvinas)      | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) to LME#14, Patagonian Shelf    |       |                 |  | 62.16    | 62.16  | 39.19          | 39.19  | 13.88   | 13.88  | 82.86          | 82.86  |
| 246   | Finland                          | Finland to LME#23, Baltic Sea                              |       |                 |  | 208.79   | 208.79 | 385.66         | 385.66 | 136.54  | 136.54 | 815.35         | 815.35 |
| 250   | France                           | France to LME#22, North Sea                                |       |                 |  | 108.99   | 26.16  | 792.79         | 190.27 | 280.68  | 67.36  | 1,676.10       | 402.27 |
|       |                                  | France to LME#24, Celtic-Biscay Shelf                      |       |                 |  |          | 26.16  |                | 190.27 |         | 67.36  |                | 402.27 |
|       |                                  | France to LME#26, Mediterranean                            |       |                 |  |          | 56.67  |                | 412.24 |         | 145.95 |                | 871.55 |
| 262   | Djibouti                         | Djibouti to LME#32, Arabian Sea                            |       |                 |  | 187.73   | 187.73 | 307.51         | 307.51 | 108.87  | 108.87 | 650.13         | 650.13 |
| 266   | Gabon                            | Gabon to LME#28, Guinea Current                            |       |                 |  | 148.37   | 148.37 | 236.48         | 236.48 | 83.72   | 83.72  | 499.97         | 499.97 |
| 268   | Georgia                          | Georgia to LME#62, Black Sea                               |       |                 |  | 171.09   | 171.09 | 412.24         | 412.24 | 145.95  | 145.95 | 871.55         | 871.55 |
| 270   | Gambia                           | Gambia to LME#28, Guinea Current                           |       |                 |  | 223.61   | 223.61 | 236.48         | 236.48 | 83.72   | 83.72  | 499.97         | 499.97 |
| 276   | Germany                          | Germany to LME#22, North Sea                               |       |                 |  | 123.98   | 40.96  | 575.93         | 190.27 | 203.90  | 67.36  | 1,217.62       | 402.27 |
|       |                                  | Germany to LME#23, Baltic Sea                              |       |                 |  |          | 83.02  |                | 385.66 |         | 136.54 |                | 815.35 |
| 288   | Ghana                            | Ghana to LME#28, Guinea Current                            |       |                 |  | 166.52   | 166.52 | 236.48         | 236.48 | 83.72   | 83.72  | 499.97         | 499.97 |
| 300   | Greece                           | Greece to LME#26, Mediterranean                            |       |                 |  | 300.80   | 300.80 | 412.24         | 412.24 | 145.95  | 145.95 | 871.55         | 871.55 |
| 320   | Guatemala                        | Guatemala to LME#11, Pacific Central-American              |       |                 |  | 22.06    | 12.02  | 71.95          | 39.19  | 25.47   | 13.88  | 152.11         | 82.86  |
|       |                                  | Guatemala to LME#12, Caribbean Sea                         |       |                 |  |          | 10.04  |                | 32.75  |         | 11.60  |                | 69.25  |
| 324   | Guinea                           | Guinea to LME#28, Guinea Current                           |       |                 |  | 186.62   | 186.62 | 236.48         | 236.48 | 83.72   | 83.72  | 499.97         | 499.97 |
| 328   | Guyana                           | Guyana to LME#17, North Brazil Shelf                       |       |                 |  | 33.87    | 33.87  | 39.19          | 39.19  | 13.88   | 13.88  | 82.86          | 82.86  |
| 332   | Haiti                            | Haiti to LME#12, Caribbean Sea                             |       |                 |  | 42.74    | 42.74  | 32.75          | 32.75  | 11.60   | 11.60  | 69.25          | 69.25  |
| 340   | Honduras                         | Honduras to LME#12, Caribbean Sea                          |       |                 |  | 31.92    | 31.92  | 32.75          | 32.75  | 11.60   | 11.60  | 69.25          | 69.25  |
| 348   | Hungary                          | Hungary to LME#62, Black Sea                               |       |                 |  | 201.73   | 201.73 | 412.24         | 412.24 | 145.95  | 145.95 | 871.55         | 871.55 |
| 352   | Iceland                          | Iceland to LME#59, Iceland Shelf                           |       |                 |  | 36.39    | 36.39  | 39.19          | 39.19  | 13.88   | 13.88  | 82.86          | 82.86  |
| 356   | India                            | India to LME#32, Arabian Sea                               |       |                 |  | 138.36   | 64.55  | 659.15         | 307.51 | 233.36  | 108.87 | 1,393.56       | 650.13 |
|       |                                  | India to LME#34, Bay of Bengal                             |       |                 |  |          | 73.81  |                | 351.64 |         | 124.50 |                | 743.43 |
| 360   | Indonesia                        | Indonesia to LME#38, Indonesian Sea                        |       |                 |  | 100.56   | 100.56 | 99.22          | 99.22  | 35.13   | 35.13  | 209.76         | 209.76 |
| 364   | Iran, Islamic Republic of        | Iran, Islamic Republic of to LME#32, Arabian Sea           |       |                 |  | 136.34   | 136.34 | 307.51         | 307.51 | 108.87  | 108.87 | 650.13         | 650.13 |

|     |                                       |  |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        |
|-----|---------------------------------------|--|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 368 | Iraq                                  | Iraq to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 131.70 | 131.70 | 307.51   | 307.51 | 108.87 | 108.87 | 650.13   | 650.13 |
| 372 | Ireland                               | Ireland to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                                 | 193.70 | 193.70 | 190.27   | 190.27 | 67.36  | 67.36  | 402.27   | 402.27 |
| 376 | Israel                                | Israel to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 227.01 | 227.01 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 380 | Italy                                 | Italy to LME#26. Mediterranean   | 287.25 | 287.25 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 381 | Kosovo                                | Kosovo to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 222.44 | 222.44 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 384 | Côte d'Ivoire                         | Côte d'Ivoire to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 178.22 | 178.22 | 236.48   | 236.48 | 83.72  | 83.72  | 499.97   | 499.97 |
| 388 | Jamaica                               | Jamaica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                       | 44.23  | 44.23  | 32.75    | 32.75  | 11.60  | 11.60  | 69.25    | 69.25  |
| 392 | Japan                                 | Japan to LME#47. East China Sea  | 91.88  | 16.90  | 1,005.04 | 184.92 | 355.82 | 65.47  | 2,124.82 | 390.94 |
|     |                                       | Japan to LME#49. Kuroshio Current                                      |        | 18.74  |          | 205.00 |        | 72.58  |          | 433.40 |
|     |                                       | Japan to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                                 |        | 35.26  |          | 385.66 |        | 136.54 |          | 815.35 |
|     |                                       | Japan to LME#51. Oyashio Current                                       |        | 3.58   |          | 39.19  |        | 13.88  |          | 82.86  |
|     |                                       | Japan to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk  |        | 17.39  |          | 190.27 |        | 67.36  |          | 402.27 |
| 400 | Jordan                                | Jordan to LME#33. Red Sea  | 190.90 | 190.90 | 399.02   | 399.02 | 141.27 | 141.27 | 843.60   | 843.60 |
| 404 | Kenya                                 | Kenya to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                                | 20.86  | 20.86  | 39.19    | 39.19  | 13.88  | 13.88  | 82.86    | 82.86  |
| 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea        | 119.12 | 28.95  | 760.85   | 184.92 | 269.37 | 65.47  | 1,608.56 | 390.94 |
|     |                                       | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea            |        | 29.79  |          | 190.27 |        | 67.36  |          | 402.27 |
|     |                                       | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea |        | 60.38  |          | 385.66 |        | 136.54 |          | 815.35 |
| 410 | Republic of Korea                     | Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea                            | 130.24 | 31.65  | 760.85   | 184.92 | 269.37 | 65.47  | 1,608.56 | 390.94 |
|     |                                       | Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea                                |        | 32.57  |          | 190.27 |        | 67.36  |          | 402.27 |
|     |                                       | Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                     |        | 66.02  |          | 385.66 |        | 136.54 |          | 815.35 |
| 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic      | Lao People's Democratic Republic to LME#36. South China Sea            | 255.54 | 255.54 | 385.66   | 385.66 | 136.54 | 136.54 | 815.35   | 815.35 |
| 422 | Lebanon                               | Lebanon to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 238.53 | 238.53 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 428 | Latvia                                | Latvia to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 193.58 | 193.58 | 385.66   | 385.66 | 136.54 | 136.54 | 815.35   | 815.35 |
| 430 | Liberia                               | Liberia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 210.50 | 210.50 | 236.48   | 236.48 | 83.72  | 83.72  | 499.97   | 499.97 |
| 434 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to LME#26. Mediterranean                        | 233.79 | 233.79 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 440 | Lithuania                             | Lithuania to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 181.06 | 181.06 | 385.66   | 385.66 | 136.54 | 136.54 | 815.35   | 815.35 |
| 450 | Madagascar                            | Madagascar to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 168.72 | 168.72 | 190.27   | 190.27 | 67.36  | 67.36  | 402.27   | 402.27 |
| 458 | Malaysia                              | Malaysia to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                      | 132.07 | 62.44  | 743.83   | 351.64 | 263.34 | 124.50 | 1,572.58 | 743.43 |
|     |                                       | Malaysia to LME#35. Gulf of Thailand                                   |        | 1.16   |          | 6.52   |        | 2.31   |          | 13.79  |
|     |                                       | Malaysia to LME#36. South China Sea                                    |        | 68.48  |          | 385.66 |        | 136.54 |          | 815.35 |
| 466 | Mali                                  | Mali to LME#27. Canary Current   | 65.89  | 9.37   | 275.68   | 39.19  | 97.60  | 13.88  | 582.83   | 82.86  |
|     |                                       | Mali to LME#28. Guinea Current   |        | 56.52  |          | 236.48 |        | 83.72  |          | 499.97 |
| 478 | Mauritania                            | Mauritania to LME#27. Canary Current                                   | 30.38  | 30.38  | 39.19    | 39.19  | 13.88  | 13.88  | 82.86    | 82.86  |
| 484 | Mexico                                | Mexico to LME#3. California Current                                    | 92.16  | 5.90   | 612.20   | 39.19  | 216.74 | 13.88  | 1,294.30 | 82.86  |
|     |                                       | Mexico to LME#4. Gulf of California                                    |        | 24.20  |          | 160.76 |        | 56.92  |          | 339.88 |
|     |                                       | Mexico to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico  |        | 62.06  |          | 412.24 |        | 145.95 |          | 871.55 |
| 498 | Moldova                               | Moldova to LME#62. Black Sea   | 195.55 | 195.55 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 499 | Montenegro                            | Montenegro to LME#26. Mediterranean                                    | 222.44 | 222.44 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 504 | Morocco                               | Morocco to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 116.32 | 106.22 | 451.44   | 412.24 | 159.83 | 145.95 | 954.41   | 871.55 |
|     |                                       | Morocco to LME#27. Canary Current                                      |        | 10.10  |          | 39.19  |        | 13.88  |          | 82.86  |
| 508 | Mozambique                            | Mozambique to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 121.38 | 121.38 | 190.27   | 190.27 | 67.36  | 67.36  | 402.27   | 402.27 |
| 512 | Oman                                  | Oman to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 216.85 | 216.85 | 307.51   | 307.51 | 108.87 | 108.87 | 650.13   | 650.13 |
| 516 | Namibia                               | Namibia to LME#29. Benguela Current                                    | 26.54  | 26.54  | 39.19    | 39.19  | 13.88  | 13.88  | 82.86    | 82.86  |
| 524 | Nepal                                 | Nepal to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 152.47 | 152.47 | 351.64   | 351.64 | 124.50 | 124.50 | 743.43   | 743.43 |
| 528 | Netherlands                           | Netherlands to LME#22. North Sea                                       | 131.20 | 131.20 | 190.27   | 190.27 | 67.36  | 67.36  | 402.27   | 402.27 |
| 540 | New Caledonia                         | New Caledonia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                           | 68.65  | 68.65  | 39.19    | 39.19  | 13.88  | 13.88  | 82.86    | 82.86  |
| 554 | New Zealand                           | New Zealand to LME#46. New Zealand Shelf                               | 52.74  | 52.74  | 39.19    | 39.19  | 13.88  | 13.88  | 82.86    | 82.86  |
| 558 | Nicaragua                             | Nicaragua to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 23.44  | 12.77  | 71.95    | 39.19  | 25.47  | 13.88  | 152.11   | 82.86  |
|     |                                       | Nicaragua to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     |        | 10.67  |          | 32.75  |        | 11.60  |          | 69.25  |
| 562 | Niger                                 | Niger to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 123.69 | 123.69 | 236.48   | 236.48 | 83.72  | 83.72  | 499.97   | 499.97 |
| 566 | Nigeria                               | Nigeria to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 129.39 | 129.39 | 236.48   | 236.48 | 83.72  | 83.72  | 499.97   | 499.97 |
| 578 | Norway                                | Norway to LME#21. Norwegian Sea  | 91.78  | 45.89  | 380.55   | 190.27 | 134.73 | 67.36  | 804.54   | 402.27 |
|     |                                       | Norway to LME#22. North Sea  |        | 45.89  |          | 190.27 |        | 67.36  |          | 402.27 |
| 586 | Pakistan                              | Pakistan to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 138.18 | 138.18 | 307.51   | 307.51 | 108.87 | 108.87 | 650.13   | 650.13 |
| 591 | Panama                                | Panama to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                             | 24.95  | 13.59  | 71.95    | 39.19  | 25.47  | 13.88  | 152.11   | 82.86  |
|     |                                       | Panama to LME#12. Caribbean Sea  |        | 11.36  |          | 32.75  |        | 11.60  |          | 69.25  |
| 600 | Paraguay                              | Paraguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                                   | 22.54  | 22.54  | 39.19    | 39.19  | 13.88  | 13.88  | 82.86    | 82.86  |
| 604 | Peru                                  | Peru to LME#13. Humboldt Current                                       | 3.66   | 3.66   | 5.14     | 5.14   | 1.82   | 1.82   | 10.87    | 10.87  |
| 608 | Philippines                           | Philippines to LME#36. South China Sea                                 | 287.84 | 143.92 | 771.32   | 385.66 | 273.08 | 136.54 | 1,630.70 | 815.35 |
|     |                                       | Philippines to LME#37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                                |        | 143.92 |          | 385.66 |        | 136.54 |          | 815.35 |
| 616 | Poland                                | Poland to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 189.69 | 189.69 | 385.66   | 385.66 | 136.54 | 136.54 | 815.35   | 815.35 |
| 620 | Portugal                              | Portugal to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                    | 36.50  | 36.50  | 39.19    | 39.19  | 13.88  | 13.88  | 82.86    | 82.86  |
| 624 | Guinea-Bissau                         | Guinea-Bissau to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 210.58 | 210.58 | 236.48   | 236.48 | 83.72  | 83.72  | 499.97   | 499.97 |
| 626 | Timor-Leste                           | Timor-Leste to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                                  | 145.72 | 145.72 | 99.22    | 99.22  | 35.13  | 35.13  | 209.76   | 209.76 |
| 630 | Puerto Rico                           | Puerto Rico to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                   | 45.40  | 45.40  | 32.75    | 32.75  | 11.60  | 11.60  | 69.25    | 69.25  |
| 642 | Romania                               | Romania to LME#62. Black Sea   | 204.17 | 204.17 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 643 | Russian Federation                    | Russian Federation to LME#20. Barents Sea                              | 67.42  | 4.94   | 2,599.35 | 190.27 | 920.27 | 67.36  | 5,495.46 | 402.27 |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                              |        | 6.46   |          | 249.05 |        | 88.17  |          | 526.54 |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#56. East Siberian Sea                        |        | 6.46   |          | 249.05 |        | 88.17  |          | 526.54 |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#57. Laptev Sea                               |        | 6.46   |          | 249.05 |        | 88.17  |          | 526.54 |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#58. Kara Sea                                 |        | 6.46   |          | 249.05 |        | 88.17  |          | 526.54 |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#62. Black Sea                                |        | 10.69  |          | 412.24 |        | 145.95 |          | 871.55 |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             |        | 8.98   |          | 346.30 |        | 122.60 |          | 732.14 |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                    |        | 10.00  |          | 385.66 |        | 136.54 |          | 815.35 |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#51. Oyashio Current                          |        | 1.02   |          | 39.19  |        | 13.88  |          | 82.86  |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk                           |        | 4.94   |          | 190.27 |        | 67.36  |          | 402.27 |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#53. West Bering Sea                          |        | 1.02   |          | 39.19  |        | 13.88  |          | 82.86  |
| 682 | Saudi Arabia                          | Saudi Arabia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                    | 133.11 | 57.94  | 706.53   | 307.51 | 250.14 | 108.87 | 1,493.72 | 650.13 |
|     |                                       | Saudi Arabia to LME#33. Red Sea  |        | 75.18  |          | 399.02 |        | 141.27 |          | 843.60 |
| 686 | Senegal                               | Senegal to LME#27. Canary Current                                      | 34.74  | 34.74  | 39.19    | 39.19  | 13.88  | 13.88  | 82.86    | 82.86  |
| 688 | Serbia                                | Serbia to LME#62. Black Sea  | 167.24 | 83.62  | 824.49   | 412.24 | 291.90 | 145.95 | 1,743.11 | 871.55 |
|     |                                       | Serbia to LME#26. Mediterranean  |        | 83.62  |          | 412.24 |        | 145.95 |          | 871.55 |
| 694 | Sierra Leone                          | Sierra Leone to LME#28. Guinea Current                                 | 200.64 | 200.64 | 236.48   | 236.48 | 83.72  | 83.72  | 499.97   | 499.97 |
| 703 | Slovakia                              | Slovakia to LME#62. Black Sea  | 197.82 | 197.82 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 704 | Viet Nam                              | Viet Nam to LME#36. South China Sea                                    | 308.15 | 308.15 | 385.66   | 385.66 | 136.54 | 136.54 | 815.35   | 815.35 |
| 705 | Slovenia                              | Slovenia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                      | 245.10 | 245.10 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 706 | Somalia                               | Somalia to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                              | 85.46  | 9.66   | 346.70   | 39.19  | 122.75 | 13.88  | 732.99   | 82.86  |
|     |                                       | Somalia to LME#32. Arabian Sea   |        | 75.80  |          | 307.51 |        | 108.87 |          | 650.13 |
| 710 | South Africa                          | South Africa to LME#29. Benguela Current                               | 59.74  | 10.20  | 229.47   | 39.19  | 81.24  | 13.88  | 485.13   | 82.86  |
|     |                                       | South Africa to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                |        | 49.54  |          | 190.27 |        | 67.36  |          | 402.27 |



|       |                                       |  |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        |
|-------|---------------------------------------|--|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 716   | Zimbabwe                              | Zimbabwe to LME#30. Agulhas Current                              | 104.20 | 104.20 | 190.27   | 190.27 | 67.36  | 67.36  | 402.27   | 402.27 |
| 724   | Spain                                 | Spain to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                 | 120.25 | 10.44  | 451.44   | 39.19  | 159.83 | 13.88  | 954.41   | 82.86  |
|       |                                       | Spain to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   |        | 109.81 |          | 412.24 |        | 145.95 |          | 871.55 |
| 736   | Sudan                                 | Sudan to LME#33. Red Sea   | 168.17 | 168.17 | 399.02   | 399.02 | 141.27 | 141.27 | 843.60   | 843.60 |
| 748   | Swaziland                             | Swaziland to LME#30. Agulhas Current                             | 132.36 | 132.36 | 190.27   | 190.27 | 67.36  | 67.36  | 402.27   | 402.27 |
| 752   | Sweden                                | Sweden to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 131.61 | 88.13  | 575.93   | 385.66 | 203.90 | 136.54 | 1,217.62 | 815.35 |
|       |                                       | Sweden to LME#22. North Sea                                      |        | 43.48  |          | 190.27 |        | 67.36  |          | 402.27 |
| 756   | Switzerland                           | Switzerland to LME#22. North Sea                                 | 129.80 | 24.34  | 1,014.76 | 190.27 | 359.26 | 67.36  | 2,145.38 | 402.27 |
|       |                                       | Switzerland to LME#26. Mediterranean                             |        | 52.73  |          | 412.24 |        | 145.95 |          | 871.55 |
|       |                                       | Switzerland to LME#62. Black Sea                                 |        | 52.73  |          | 412.24 |        | 145.95 |          | 871.55 |
| 760   | Syrian Arab Republic                  | Syrian Arab Republic to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 192.19 | 192.19 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 764   | Thailand                              | Thailand to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                | 230.69 | 230.69 | 351.64   | 351.64 | 124.50 | 124.50 | 743.43   | 743.43 |
| 768   | Togo                                  | Togo to LME#28. Guinea Current                                   | 159.90 | 159.90 | 236.48   | 236.48 | 83.72  | 83.72  | 499.97   | 499.97 |
| 784   | United Arab Emirates                  | United Arab Emirates to LME#32. Arabian Sea                      | 211.15 | 211.15 | 307.51   | 307.51 | 108.87 | 108.87 | 650.13   | 650.13 |
| 788   | Tunisia                               | Tunisia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                 | 281.59 | 281.59 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 792   | Turkey                                | Turkey to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 221.60 | 221.60 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 800   | Uganda                                | Uganda to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 178.36 | 178.36 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 804   | Ukraine                               | Ukraine to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 181.23 | 181.23 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 807   | The FYR of Macedonia                  | The FYR of Macedonia to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 242.07 | 242.07 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 818   | Egypt                                 | Egypt to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 205.96 | 205.96 | 412.24   | 412.24 | 145.95 | 145.95 | 871.55   | 871.55 |
| 826   | United Kingdom of GB and NI           | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#22. North Sea                 | 105.48 | 52.74  | 380.55   | 190.27 | 134.73 | 67.36  | 804.54   | 402.27 |
|       |                                       | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf       |        | 52.74  |          | 190.27 |        | 67.36  |          | 402.27 |
| 834   | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland to LME#30. Agulhas Current | 98.90  | 98.90  | 190.27   | 190.27 | 67.36  | 67.36  | 402.27   | 402.27 |
| 840   | United States                         | United States to LME#1. East Bering Sea                          | 43.36  | 5.66   | 1,457.36 | 190.27 | 515.96 | 67.36  | 3,081.09 | 402.27 |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                           |        | 1.17   |          | 39.19  |        | 13.88  |          | 82.86  |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#3. California Current                       |        | 1.17   |          | 39.19  |        | 13.88  |          | 82.86  |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#4. Gulf of California                       |        | 4.78   |          | 160.76 |        | 56.92  |          | 339.88 |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico                           |        | 12.27  |          | 412.24 |        | 145.95 |          | 871.55 |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf         |        | 1.17   |          | 39.19  |        | 13.88  |          | 82.86  |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf         |        | 1.17   |          | 39.19  |        | 13.88  |          | 82.86  |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian                |        | 1.17   |          | 39.19  |        | 13.88  |          | 82.86  |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                             |        | 7.41   |          | 249.05 |        | 88.17  |          | 526.54 |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#55. Beaufort Sea                            |        | 7.41   |          | 249.05 |        | 88.17  |          | 526.54 |
| 858   | Uruguay                               | Uruguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                              | 32.38  | 32.38  | 39.19    | 39.19  | 13.88  | 13.88  | 82.86    | 82.86  |
| 862   | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)    | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea      | 24.64  | 24.64  | 32.75    | 32.75  | 11.60  | 11.60  | 69.25    | 69.25  |
| 887   | Yemen                                 | Yemen to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                     | 189.09 | 189.09 | 307.51   | 307.51 | 108.87 | 108.87 | 650.13   | 650.13 |
| 894   | Zambia                                | Zambia to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                | 90.11  | 90.11  | 190.27   | 190.27 | 67.36  | 67.36  | 402.27   | 402.27 |
| n=143 |                                       |  | n=214  |        | n=143    | n=214  | n=143  | n=214  | n=143    | n=214  |

## Appendix 3-X: Exposure

**Table 3.13:** Exposure Factors (XF) at the Country-to-LME scale.

| ISO # | Country to LME   | OM:N   | O <sub>2</sub> :OM*(1-BGE) | O <sub>2</sub> :N | NIE   | O <sub>2</sub> :N*NIE | *VCC = XF             |
|-------|--|--------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|       |  | 15.855 | 0.919                      | 14.565            | [-]   | kgO <sub>2</sub> /kgN | kgO <sub>2</sub> /kgN |
| 8     | Albania to LME#26. Mediterranean                           |        |                            |                   | 0.627 | 9.132                 | 0.091                 |
| 12    | Algeria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           |        |                            |                   | 0.627 | 9.132                 | 0.091                 |
| 24    | Angola to LME#29. Benguela Current                         |        |                            |                   | 2.734 | 39.821                | 0.398                 |
| 32    | Argentina to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                      |        |                            |                   | 2.754 | 40.111                | 0.401                 |
| 36    | Australia to LME#39. North Australia                       |        |                            |                   | 1.584 | 23.067                | 0.231                 |
|       | Australia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                   |        |                            |                   | 0.495 | 7.204                 | 0.072                 |
|       | Australia to LME#41. East-Central Australia                |        |                            |                   | 0.625 | 9.105                 | 0.091                 |
|       | Australia to LME#42. Southeast Australia                   |        |                            |                   | 0.777 | 11.317                | 0.113                 |
|       | Australia to LME#43. Southwest Australia                   |        |                            |                   | 0.745 | 10.844                | 0.108                 |
|       | Australia to LME#44. West-Central Australia                |        |                            |                   | 0.709 | 10.322                | 0.103                 |
|       | Australia to LME#45. Northwest Australia                   |        |                            |                   | 0.771 | 11.233                | 0.112                 |
| 40    | Austria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           |        |                            |                   | 0.627 | 9.132                 | 0.091                 |
| 44    | Bahamas to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                           |        |                            |                   | 0.712 | 10.376                | 0.104                 |
| 50    | Bangladesh to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                        |        |                            |                   | 1.207 | 17.587                | 0.176                 |
| 56    | Belgium to LME#22. North Sea                               |        |                            |                   | 2.075 | 30.230                | 0.302                 |
| 64    | Bhutan to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                            |        |                            |                   | 1.207 | 17.587                | 0.176                 |
| 68    | Bolivia to LME#13. Humboldt Current                        |        |                            |                   | 1.531 | 22.293                | 0.223                 |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina to LME#26. Mediterranean            |        |                            |                   | 0.627 | 9.132                 | 0.091                 |
| 72    | Botswana to LME#30. Agulhas Current                        |        |                            |                   | 0.959 | 13.971                | 0.140                 |
| 76    | Brazil to LME#15. South Brazil Shelf                       |        |                            |                   | 1.311 | 19.099                | 0.191                 |
|       | Brazil to LME#16. East Brazil Shelf                        |        |                            |                   | 0.493 | 7.178                 | 0.072                 |
|       | Brazil to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                       |        |                            |                   | 2.304 | 33.552                | 0.336                 |
| 84    | Belize to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                            |        |                            |                   | 0.712 | 10.376                | 0.104                 |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea          |        |                            |                   | 0.712 | 10.376                | 0.104                 |
| 100   | Bulgaria to LME#26. Mediterranean                          |        |                            |                   | 0.627 | 9.132                 | 0.091                 |
|       | Bulgaria to LME#62. Black Sea                              |        |                            |                   | 1.880 | 27.384                | 0.274                 |
| 104   | Myanmar to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                           |        |                            |                   | 1.207 | 17.587                | 0.176                 |
| 112   | Belarus to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              |        |                            |                   | 4.095 | 59.640                | 0.596                 |
| 116   | Cambodia to LME#3. California Current                      |        |                            |                   | 0.975 | 14.205                | 0.142                 |
| 120   | Cameroon to LME#28. Guinea Current                         |        |                            |                   | 1.763 | 25.685                | 0.257                 |
| 124   | Canada to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                            |        |                            |                   | 1.597 | 23.261                | 0.233                 |
|       | Canada to LME#63. Hudson Bay                               |        |                            |                   | 0.601 | 8.760                 | 0.088                 |
|       | Canada to LME#9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf               |        |                            |                   | 1.384 | 20.162                | 0.202                 |
|       | Canada to LME#8. Scotian Shelf                             |        |                            |                   | 2.754 | 40.111                | 0.401                 |
|       | Canada to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             |        |                            |                   | 0.015 | 0.225                 | 0.002                 |
| 144   | Sri Lanka to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                         |        |                            |                   | 1.207 | 17.587                | 0.176                 |
| 152   | Chile to LME#13. Humboldt Current                          |        |                            |                   | 1.531 | 22.293                | 0.223                 |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of to LME#36. South China Sea     |        |                            |                   | 0.711 | 10.349                | 0.103                 |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#47. East China Sea      |        |                            |                   | 1.564 | 22.776                | 0.228                 |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#48. Yellow Sea          |        |                            |                   | 3.308 | 48.181                | 0.482                 |
| 170   | Colombia to LME#11. Pacific Central-American               |        |                            |                   | 1.087 | 15.832                | 0.158                 |
|       | Colombia to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                          |        |                            |                   | 0.712 | 10.376                | 0.104                 |
| 178   | Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current                            |        |                            |                   | 1.763 | 25.685                | 0.257                 |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current |        |                            |                   | 1.763 | 25.685                | 0.257                 |
| 188   | Costa Rica to LME#11. Pacific Central-American             |        |                            |                   | 1.087 | 15.832                | 0.158                 |
|       | Costa Rica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                        |        |                            |                   | 0.712 | 10.376                | 0.104                 |
| 191   | Croatia to LME#26. Mediterranean                           |        |                            |                   | 0.627 | 9.132                 | 0.091                 |
| 192   | Cuba to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                              |        |                            |                   | 0.712 | 10.376                | 0.104                 |
| 196   | Cyprus to LME#26. Mediterranean                            |        |                            |                   | 0.627 | 9.132                 | 0.091                 |

|     |  |       |        |       |
|-----|--|-------|--------|-------|
| 203 | Czech Republic to LME#22. North Sea                                    | 2.075 | 30.230 | 0.302 |
| 204 | Benin to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 208 | Denmark to LME#22. North Sea   | 2.075 | 30.230 | 0.302 |
|     | Denmark to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 4.095 | 59.640 | 0.596 |
|     | Denmark to LME#60. Faroe Plateau                                       | 0.609 | 8.866  | 0.089 |
| 214 | Dominican Republic to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                            | 0.712 | 10.376 | 0.104 |
| 218 | Ecuador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                            | 1.087 | 15.832 | 0.158 |
| 222 | El Salvador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                        | 1.087 | 15.832 | 0.158 |
| 226 | Equatorial Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 231 | Ethiopia to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
|     | Ethiopia to LME#33. Red Sea  | 1.402 | 20.414 | 0.204 |
| 232 | Eritrea to LME#33. Red Sea   | 1.402 | 20.414 | 0.204 |
| 233 | Estonia to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 4.095 | 59.640 | 0.596 |
| 238 | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                | 2.754 | 40.111 | 0.401 |
| 246 | Finland to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 4.095 | 59.640 | 0.596 |
| 250 | France to LME#22. North Sea  | 2.075 | 30.230 | 0.302 |
|     | France to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                                  | 1.709 | 24.893 | 0.249 |
|     | France to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 262 | Djibouti to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
| 266 | Gabon to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 268 | Georgia to LME#62. Black Sea   | 1.880 | 27.384 | 0.274 |
| 270 | Gambia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                       | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 276 | Germany to LME#22. North Sea   | 2.075 | 30.230 | 0.302 |
|     | Germany to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 4.095 | 59.640 | 0.596 |
| 288 | Ghana to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 300 | Greece to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 320 | Guatemala to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 1.087 | 15.832 | 0.158 |
|     | Guatemala to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 0.712 | 10.376 | 0.104 |
| 324 | Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                                       | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 328 | Guyana to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                                   | 2.304 | 33.552 | 0.336 |
| 332 | Haiti to LME#12. Caribbean Sea   | 0.712 | 10.376 | 0.104 |
| 340 | Honduras to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                      | 0.712 | 10.376 | 0.104 |
| 348 | Hungary to LME#62. Black Sea   | 1.880 | 27.384 | 0.274 |
| 352 | Iceland to LME#59. Iceland Shelf                                       | 0.852 | 12.416 | 0.124 |
| 356 | India to LME#32. Arabian Sea   | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
|     | India to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 1.207 | 17.587 | 0.176 |
| 360 | Indonesia to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                                    | 1.199 | 17.465 | 0.175 |
| 364 | Iran, Islamic Republic of to LME#32. Arabian Sea                       | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
| 368 | Iraq to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
| 372 | Ireland to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                                 | 1.709 | 24.893 | 0.249 |
| 376 | Israel to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 380 | Italy to LME#26. Mediterranean   | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 381 | Kosovo to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 384 | Côte d'Ivoire to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 388 | Jamaica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                       | 0.712 | 10.376 | 0.104 |
| 392 | Japan to LME#47. East China Sea  | 1.564 | 22.776 | 0.228 |
|     | Japan to LME#49. Kuroshio Current                                      | 0.609 | 8.866  | 0.089 |
|     | Japan to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                                 | 0.957 | 13.942 | 0.139 |
|     | Japan to LME#51. Oyashio Current                                       | 1.186 | 17.282 | 0.173 |
|     | Japan to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk  | 1.397 | 20.351 | 0.204 |
| 400 | Jordan to LME#33. Red Sea  | 1.402 | 20.414 | 0.204 |
| 404 | Kenya to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                                | 1.118 | 16.282 | 0.163 |
| 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea        | 1.564 | 22.776 | 0.228 |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea            | 3.308 | 48.181 | 0.482 |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea | 0.957 | 13.942 | 0.139 |

|     |   |       |        |       |
|-----|---|-------|--------|-------|
| 410 | Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea                 | 1.564 | 22.776 | 0.228 |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea                     | 3.308 | 48.181 | 0.482 |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea          | 0.957 | 13.942 | 0.139 |
| 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic to LME#36. South China Sea | 0.711 | 10.349 | 0.103 |
| 422 | Lebanon to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 428 | Latvia to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                | 4.095 | 59.640 | 0.596 |
| 430 | Liberia to LME#28. Guinea Current                           | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 434 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to LME#26. Mediterranean             | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 440 | Lithuania to LME#23. Baltic Sea                             | 4.095 | 59.640 | 0.596 |
| 450 | Madagascar to LME#30. Agulhas Current                       | 0.959 | 13.971 | 0.140 |
| 458 | Malaysia to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                           | 1.207 | 17.587 | 0.176 |
|     | Malaysia to LME#35. Gulf of Thailand                        | 1.322 | 19.254 | 0.193 |
|     | Malaysia to LME#36. South China Sea                         | 0.711 | 10.349 | 0.103 |
| 466 | Mali to LME#27. Canary Current                              | 2.268 | 33.028 | 0.330 |
|     | Mali to LME#28. Guinea Current                              | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 478 | Mauritania to LME#27. Canary Current                        | 2.268 | 33.028 | 0.330 |
| 484 | Mexico to LME#3. California Current                         | 0.975 | 14.205 | 0.142 |
|     | Mexico to LME#4. Gulf of California                         | 2.275 | 33.133 | 0.331 |
|     | Mexico to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico                             | 0.890 | 12.959 | 0.130 |
| 498 | Moldova to LME#62. Black Sea                                | 1.880 | 27.384 | 0.274 |
| 499 | Montenegro to LME#26. Mediterranean                         | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 504 | Morocco to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
|     | Morocco to LME#27. Canary Current                           | 2.268 | 33.028 | 0.330 |
| 508 | Mozambique to LME#30. Agulhas Current                       | 0.959 | 13.971 | 0.140 |
| 512 | Oman to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                 | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
| 516 | Namibia to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 2.734 | 39.821 | 0.398 |
| 524 | Nepal to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                              | 1.207 | 17.587 | 0.176 |
| 528 | Netherlands to LME#22. North Sea                            | 2.075 | 30.230 | 0.302 |
| 540 | New Caledonia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                | 0.495 | 7.204  | 0.072 |
| 554 | New Zealand to LME#46. New Zealand Shelf                    | 0.890 | 12.959 | 0.130 |
| 558 | Nicaragua to LME#11. Pacific Central-American               | 1.087 | 15.832 | 0.158 |
|     | Nicaragua to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                          | 0.712 | 10.376 | 0.104 |
| 562 | Niger to LME#28. Guinea Current                             | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 566 | Nigeria to LME#28. Guinea Current                           | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 578 | Norway to LME#21. Norwegian Sea                             | 0.737 | 10.734 | 0.107 |
|     | Norway to LME#22. North Sea                                 | 2.075 | 30.230 | 0.302 |
| 586 | Pakistan to LME#32. Arabian Sea                             | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
| 591 | Panama to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                  | 1.087 | 15.832 | 0.158 |
|     | Panama to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                             | 0.712 | 10.376 | 0.104 |
| 600 | Paraguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                        | 2.754 | 40.111 | 0.401 |
| 604 | Peru to LME#13. Humboldt Current                            | 1.531 | 22.293 | 0.223 |
| 608 | Philippines to LME#36. South China Sea                      | 0.711 | 10.349 | 0.103 |
|     | Philippines to LME#37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                     | 0.896 | 13.045 | 0.130 |
| 616 | Poland to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                | 4.095 | 59.640 | 0.596 |
| 620 | Portugal to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                         | 1.275 | 18.571 | 0.186 |
| 624 | Guinea-Bissau to LME#28. Guinea Current                     | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 626 | Timor-Leste to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                       | 1.199 | 17.465 | 0.175 |
| 630 | Puerto Rico to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                        | 0.712 | 10.376 | 0.104 |
| 642 | Romania to LME#62. Black Sea                                | 1.880 | 27.384 | 0.274 |
| 643 | Russian Federation to LME#20. Barents Sea                   | 0.594 | 8.654  | 0.087 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                   | 0.313 | 4.555  | 0.046 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#56. East Siberian Sea             | 0.164 | 2.382  | 0.024 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#57. Laptev Sea                    | 0.621 | 9.052  | 0.091 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#58. Kara Sea                      | 0.475 | 6.925  | 0.069 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#62. Black Sea                     | 1.880 | 27.384 | 0.274 |

|     |  |       |        |       |
|-----|--|-------|--------|-------|
|     | Russian Federation to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                       | 0.015 | 0.225  | 0.002 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea              | 0.957 | 13.942 | 0.139 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#51. Oyashio Current                    | 1.186 | 17.282 | 0.173 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk                     | 1.397 | 20.351 | 0.204 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#53. West Bering Sea                    | 0.921 | 13.419 | 0.134 |
| 682 | Saudi Arabia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                              | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
|     | Saudi Arabia to LME#33. Red Sea                                  | 1.402 | 20.414 | 0.204 |
| 686 | Senegal to LME#27. Canary Current                                | 2.268 | 33.028 | 0.330 |
| 688 | Serbia to LME#62. Black Sea                                      | 1.880 | 27.384 | 0.274 |
|     | Serbia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 694 | Sierra Leone to LME#28. Guinea Current                           | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 703 | Slovakia to LME#62. Black Sea                                    | 1.880 | 27.384 | 0.274 |
| 704 | Viet Nam to LME#36. South China Sea                              | 0.711 | 10.349 | 0.103 |
| 705 | Slovenia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 706 | Somalia to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                        | 1.118 | 16.282 | 0.163 |
|     | Somalia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                   | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
| 710 | South Africa to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 2.734 | 39.821 | 0.398 |
|     | South Africa to LME#30. Agulhas Current                          | 0.959 | 13.971 | 0.140 |
| 716 | Zimbabwe to LME#30. Agulhas Current                              | 0.959 | 13.971 | 0.140 |
| 724 | Spain to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                 | 1.275 | 18.571 | 0.186 |
|     | Spain to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 736 | Sudan to LME#33. Red Sea   | 1.402 | 20.414 | 0.204 |
| 748 | Swaziland to LME#30. Agulhas Current                             | 0.959 | 13.971 | 0.140 |
| 752 | Sweden to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 4.095 | 59.640 | 0.596 |
|     | Sweden to LME#22. North Sea                                      | 2.075 | 30.230 | 0.302 |
| 756 | Switzerland to LME#22. North Sea                                 | 2.075 | 30.230 | 0.302 |
|     | Switzerland to LME#26. Mediterranean                             | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
|     | Switzerland to LME#62. Black Sea                                 | 1.880 | 27.384 | 0.274 |
| 760 | Syrian Arab Republic to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 764 | Thailand to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                | 1.207 | 17.587 | 0.176 |
| 768 | Togo to LME#28. Guinea Current                                   | 1.763 | 25.685 | 0.257 |
| 784 | United Arab Emirates to LME#32. Arabian Sea                      | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
| 788 | Tunisia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                 | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 792 | Turkey to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 800 | Uganda to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 804 | Ukraine to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 1.880 | 27.384 | 0.274 |
| 807 | The FYR of Macedonia to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 818 | Egypt to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 0.627 | 9.132  | 0.091 |
| 826 | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#22. North Sea                 | 2.075 | 30.230 | 0.302 |
|     | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf       | 1.709 | 24.893 | 0.249 |
| 834 | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland to LME#30. Agulhas Current | 0.959 | 13.971 | 0.140 |
| 840 | United States to LME#1. East Bering Sea                          | 1.326 | 19.317 | 0.193 |
|     | United States to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                           | 1.597 | 23.261 | 0.233 |
|     | United States to LME#3. California Current                       | 0.975 | 14.205 | 0.142 |
|     | United States to LME#4. Gulf of California                       | 2.275 | 33.133 | 0.331 |
|     | United States to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico                           | 0.890 | 12.959 | 0.130 |
|     | United States to LME#6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf         | 1.197 | 17.434 | 0.174 |
|     | United States to LME#7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf         | 3.110 | 45.296 | 0.453 |
|     | United States to LME#10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian                | 0.286 | 4.166  | 0.042 |
|     | United States to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                             | 0.313 | 4.555  | 0.046 |
|     | United States to LME#55. Beaufort Sea                            | 0.439 | 6.401  | 0.064 |
| 858 | Uruguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                              | 2.754 | 40.111 | 0.401 |
| 862 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea      | 0.712 | 10.376 | 0.104 |
| 887 | Yemen to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                     | 1.968 | 28.664 | 0.287 |
| 894 | Zambia to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                | 0.959 | 13.971 | 0.140 |

## Appendix 3-XI: Effect

**Table 3.14:** Effect Factors (EF) per LME based on the results per climate zone.

| LME                                 |    |                                      | EF                         |    |                                      |
|-------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|
| #. name                             | #  | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> /kgO <sub>2</sub> | #. name                    | #  | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> /kgO <sub>2</sub> |
| 1. East Bering Sea                  | 1  | 3.10E+02                             | 33. Red Sea                | 33 | 3.42E+02                             |
| 2. Gulf of Alaska                   | 2  | 3.68E+02                             | 34. Bay of Bengal          | 34 | 3.42E+02                             |
| 3. California Current               | 3  | 2.96E+02                             | 35. Gulf of Thailand       | 35 | 3.42E+02                             |
| 4. Gulf of California               | 4  | 2.96E+02                             | 36. South China Sea        | 36 | 3.42E+02                             |
| 5. Gulf of Mexico                   | 5  | 2.96E+02                             | 37. Sulu-Celebes Sea       | 37 | 3.42E+02                             |
| 6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf | 6  | 2.96E+02                             | 38. Indonesian Sea         | 38 | 3.42E+02                             |
| 7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf | 7  | 3.68E+02                             | 39. North Australia        | 39 | 3.42E+02                             |
| 8. Scotian Shelf                    | 8  | 3.68E+02                             | 40. Northeast Australia    | 40 | 3.42E+02                             |
| 9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf      | 9  | 3.10E+02                             | 41. East-Central Australia | 41 | 2.96E+02                             |
| 10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian        | 10 | 3.42E+02                             | 42. Southeast Australia    | 42 | 3.68E+02                             |
| 11. Pacific Central-American        | 11 | 3.42E+02                             | 43. Southwest Australia    | 43 | 3.68E+02                             |
| 12. Caribbean Sea                   | 12 | 3.42E+02                             | 44. West-Central Australia | 44 | 2.96E+02                             |
| 13. Humboldt Current                | 13 | 3.68E+02                             | 45. Northwest Australia    | 45 | 3.42E+02                             |
| 14. Patagonian Shelf                | 14 | 3.68E+02                             | 46. New Zealand Shelf      | 46 | 3.68E+02                             |
| 15. South Brazil Shelf              | 15 | 2.96E+02                             | 47. East China Sea         | 47 | 2.96E+02                             |
| 16. East Brazil Shelf               | 16 | 3.42E+02                             | 48. Yellow Sea             | 48 | 3.68E+02                             |
| 17. North Brazil Shelf              | 17 | 3.42E+02                             | 49. Kuroshio Current       | 49 | 2.96E+02                             |
| 18. West Greenland Shelf            | 18 | 3.01E+02                             | 50. Sea of Japan/East Sea  | 50 | 3.68E+02                             |
| 19. East Greenland Shelf            | 19 | 3.01E+02                             | 51. Oyashio Current        | 51 | 3.68E+02                             |
| 20. Barents Sea                     | 20 | 3.01E+02                             | 52. Sea of Okhotsk         | 52 | 3.10E+02                             |
| 21. Norwegian Sea                   | 21 | 3.10E+02                             | 53. West Bering Sea        | 53 | 3.10E+02                             |
| 22. North Sea                       | 22 | 3.68E+02                             | 54. Chukchi Sea            | 54 | 3.01E+02                             |
| 23. Baltic Sea                      | 23 | 3.10E+02                             | 55. Beaufort Sea           | 55 | 3.01E+02                             |
| 24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf             | 24 | 3.68E+02                             | 56. East Siberian Sea      | 56 | 3.01E+02                             |
| 25. Iberian Coastal                 | 25 | 3.68E+02                             | 57. Laptev Sea             | 57 | 3.01E+02                             |
| 26. Mediterranean                   | 26 | 2.96E+02                             | 58. Kara Sea               | 58 | 3.01E+02                             |
| 27. Canary Current                  | 27 | 2.96E+02                             | 59. Iceland Shelf          | 59 | 3.10E+02                             |
| 28. Guinea Current                  | 28 | 3.42E+02                             | 60. Faroe Plateau          | 60 | 3.68E+02                             |
| 29. Benguela Current                | 29 | 2.96E+02                             | 61. Antarctic              | 61 | 3.01E+02                             |
| 30. Agulhas Current                 | 30 | 2.96E+02                             | 62. Black Sea              | 62 | 3.68E+02                             |
| 31. Somali Coastal Current          | 31 | 3.42E+02                             | 63. Hudson Bay             | 63 | 3.01E+02                             |
| 32. Arabian Sea                     | 32 | 3.42E+02                             | 64. Arctic Ocean           | 64 | 3.01E+02                             |



## Appendix 3-XII: Characterisation Factors

**Table 3.15:** Characterisation Factors (CF) per emission route at the Country-to-LME and Country scales.

| ISO # | Country                          | Country-to-LME   | N to Air                  |                           | N to sfw                  |                           | N to gw                   |                           | N to mw                   |                           |
|-------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|       |                                  |  | Country                   |                           | Country-to-LME            |                           | Country                   |                           | Country-to-LME            |                           |
|       |                                  |  | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> .d/kgN | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> .d/kgN | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> .d/kgN | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> .d/kgN | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> .d/kgN | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> .d/kgN | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> .d/kgN | PAF.m <sup>3</sup> .d/kgN |
| 8     | Albania                          | Albania to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 7,606.07                  | 7,606.07                  | 11,128.87                 | 11,128.87                 | 3,940.04                  | 3,940.04                  | 23,528.27                 | 23,528.27                 |
| 12    | Algeria                          | Algeria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 7,211.38                  | 7,211.38                  | 11,128.87                 | 11,128.87                 | 3,940.04                  | 3,940.04                  | 23,528.27                 | 23,528.27                 |
| 24    | Angola                           | Angola to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 2,490.13                  | 2,490.13                  | 4,613.74                  | 4,613.74                  | 1,633.44                  | 1,633.44                  | 9,754.22                  | 9,754.22                  |
| 33    | Argentina                        | Argentina to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                      | 4,416.45                  | 4,416.45                  | 5,793.14                  | 5,793.14                  | 2,050.99                  | 2,050.99                  | 12,247.66                 | 12,247.66                 |
| 36    | Australia                        | Australia to LME#39. North Australia                       | 550.68                    | 154.64                    | 11,019.20                 | 3,094.40                  | 3,901.21                  | 1,095.53                  | 23,296.40                 | 6,542.07                  |
| 7     |                                  | Australia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                   |                           | 48.29                     |                           | 966.37                    |                           |                           | 342.13                    | 2,043.07                  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#41. East-Central Australia                |                           | 52.72                     |                           | 1,054.97                  |                           |                           | 373.50                    | 2,230.37                  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#42. Southeast Australia                   |                           | 81.68                     |                           | 1,634.43                  |                           |                           | 578.65                    | 3,455.46                  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#43. Southwest Australia                   |                           | 78.27                     |                           | 1,566.22                  |                           |                           | 554.50                    | 3,311.26                  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#44. West-Central Australia                |                           | 59.76                     |                           | 1,195.88                  |                           |                           | 423.39                    | 2,528.28                  |
|       |                                  | Australia to LME#45. Northwest Australia                   |                           | 75.31                     |                           | 1,506.92                  |                           |                           | 533.51                    | 3,185.88                  |
| 40    | Austria                          | Austria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 5,986.51                  | 5,986.51                  | 11,128.87                 | 11,128.87                 | 3,940.04                  | 3,940.04                  | 23,528.27                 | 23,528.27                 |
| 44    | Bahamas                          | Bahamas to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                           | 1,490.85                  | 1,490.85                  | 1,163.28                  | 1,163.28                  | 411.84                    | 411.84                    | 2,459.37                  | 2,459.37                  |
| 50    | Bangladesh                       | Bangladesh to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                        | 11,107.20                 | 11,107.20                 | 21,167.69                 | 21,167.69                 | 7,494.15                  | 7,494.15                  | 44,752.00                 | 44,752.00                 |
| 56    | Belgium                          | Belgium to LME#22. North Sea                               | 14,146.99                 | 14,146.99                 | 21,195.67                 | 21,195.67                 | 7,504.06                  | 7,504.06                  | 44,811.14                 | 44,811.14                 |
| 64    | Bhutan                           | Bhutan to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                            | 9,743.61                  | 9,743.61                  | 21,167.69                 | 21,167.69                 | 7,494.15                  | 7,494.15                  | 44,752.00                 | 44,752.00                 |
| 68    | Bolivia                          | Bolivia to LME#13. Humboldt Current                        | 214.72                    | 214.72                    | 422.52                    | 422.52                    | 149.59                    | 149.59                    | 893.27                    | 893.27                    |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina           | Bosnia and Herzegovina to LME#26. Mediterranean            | 6,433.01                  | 6,433.01                  | 11,128.87                 | 11,128.87                 | 3,940.04                  | 3,940.04                  | 23,528.27                 | 23,528.27                 |
| 73    | Botswana                         | Botswana to LME#30. Agulhas Current                        | 4,689.03                  | 4,689.03                  | 7,858.44                  | 7,858.44                  | 2,782.18                  | 2,782.18                  | 16,614.04                 | 16,614.04                 |
| 76    | Brazil                           | Brazil to LME#15. South Brazil Shelf                       | 974.66                    | 280.94                    | 7,676.74                  | 2,212.79                  | 2,717.85                  | 783.41                    | 16,229.90                 | 4,678.20                  |
| 3     |                                  | Brazil to LME#16. East Brazil Shelf                        |                           | 122.26                    |                           | 962.97                    |                           |                           | 340.93                    | 2,035.87                  |
|       |                                  | Brazil to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                       |                           | 571.46                    |                           | 4,500.99                  |                           |                           | 1,593.52                  | 9,515.83                  |
| 84    | Belize                           | Belize to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                            | 1,097.00                  | 1,097.00                  | 1,163.28                  | 1,163.28                  | 411.84                    | 411.84                    | 2,459.37                  | 2,459.37                  |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British)         | Virgin Islands (British) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea          | 1,692.38                  | 1,692.38                  | 1,163.28                  | 1,163.28                  | 411.84                    | 411.84                    | 2,459.37                  | 2,459.37                  |
| 100   | Bulgaria                         | Bulgaria to LME#26. Mediterranean                          | 11,041.33                 | 2,330.43                  | 52,727.40                 | 11,128.87                 | 18,667.47                 | 3,940.04                  | 111,474.42                | 23,528.27                 |
| 2     |                                  | Bulgaria to LME#62. Black Sea                              |                           | 8,710.90                  |                           | 41,598.53                 |                           |                           | 14,727.43                 | 87,946.16                 |
| 104   | Myanmar                          | Myanmar to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                           | 12,033.02                 | 12,033.02                 | 21,167.69                 | 21,167.69                 | 7,494.15                  | 7,494.15                  | 44,752.00                 | 44,752.00                 |
| 112   | Belarus                          | Belarus to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 29,863.38                 | 29,863.38                 | 71,378.35                 | 71,378.35                 | 25,270.60                 | 25,270.60                 | 150,905.61                | 150,905.61                |
| 116   | Cambodia                         | Cambodia to LME#3. California Current                      | 1,187.57                  | 1,187.57                  | 1,645.78                  | 1,645.78                  | 582.67                    | 582.67                    | 3,479.44                  | 3,479.44                  |
| 120   | Cameroon                         | Cameroon to LME#28. Guinea Current                         | 10,509.35                 | 10,509.35                 | 20,790.05                 | 20,790.05                 | 7,360.45                  | 7,360.45                  | 43,953.59                 | 43,953.59                 |
| 124   | Canada                           | Canada to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                            | 1,974.47                  | 216.39                    | 30,654.26                 | 3,359.50                  | 10,852.75                 | 1,189.39                  | 64,808.16                 | 7,102.53                  |
| 5     |                                  | Canada to LME#63. Hudson Bay                               |                           | 524.41                    |                           | 8,141.68                  |                           |                           | 2,882.46                  | 17,212.84                 |
|       |                                  | Canada to LME#9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf               |                           | 157.96                    |                           | 2,452.32                  |                           |                           | 868.21                    | 5,184.60                  |
|       |                                  | Canada to LME#8. Scotian Shelf                             |                           | 1,060.60                  |                           | 16,466.06                 |                           |                           | 5,829.60                  | 34,811.98                 |
|       |                                  | Canada to LME#54. Arctic Ocean                             |                           | 15.12                     |                           | 234.71                    |                           |                           | 83.09                     | 496.21                    |
| 144   | Sri Lanka                        | Sri Lanka to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                         | 25,932.46                 | 25,932.46                 | 21,167.69                 | 21,167.69                 | 7,494.15                  | 7,494.15                  | 44,752.00                 | 44,752.00                 |
| 152   | Chile                            | Chile to LME#13. Humboldt Current                          | 369.57                    | 369.57                    | 422.52                    | 422.52                    | 149.59                    | 149.59                    | 893.27                    | 893.27                    |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of      | China, People's Republic of to LME#36. South China Sea     | 7,937.94                  | 1,810.54                  | 59,893.59                 | 13,660.98                 | 21,204.56                 | 4,836.50                  | 126,624.94                | 28,881.56                 |
| 3     |                                  | China, People's Republic of to LME#47. East China Sea      |                           | 1,650.06                  |                           | 12,450.11                 |                           |                           | 4,407.80                  | 26,321.58                 |
|       |                                  | China, People's Republic of to LME#48. Yellow Sea          |                           | 477.33                    |                           | 33,782.51                 |                           |                           | 11,960.27                 | 71,421.80                 |
| 170   | Colombia                         | Colombia to LME#11. Pacific Central-American               | 809.98                    | 523.34                    | 3,287.18                  | 2,123.90                  | 1,163.78                  | 751.94                    | 6,949.63                  | 4,490.26                  |
| 2     |                                  | Colombia to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                          |                           | 286.64                    |                           | 1,163.28                  |                           |                           | 411.84                    | 2,459.37                  |
| 178   | Congo                            | Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 10,781.75                 | 10,781.75                 | 20,790.05                 | 20,790.05                 | 7,360.45                  | 7,360.45                  | 43,953.59                 | 43,953.59                 |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo | Democratic Republic of the Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current | 8,817.57                  | 8,817.57                  | 20,790.05                 | 20,790.05                 | 7,360.45                  | 7,360.45                  | 43,953.59                 | 43,953.59                 |
| 182   | Costa Rica                       | Costa Rica to LME#11. Pacific Central-American             | 1,152.00                  | 744.33                    | 3,287.18                  | 2,123.90                  | 1,163.78                  | 751.94                    | 6,949.63                  | 4,490.26                  |
| 2     |                                  | Costa Rica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                        |                           | 407.68                    |                           | 1,163.28                  |                           |                           | 411.84                    | 2,459.37                  |
| 191   | Croatia                          | Croatia to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 6,318.80                  | 6,318.80                  | 11,128.87                 | 11,128.87                 | 3,940.04                  | 3,940.04                  | 23,528.27                 | 23,528.27                 |
| 192   | Cuba                             | Cuba to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                              | 1,445.79                  | 1,445.79                  | 1,163.28                  | 1,163.28                  | 411.84                    | 411.84                    | 2,459.37                  | 2,459.37                  |
| 196   | Cyprus                           | Cyprus to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 8,841.96                  | 8,841.96                  | 11,128.87                 | 11,128.87                 | 3,940.04                  | 3,940.04                  | 23,528.27                 | 23,528.27                 |
| 203   | Czech Republic                   | Czech Republic to LME#22. North Sea                        | 10,857.65                 | 10,857.65                 | 21,195.67                 | 21,195.67                 | 7,504.06                  | 7,504.06                  | 44,811.14                 | 44,811.14                 |
| 204   | Benin                            | Benin to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 13,077.95                 | 13,077.95                 | 20,790.05                 | 20,790.05                 | 7,360.45                  | 7,360.45                  | 43,953.59                 | 43,953.59                 |
| 208   | Denmark                          | Denmark to LME#22. North Sea                               | 13,803.73                 | 3,117.37                  | 93,854.51                 | 21,195.67                 | 33,227.99                 | 7,504.06                  | 198,423.91                | 44,811.14                 |
| 3     |                                  | Denmark to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              |                           | 10,498.03                 |                           | 71,378.35                 |                           |                           | 25,270.60                 | 150,905.61                |
|       |                                  | Denmark to LME#60. Faroe Plateau                           |                           | 188.33                    |                           | 1,280.49                  |                           |                           | 453.34                    | 2,707.16                  |
| 214   | Dominican Republic               | Dominican Republic to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                | 1,545.87                  | 1,545.87                  | 1,163.28                  | 1,163.28                  | 411.84                    | 411.84                    | 2,459.37                  | 2,459.37                  |
| 216   | Ecuador                          | Ecuador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                | 1,521.96                  | 1,521.96                  | 2,123.90                  | 2,123.90                  | 751.94                    | 751.94                    | 4,490.26                  | 4,490.26                  |
| 221   | El Salvador                      | El Salvador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American            | 2,097.28                  | 2,097.28                  | 2,123.90                  | 2,123.90                  | 751.94                    | 751.94                    | 4,490.26                  | 4,490.26                  |
| 226   | Equatorial Guinea                | Equatorial Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                | 14,004.93                 | 14,004.93                 | 20,790.05                 | 20,790.05                 | 7,360.45                  | 7,360.45                  | 43,953.59                 | 43,953.59                 |
| 231   | Ethiopia                         | Ethiopia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                            | 11,144.71                 | 5,792.04                  | 58,050.86                 | 30,169.71                 | 20,552.17                 | 10,681.20                 | 122,729.09                | 63,783.75                 |
| 2     |                                  | Ethiopia to LME#33. Red Sea                                |                           | 5,352.68                  |                           | 27,881.15                 |                           |                           | 9,870.96                  | 58,945.34                 |
| 232   | Eritrea                          | Eritrea to LME#33. Red Sea                                 | 15,412.99                 | 15,412.99                 | 27,881.15                 | 27,881.15                 | 9,870.96                  | 9,870.96                  | 58,945.34                 | 58,945.34                 |
| 233   | Estonia                          | Estonia to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 38,535.67                 | 38,535.67                 | 71,378.35                 | 71,378.35                 | 25,270.60                 | 25,270.60                 | 150,905.61                | 150,905.61                |
| 238   | Falkland Islands (Malvinas)      | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf    | 9,187.22                  | 9,187.22                  | 5,793.14                  | 5,793.14                  | 2,050.99                  | 2,050.99                  | 12,247.66                 | 12,247.66                 |
| 246   | Finland                          | Finland to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 38,643.28                 | 38,643.28                 | 71,378.35                 | 71,378.35                 | 25,270.60                 | 25,270.60                 | 150,905.61                | 150,905.61                |
| 250   | France                           | France to LME#22. North Sea                                | 6,843.27                  | 2,913.86                  | 49,778.52                 | 21,195.67                 | 17,623.45                 | 7,504.06                  | 105,240.00                | 44,811.14                 |
| 3     |                                  | France to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                      |                           | 2,399.47                  |                           | 17,453.98                 |                           |                           | 6,179.36                  | 36,900.59                 |
|       |                                  | France to LME#26. Mediterranean                            |                           | 1,529.93                  |                           | 11,128.87                 |                           |                           | 3,940.04                  | 23,528.27                 |
| 263   | Djibouti                         | Djibouti to LME#32. Arabian Sea                            | 18,417.86                 | 18,417.86                 | 30,169.71                 | 30,169.71                 | 10,681.20                 | 10,681.20                 | 63,783.75                 | 63,783.75                 |
| 266   | Gabon                            | Gabon to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 13,043.97                 | 13,043.97                 | 20,790.05                 | 20,790.05                 | 7,360.45                  | 7,360.45                  | 43,953.59                 | 43,953.59                 |
| 268   | Georgia                          | Georgia to LME#62. Black Sea                               | 17,264.22                 | 17,264.22                 | 41,598.53                 | 41,598.53                 | 14,727.43                 | 14,727.43                 | 87,946.16                 | 87,946.16                 |
| 270   | Gambia                           | Gambia to LME#28. Guinea Current                           | 19,658.43                 | 19,658.43                 | 20,790.05                 | 20,790.05                 | 7,360.45                  | 7,360.45                  | 43,953.59                 | 43,953.59                 |
| 274   | Germany                          | Germany to LME#22. North Sea                               | 19,927.80                 | 4,562.65                  | 92,574.02                 | 21,195.67                 | 32,774.65                 | 7,504.06                  | 195,716.75                | 44,811.14                 |
| 2     |                                  | Germany to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              |                           | 15,365.15                 |                           | 71,378.35                 |                           |                           | 25,270.60                 | 150,905.61                |
| 288   | Ghana                            | Ghana to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 14,639.52                 | 14,639.52                 | 20,790.05                 | 20,790.05                 | 7,360.45                  | 7,360.45                  | 43,953.59                 | 43,953.59                 |
| 300   | Greece                           | Greece to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 8,120.22                  | 8,120.22                  | 11,128.87                 | 11,128.87                 | 3,940.04                  | 3,940.04                  | 23,528.27                 | 23,528.27                 |
| 320   | Guatemala                        | Guatemala to LME#11. Pacific Central-American              | 1,007.93                  | 651.24                    | 3,287.18                  | 2,123.90                  | 1,163.78                  | 751.94                    | 6,949.63                  | 4,490.26                  |
| 2     |                                  | Guatemala to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                         |                           | 356.69                    |                           | 1,163.28                  |                           |                           | 411.84                    | 2,459.37                  |
| 324   | Guinea                           | Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                           | 16,406.40                 | 16,406.40                 | 20,790.05                 | 20,790.05                 | 7,360.45                  | 7,360.45                  | 43,953.59                 | 43,953.59                 |
| 328   | Guyana                           | Guyana to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                       | 3,889.58                  | 3,889.58                  | 4,500.99                  | 4,500.99                  | 1,593.52                  | 1,593.52                  | 9,515.83                  | 9,515.83                  |
| 332   | Haiti                            | Haiti to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                             | 1,517.80                  | 1,517.80                  | 1,163.28                  | 1,163.28                  | 411.84                    | 411.84                    | 2,459.37                  | 2,459.37                  |
| 340   | Honduras                         | Honduras to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                          | 1,133.63                  | 1,133.63                  | 1,163.28                  | 1,163.28                  | 411.84                    | 411.84                    | 2,459.37                  | 2,459.37                  |
| 348   | Hungary                          | Hungary to LME#62. Black Sea                               | 20,356.52                 | 20,356.52                 | 41,598.53                 | 41,598.53                 | 14,727.43                 | 14,727.43                 | 87,946.16                 | 87,946.16                 |
| 352   | Iceland                          | Iceland to LME#59. Iceland Shelf                           | 1,402.27                  | 1,402.27                  | 1,510.10                  | 1,510.10                  | 534.63                    | 534.63                    | 3,192.60                  | 3,192.60                  |
| 356   | India                            | India to LME#32. Arabian Sea                               | 10,776.02                 | 6,332.80                  | 51,337.41                 | 30,169.71                 | 18,175.36                 | 10,681.20                 | 108,535.75                | 63,783.75                 |
| 2     |                                  | India to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                             |                           | 4,443.22                  |                           | 21,167.69                 |                           |                           | 7,494.15                  | 44,752.00                 |
| 360   | Indonesia                        | Indonesia to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                        | 6,011.18                  | 6,011.18                  | 5,930.87                  | 5,930.87                  | 2,099.75                  | 2,099.75                  | 12,538.84                 | 12,538.84                 |
| 364   | Iran, Islamic Republic of        | Iran, Islamic Republic of to LME#32. Arabian Sea           | 13,376.15                 | 13,376.15                 | 30,169.71                 | 30,169.71                 | 10,681.20                 | 10,681.20                 | 63,783.75                 | 63,783.75                 |



|     |                                       |  |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |
|-----|---------------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 368 | Iraq                                  | Iraq to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 12,920.81 | 12,920.81 | 30,169.71 | 30,169.71 | 10,681.20 | 10,681.20 | 63,783.75  | 63,783.75  |
| 372 | Ireland                               | Ireland to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                                 | 17,768.49 | 17,768.49 | 17,453.98 | 17,453.98 | 6,179.36  | 6,179.36  | 36,900.59  | 36,900.59  |
| 376 | Israel                                | Israel to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 6,128.33  | 6,128.33  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 380 | Italy                                 | Italy to LME#26. Mediterranean   | 7,754.52  | 7,754.52  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 381 | Kosovo                                | Kosovo to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 6,004.91  | 6,004.91  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 384 | Côte d'Ivoire                         | Côte d'Ivoire to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 15,667.52 | 15,667.52 | 20,790.05 | 20,790.05 | 7,360.45  | 7,360.45  | 43,953.59  | 43,953.59  |
| 388 | Jamaica                               | Jamaica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                       | 1,571.02  | 1,571.02  | 1,163.28  | 1,163.28  | 411.84    | 411.84    | 2,459.37   | 2,459.37   |
| 392 | Japan                                 | Japan to LME#47. East China Sea  | 4,767.33  | 1,138.15  | 52,149.38 | 12,450.11 | 18,462.82 | 4,407.80  | 110,252.38 | 26,321.58  |
| 5   |                                       | Japan to LME#49. Kuroshio Current                                      |           | 491.17    |           | 5,372.88  |           | 1,902.20  |            | 11,359.16  |
|     |                                       | Japan to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                                 |           | 1,811.28  |           | 19,813.46 |           | 7,014.70  |            | 41,888.91  |
|     |                                       | Japan to LME#51. Oyashio Current                                       |           | 228.17    |           | 2,495.94  |           | 883.65    |            | 5,276.82   |
|     |                                       | Japan to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk  |           | 1,098.56  |           | 12,016.99 |           | 4,254.46  |            | 25,405.91  |
| 400 | Jordan                                | Jordan to LME#33. Red Sea  | 13,339.20 | 13,339.20 | 27,881.15 | 27,881.15 | 9,870.96  | 9,870.96  | 58,945.34  | 58,945.34  |
| 404 | Kenya                                 | Kenya to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                                | 1,162.60  | 1,162.60  | 2,184.28  | 2,184.28  | 773.32    | 773.32    | 4,617.93   | 4,617.93   |
| 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea        | 10,340.12 | 1,949.18  | 66,046.07 | 12,450.11 | 23,382.77 | 4,407.80  | 139,632.29 | 26,321.58  |
| 3   |                                       | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea            |           | 5,288.96  |           | 33,782.51 |           | 11,960.27 |            | 71,421.80  |
|     |                                       | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea |           | 3,101.98  |           | 19,813.46 |           | 7,014.70  |            | 41,888.91  |
| 410 | Republic of Korea                     | Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea                            | 11,305.84 | 2,131.22  | 66,046.07 | 12,450.11 | 23,382.77 | 4,407.80  | 139,632.29 | 26,321.58  |
| 3   |                                       | Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea                                |           | 5,782.93  |           | 33,782.51 |           | 11,960.27 |            | 71,421.80  |
|     |                                       | Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                     |           | 3,391.69  |           | 19,813.46 |           | 7,014.70  |            | 41,888.91  |
| 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic      | Lao People's Democratic Republic to LME#36. South China Sea            | 9,051.71  | 9,051.71  | 13,660.98 | 13,660.98 | 4,836.50  | 4,836.50  | 28,881.56  | 28,881.56  |
| 422 | Lebanon                               | Lebanon to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 6,439.34  | 6,439.34  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 428 | Latvia                                | Latvia to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 35,828.36 | 35,828.36 | 71,378.35 | 71,378.35 | 25,270.60 | 25,270.60 | 150,905.61 | 150,905.61 |
| 430 | Liberia                               | Liberia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 18,505.35 | 18,505.35 | 20,790.05 | 20,790.05 | 7,360.45  | 7,360.45  | 43,953.59  | 43,953.59  |
| 434 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to LME#26. Mediterranean                        | 6,311.36  | 6,311.36  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 440 | Lithuania                             | Lithuania to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 33,510.99 | 33,510.99 | 71,378.35 | 71,378.35 | 25,270.60 | 25,270.60 | 150,905.61 | 150,905.61 |
| 450 | Madagascar                            | Madagascar to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 6,968.10  | 6,968.10  | 7,858.44  | 7,858.44  | 2,782.18  | 2,782.18  | 16,614.04  | 16,614.04  |
| 458 | Malaysia                              | Malaysia to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                      | 6,260.37  | 3,758.44  | 35,258.65 | 21,167.69 | 12,482.88 | 7,494.15  | 74,542.60  | 44,752.00  |
| 3   |                                       | Malaysia to LME#35. Gulf of Thailand                                   |           | 76.35     |           | 429.98    |           | 152.23    |            | 909.05     |
|     |                                       | Malaysia to LME#36. South China Sea                                    |           | 2,425.58  |           | 13,660.98 |           | 4,836.50  |            | 28,881.56  |
| 466 | Mali                                  | Mali to LME#27. Canary Current   | 5,883.41  | 914.58    | 24,616.72 | 3,826.67  | 8,715.24  | 1,354.78  | 52,043.81  | 8,090.22   |
| 2   |                                       | Mali to LME#28. Guinea Current   |           | 4,968.83  |           | 20,790.05 |           | 7,360.45  |            | 43,953.59  |
| 478 | Mauritania                            | Mauritania to LME#27. Canary Current                                   | 2,965.74  | 2,965.74  | 3,826.67  | 3,826.67  | 1,354.78  | 1,354.78  | 8,090.22   | 8,090.22   |
| 484 | Mexico                                | Mexico to LME#3. California Current                                    | 4,995.20  | 247.74    | 33,183.89 | 1,645.78  | 11,748.33 | 582.67    | 70,156.21  | 3,479.44   |
| 3   |                                       | Mexico to LME#4. Gulf of California                                    |           | 2,370.27  |           | 15,746.08 |           | 5,574.70  |            | 33,289.80  |
|     |                                       | Mexico to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico  |           | 2,377.19  |           | 15,792.03 |           | 5,590.97  |            | 33,386.96  |
| 498 | Moldova                               | Moldova to LME#62. Black Sea   | 19,732.66 | 19,732.66 | 41,598.53 | 41,598.53 | 14,727.43 | 14,727.43 | 87,946.16  | 87,946.16  |
| 499 | Montenegro                            | Montenegro to LME#26. Mediterranean                                    | 6,004.91  | 6,004.91  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 504 | Morocco                               | Morocco to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 3,853.37  | 2,867.41  | 14,955.54 | 11,128.87 | 5,294.82  | 3,940.04  | 31,618.48  | 23,528.27  |
| 2   |                                       | Morocco to LME#27. Canary Current                                      |           | 985.96    |           | 3,826.67  |           | 1,354.78  |            | 8,090.22   |
| 508 | Mozambique                            | Mozambique to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 5,012.94  | 5,012.94  | 7,858.44  | 7,858.44  | 2,782.18  | 2,782.18  | 16,614.04  | 16,614.04  |
| 512 | Oman                                  | Oman to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 21,274.65 | 21,274.65 | 30,169.71 | 30,169.71 | 10,681.20 | 10,681.20 | 63,783.75  | 63,783.75  |
| 516 | Namibia                               | Namibia to LME#29. Benguela Current                                    | 3,124.29  | 3,124.29  | 4,613.74  | 4,613.74  | 1,633.44  | 1,633.44  | 9,754.22   | 9,754.22   |
| 524 | Nepal                                 | Nepal to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 9,178.18  | 9,178.18  | 21,167.69 | 21,167.69 | 7,494.15  | 7,494.15  | 44,752.00  | 44,752.00  |
| 528 | Netherlands                           | Netherlands to LME#22. North Sea                                       | 14,615.34 | 14,615.34 | 21,195.67 | 21,195.67 | 7,504.06  | 7,504.06  | 44,811.14  | 44,811.14  |
| 540 | New Caledonia                         | New Caledonia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                           | 1,692.66  | 1,692.66  | 966.37    | 966.37    | 342.13    | 342.13    | 2,043.07   | 2,043.07   |
| 554 | New Zealand                           | New Zealand to LME#46. New Zealand Shelf                               | 2,518.46  | 2,518.46  | 1,871.56  | 1,871.56  | 662.60    | 662.60    | 3,956.78   | 3,956.78   |
| 558 | Nicaragua                             | Nicaragua to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 1,070.72  | 691.81    | 3,287.18  | 2,123.90  | 1,163.78  | 751.94    | 6,949.63   | 4,490.26   |
| 2   |                                       | Nicaragua to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     |           | 378.91    |           | 1,163.28  |           | 411.84    |            | 2,459.37   |
| 562 | Niger                                 | Niger to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 10,873.93 | 10,873.93 | 20,790.05 | 20,790.05 | 7,360.45  | 7,360.45  | 43,953.59  | 43,953.59  |
| 566 | Nigeria                               | Nigeria to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 11,375.19 | 11,375.19 | 20,790.05 | 20,790.05 | 7,360.45  | 7,360.45  | 43,953.59  | 43,953.59  |
| 578 | Norway                                | Norway to LME#21. Norwegian Sea  | 6,640.38  | 1,528.58  | 27,533.82 | 6,338.15  | 9,748.00  | 2,243.94  | 58,211.03  | 13,399.88  |
| 2   |                                       | Norway to LME#22. North Sea  |           | 5,111.80  |           | 21,195.67 |           | 7,504.06  |            | 44,811.14  |
| 586 | Pakistan                              | Pakistan to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 13,556.88 | 13,556.88 | 30,169.71 | 30,169.71 | 10,681.20 | 10,681.20 | 63,783.75  | 63,783.75  |
| 591 | Panama                                | Panama to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                             | 1,140.17  | 736.68    | 3,287.18  | 2,123.90  | 1,163.78  | 751.94    | 6,949.63   | 4,490.26   |
| 2   |                                       | Panama to LME#12. Caribbean Sea  |           | 403.49    |           | 1,163.28  |           | 411.84    |            | 2,459.37   |
| 600 | Paraguay                              | Paraguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                                   | 3,331.12  | 3,331.12  | 5,793.14  | 5,793.14  | 2,050.99  | 2,050.99  | 12,247.66  | 12,247.66  |
| 604 | Peru                                  | Peru to LME#13. Humboldt Current                                       | 301.05    | 301.05    | 422.52    | 422.52    | 149.59    | 149.59    | 893.27     | 893.27     |
| 608 | Philippines                           | Philippines to LME#36. South China Sea                                 | 11,523.83 | 5,097.96  | 30,880.38 | 13,660.98 | 10,932.80 | 4,836.50  | 65,286.21  | 28,881.56  |
| 2   |                                       | Philippines to LME#37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                                |           | 6,425.88  |           | 17,219.40 |           | 6,096.31  |            | 36,404.65  |
| 616 | Poland                                | Poland to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 35,107.62 | 35,107.62 | 71,378.35 | 71,378.35 | 25,270.60 | 25,270.60 | 150,905.61 | 150,905.61 |
| 620 | Portugal                              | Portugal to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                    | 2,497.74  | 2,497.74  | 2,682.17  | 2,682.17  | 949.59    | 949.59    | 5,670.55   | 5,670.55   |
| 624 | Guinea-Bissau                         | Guinea-Bissau to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 18,512.85 | 18,512.85 | 20,790.05 | 20,790.05 | 7,360.45  | 7,360.45  | 43,953.59  | 43,953.59  |
| 626 | Timor-Leste                           | Timor-Leste to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                                  | 8,710.92  | 8,710.92  | 5,930.87  | 5,930.87  | 2,099.75  | 2,099.75  | 12,538.84  | 12,538.84  |
| 630 | Puerto Rico                           | Puerto Rico to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                   | 1,612.49  | 1,612.49  | 1,163.28  | 1,163.28  | 411.84    | 411.84    | 2,459.37   | 2,459.37   |
| 642 | Romania                               | Romania to LME#62. Black Sea   | 20,602.61 | 20,602.61 | 41,598.53 | 41,598.53 | 14,727.43 | 14,727.43 | 87,946.16  | 87,946.16  |
| 643 | Russian Federation                    | Russian Federation to LME#20. Barents Sea                              | 2,591.69  | 128.55    | 99,924.93 | 4,956.31  | 35,377.15 | 1,754.72  | 211,257.79 | 10,478.46  |
| 11  |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                              |           | 88.56     |           | 3,414.44  |           | 1,208.84  |            | 7,218.69   |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#56. East Siberian Sea                        |           | 46.31     |           | 1,785.58  |           | 632.16    |            | 3,775.00   |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#57. Laptev Sea                               |           | 175.99    |           | 6,785.50  |           | 2,402.32  |            | 14,345.67  |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#58. Kara Sea                                 |           | 134.64    |           | 5,191.29  |           | 1,837.91  |            | 10,975.25  |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#62. Black Sea                                |           | 1,078.91  |           | 41,598.53 |           | 14,727.43 |            | 87,946.16  |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             |           | 6.09      |           | 234.71    |           | 83.09     |            | 496.21     |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                    |           | 513.89    |           | 19,813.46 |           | 7,014.70  |            | 41,888.91  |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#51. Oyashio Current                          |           | 64.74     |           | 2,495.94  |           | 883.65    |            | 5,276.82   |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk                           |           | 311.68    |           | 12,016.99 |           | 4,254.46  |            | 25,405.91  |
|     |                                       | Russian Federation to LME#53. West Bering Sea                          |           | 42.33     |           | 1,632.19  |           | 577.86    |            | 3,450.72   |
| 682 | Saudi Arabia                          | Saudi Arabia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                    | 10,936.85 | 5,684.01  | 58,050.86 | 30,169.71 | 20,552.17 | 10,681.20 | 122,729.09 | 63,783.75  |
| 2   |                                       | Saudi Arabia to LME#33. Red Sea  |           | 5,252.84  |           | 27,881.15 |           | 9,870.96  |            | 58,945.34  |
| 686 | Senegal                               | Senegal to LME#27. Canary Current                                      | 3,391.52  | 3,391.52  | 3,826.67  | 3,826.67  | 1,354.78  | 1,354.78  | 8,090.22   | 8,090.22   |
| 688 | Serbia                                | Serbia to LME#62. Black Sea  | 10,695.46 | 8,438.03  | 52,727.40 | 41,598.53 | 18,667.47 | 14,727.43 | 111,474.42 | 87,946.16  |
| 2   |                                       | Serbia to LME#26. Mediterranean  |           | 2,257.43  |           | 11,128.87 |           | 3,940.04  |            | 23,528.27  |

|       |                                       |  |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |
|-------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 694   | Sierra Leone                          | Sierra Leone to LME#28. Guinea Current                           | 17,638.63 | 17,638.63 | 20,790.05 | 20,790.05 | 7,360.45  | 7,360.45  | 43,953.59  | 43,953.59  |
| 703   | Slovakia                              | Slovakia to LME#62. Black Sea                                    | 19,961.73 | 19,961.73 | 41,598.53 | 41,598.53 | 14,727.43 | 14,727.43 | 87,946.16  | 87,946.16  |
| 704   | Viet Nam                              | Viet Nam to LME#36. South China Sea                              | 10,915.28 | 10,915.28 | 13,660.98 | 13,660.98 | 4,836.50  | 4,836.50  | 28,881.56  | 28,881.56  |
| 705   | Slovenia                              | Slovenia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                | 6,616.68  | 6,616.68  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 706   | Somalia                               | Somalia to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                        | 7,975.11  | 538.42    | 32,354.00 | 2,184.28  | 11,454.52 | 773.32    | 68,401.68  | 4,617.93   |
| 2     |                                       | Somalia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                   |           | 7,436.70  |           | 30,169.71 |           | 10,681.20 |            | 63,783.75  |
| 710   | South Africa                          | South Africa to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 3,247.27  | 1,201.24  | 12,472.19 | 4,613.74  | 4,415.62  | 1,633.44  | 26,368.26  | 9,754.22   |
| 2     |                                       | South Africa to LME#30. Agulhas Current                          |           | 2,046.03  |           | 7,858.44  |           | 2,782.18  |            | 16,614.04  |
| 716   | Zimbabwe                              | Zimbabwe to LME#30. Agulhas Current                              | 4,303.58  | 4,303.58  | 7,858.44  | 7,858.44  | 2,782.18  | 2,782.18  | 16,614.04  | 16,614.04  |
| 724   | Spain                                 | Spain to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                 | 3,678.77  | 714.43    | 13,811.04 | 2,682.17  | 4,889.62  | 949.59    | 29,198.82  | 5,670.55   |
| 2     |                                       | Spain to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   |           | 2,964.33  |           | 11,128.87 |           | 3,940.04  |            | 23,528.27  |
| 736   | Sudan                                 | Sudan to LME#33. Red Sea   | 11,750.93 | 11,750.93 | 27,881.15 | 27,881.15 | 9,870.96  | 9,870.96  | 58,945.34  | 58,945.34  |
| 748   | Swaziland                             | Swaziland to LME#30. Agulhas Current                             | 5,466.38  | 5,466.38  | 7,858.44  | 7,858.44  | 2,782.18  | 2,782.18  | 16,614.04  | 16,614.04  |
| 753   | Sweden                                | Sweden to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 21,154.72 | 16,311.16 | 92,574.02 | 71,378.35 | 32,774.65 | 25,270.60 | 195,716.75 | 150,905.61 |
| 2     |                                       | Sweden to LME#22. North Sea                                      |           | 4,843.57  |           | 21,195.67 |           | 7,504.06  |            | 44,811.14  |
| 756   | Switzerland                           | Switzerland to LME#22. North Sea                                 | 9,455.26  | 2,711.07  | 73,923.07 | 21,195.67 | 26,171.52 | 7,504.06  | 156,285.57 | 44,811.14  |
| 3     |                                       | Switzerland to LME#26. Mediterranean                             |           | 1,423.46  |           | 11,128.87 |           | 3,940.04  |            | 23,528.27  |
|       |                                       | Switzerland to LME#62. Black Sea                                 |           | 5,320.73  |           | 41,598.53 |           | 14,727.43 |            | 87,946.16  |
| 760   | Syrian Arab Republic                  | Syrian Arab Republic to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 5,188.23  | 5,188.23  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 764   | Thailand                              | Thailand to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                | 13,886.51 | 13,886.51 | 21,167.69 | 21,167.69 | 7,494.15  | 7,494.15  | 44,752.00  | 44,752.00  |
| 768   | Togo                                  | Togo to LME#28. Guinea Current                                   | 14,057.36 | 14,057.36 | 20,790.05 | 20,790.05 | 7,360.45  | 7,360.45  | 43,953.59  | 43,953.59  |
| 784   | United Arab Emirates                  | United Arab Emirates to LME#32. Arabian Sea                      | 20,715.44 | 20,715.44 | 30,169.71 | 30,169.71 | 10,681.20 | 10,681.20 | 63,783.75  | 63,783.75  |
| 788   | Tunisia                               | Tunisia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                 | 7,601.66  | 7,601.66  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 793   | Turkey                                | Turkey to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 5,982.32  | 5,982.32  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 800   | Uganda                                | Uganda to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 4,814.88  | 4,814.88  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 804   | Ukraine                               | Ukraine to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 18,287.34 | 18,287.34 | 41,598.53 | 41,598.53 | 14,727.43 | 14,727.43 | 87,946.16  | 87,946.16  |
| 807   | The FYR of Macedonia                  | The FYR of Macedonia to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 6,534.89  | 6,534.89  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 818   | Egypt                                 | Egypt to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 5,560.13  | 5,560.13  | 11,128.87 | 11,128.87 | 3,940.04  | 3,940.04  | 23,528.27  | 23,528.27  |
| 826   | United Kingdom of GB and NI           | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#22. North Sea                 | 10,712.59 | 5,874.84  | 38,649.65 | 21,195.67 | 13,683.42 | 7,504.06  | 81,711.73  | 44,811.14  |
| 2     |                                       | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf       |           | 4,837.75  |           | 17,453.98 |           | 6,179.36  |            | 36,900.59  |
| 834   | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland to LME#30. Agulhas Current | 4,084.75  | 4,084.75  | 7,858.44  | 7,858.44  | 2,782.18  | 2,782.18  | 16,614.04  | 16,614.04  |
| 840   | United States                         | United States to LME#1. East Bering Sea                          | 1,942.30  | 339.96    | 65,282.46 | 11,406.01 | 23,112.42 | 4,038.15  | 138,017.88 | 24,114.20  |
| 10    |                                       | United States to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                           |           | 99.95     |           | 3,359.50  |           | 1,189.39  |            | 7,102.53   |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#3. California Current                       |           | 48.97     |           | 1,645.78  |           | 582.67    |            | 3,479.44   |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#4. Gulf of California                       |           | 468.48    |           | 15,746.08 |           | 5,574.70  |            | 33,289.80  |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico                           |           | 469.85    |           | 15,792.03 |           | 5,590.97  |            | 33,386.96  |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf         |           | 60.10     |           | 2,019.95  |           | 715.14    |            | 4,270.51   |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf         |           | 194.64    |           | 6,541.93  |           | 2,316.09  |            | 13,830.72  |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian                |           | 16.63     |           | 558.87    |           | 197.86    |            | 1,181.53   |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                             |           | 101.59    |           | 3,414.44  |           | 1,208.84  |            | 7,218.69   |
|       |                                       | United States to LME#55. Beaufort Sea                            |           | 142.75    |           | 4,797.87  |           | 1,698.62  |            | 10,143.49  |
| 858   | Uruguay                               | Uruguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                              | 4,786.56  | 4,786.56  | 5,793.14  | 5,793.14  | 2,050.99  | 2,050.99  | 12,247.66  | 12,247.66  |
| 862   | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)    | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea      | 874.99    | 874.99    | 1,163.28  | 1,163.28  | 411.84    | 411.84    | 2,459.37   | 2,459.37   |
| 887   | Yemen                                 | Yemen to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                     | 18,551.47 | 18,551.47 | 30,169.71 | 30,169.71 | 10,681.20 | 10,681.20 | 63,783.75  | 63,783.75  |
| 894   | Zambia                                | Zambia to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                | 3,721.39  | 3,721.39  | 7,858.44  | 7,858.44  | 2,782.18  | 2,782.18  | 16,614.04  | 16,614.04  |
| n=214 |                                       |  | n=143     |           | n=214     |           | n=143     |           | n=214      |            |

**Table 3.16:** Characterisation Factors (CF) and total N emission to air at Country-to-LME scale.

| ISO # | Country-to-LME   | Emission: N to air           |                 |
|-------|--|------------------------------|-----------------|
|       |  | Resolution scale:            |                 |
|       |  | Country-to-LME               | Emission to air |
|       |  | CF "N to air"                | [kg/yr]         |
|       |  | (PAF-)[m <sup>3</sup> -d/kg] |                 |
| 8     | Albania to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 7,606.07                     | 2.21E+07        |
| 12    | Algeria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 7,211.38                     | 1.76E+08        |
| 24    | Angola to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 2,490.13                     | 8.24E+08        |
| 32    | Argentina to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                      | 4,416.45                     | 1.09E+09        |
| 36    | Australia to LME#39. North Australia                       | 154.64                       | 2.28E+08        |
|       | Australia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                   | 48.29                        | 2.28E+08        |
|       | Australia to LME#41. East-Central Australia                | 52.72                        | 2.28E+08        |
|       | Australia to LME#42. Southeast Australia                   | 81.68                        | 2.28E+08        |
|       | Australia to LME#43. Southwest Australia                   | 78.27                        | 2.28E+08        |
|       | Australia to LME#44. West-Central Australia                | 59.76                        | 2.28E+08        |
|       | Australia to LME#45. Northwest Australia                   | 75.31                        | 2.28E+08        |
| 40    | Austria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 5,986.51                     | 1.74E+08        |
| 44    | Bahamas to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                           | 1,490.85                     | 3.91E+06        |
| 50    | Bangladesh to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                        | 11,107.20                    | 4.99E+08        |
| 56    | Belgium to LME#22. North Sea                               | 14,146.99                    | 9.24E+07        |
| 64    | Bhutan to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                            | 9,743.61                     | 3.36E+07        |
| 68    | Bolivia to LME#13. Humboldt Current                        | 214.72                       | 4.31E+08        |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina to LME#26. Mediterranean            | 6,433.01                     | 3.59E+07        |
| 72    | Botswana to LME#30. Agulhas Current                        | 4,689.03                     | 1.14E+08        |
| 76    | Brazil to LME#15. South Brazil Shelf                       | 280.94                       | 1.76E+09        |
|       | Brazil to LME#16. East Brazil Shelf                        | 122.26                       | 1.76E+09        |
|       | Brazil to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                       | 571.46                       | 1.76E+09        |
| 84    | Belize to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                            | 1,097.00                     | 1.66E+07        |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea          | 1,692.38                     | 2.47E+04        |
| 100   | Bulgaria to LME#26. Mediterranean                          | 2,330.43                     | 7.58E+07        |
|       | Bulgaria to LME#62. Black Sea                              | 8,710.90                     | 7.58E+07        |
| 104   | Myanmar to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                           | 12,033.02                    | 4.63E+08        |
| 112   | Belarus to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 29,863.38                    | 2.11E+08        |
| 116   | Cambodia to LME#3. California Current                      | 1,187.57                     | 1.58E+08        |
| 120   | Cameroon to LME#28. Guinea Current                         | 10,509.35                    | 3.07E+08        |
| 124   | Canada to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                            | 216.39                       | 2.98E+08        |
|       | Canada to LME#63. Hudson Bay                               | 524.41                       | 2.98E+08        |
|       | Canada to LME#9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf               | 157.96                       | 2.98E+08        |
|       | Canada to LME#8. Scotian Shelf                             | 1,060.60                     | 2.98E+08        |
|       | Canada to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             | 15.12                        | 2.98E+08        |
| 144   | Sri Lanka to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                         | 25,932.46                    | 4.68E+07        |
| 152   | Chile to LME#13. Humboldt Current                          | 369.57                       | 9.13E+07        |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of to LME#36. South China Sea     | 1,810.54                     | 4.93E+09        |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#47. East China Sea      | 1,650.06                     | 4.93E+09        |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#48. Yellow Sea          | 4,477.33                     | 4.93E+09        |
| 170   | Colombia to LME#11. Pacific Central-American               | 523.34                       | 3.06E+08        |
|       | Colombia to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                          | 286.64                       | 3.06E+08        |
| 178   | Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 10,781.75                    | 1.11E+08        |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current | 8,817.57                     | 1.59E+09        |
| 188   | Costa Rica to LME#11. Pacific Central-American             | 744.33                       | 1.61E+07        |
|       | Costa Rica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                        | 407.68                       | 1.61E+07        |
| 191   | Croatia to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 6,318.80                     | 6.39E+07        |
| 192   | Cuba to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                              | 1,445.79                     | 8.10E+07        |
| 196   | Cyprus to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 8,841.96                     | 3.92E+06        |
| 203   | Czech Republic to LME#22. North Sea                        | 10,857.65                    | 1.76E+08        |
| 204   | Benin to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 13,077.95                    | 9.12E+07        |
| 208   | Denmark to LME#22. North Sea                               | 3,117.37                     | 2.38E+07        |
|       | Denmark to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 10,498.03                    | 2.38E+07        |
|       | Denmark to LME#60. Faroe Plateau                           | 188.33                       | 2.38E+07        |
| 214   | Dominican Republic to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                | 1,545.87                     | 3.20E+07        |
| 218   | Ecuador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                | 1,521.96                     | 1.27E+08        |
| 222   | El Salvador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American            | 2,097.28                     | 2.60E+07        |
| 226   | Equatorial Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                | 14,004.93                    | 5.00E+06        |
| 231   | Ethiopia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                            | 5,792.04                     | 4.56E+08        |
|       | Ethiopia to LME#33. Red Sea                                | 5,352.68                     | 4.56E+08        |
| 232   | Eritrea to LME#33. Red Sea                                 | 15,412.99                    | 5.24E+07        |
| 233   | Estonia to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 38,535.67                    | 2.16E+07        |
| 238   | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf    | 9,187.22                     | 4.05E+05        |
| 246   | Finland to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 38,643.28                    | 1.17E+08        |
| 250   | France to LME#22. North Sea                                | 2,913.86                     | 3.20E+08        |
|       | France to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                      | 2,399.47                     | 3.20E+08        |
|       | France to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 1,529.93                     | 3.20E+08        |

|     |  |           |          |
|-----|--|-----------|----------|
| 262 | Djibouti to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 18,417.86 | 8.30E+06 |
| 266 | Gabon to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 13,043.97 | 5.03E+07 |
| 268 | Georgia to LME#62. Black Sea   | 17,264.22 | 4.72E+07 |
| 270 | Gambia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                       | 19,658.43 | 3.96E+06 |
| 276 | Germany to LME#22. North Sea   | 4,562.65  | 4.97E+08 |
|     | Germany to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 15,365.15 | 4.97E+08 |
| 288 | Ghana to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 14,639.52 | 1.85E+08 |
| 300 | Greece to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 8,120.22  | 8.86E+07 |
| 320 | Guatemala to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 651.24    | 3.56E+07 |
|     | Guatemala to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 356.69    | 3.56E+07 |
| 324 | Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                                       | 16,406.40 | 1.57E+08 |
| 328 | Guyana to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                                   | 3,889.58  | 1.05E+07 |
| 332 | Haiti to LME#12. Caribbean Sea   | 1,517.80  | 1.15E+07 |
| 340 | Honduras to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                      | 1,133.63  | 9.10E+07 |
| 348 | Hungary to LME#62. Black Sea   | 20,356.52 | 1.55E+08 |
| 352 | Iceland to LME#59. Iceland Shelf                                       | 1,402.27  | 4.32E+06 |
| 356 | India to LME#32. Arabian Sea   | 6,332.80  | 3.18E+09 |
|     | India to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 4,443.22  | 3.18E+09 |
| 360 | Indonesia to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                                    | 6,011.18  | 1.04E+09 |
| 364 | Iran, Islamic Republic of to LME#32. Arabian Sea                       | 13,376.15 | 7.71E+08 |
| 368 | Iraq to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 12,920.81 | 1.34E+08 |
| 372 | Ireland to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                                 | 17,768.49 | 5.87E+07 |
| 376 | Israel to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 6,128.33  | 5.64E+06 |
| 380 | Italy to LME#26. Mediterranean   | 7,754.52  | 4.48E+08 |
| 381 | Kosovo to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 6,004.91  | 1.15E+07 |
| 384 | Côte d'Ivoire to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 15,667.52 | 1.78E+08 |
| 388 | Jamaica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                       | 1,571.02  | 3.37E+06 |
| 392 | Japan to LME#47. East China Sea  | 1,138.15  | 2.98E+07 |
|     | Japan to LME#49. Kuroshio Current                                      | 491.17    | 2.98E+07 |
|     | Japan to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                                 | 1,811.28  | 2.98E+07 |
|     | Japan to LME#51. Oyashio Current                                       | 228.17    | 2.98E+07 |
|     | Japan to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk  | 1,098.56  | 2.98E+07 |
| 400 | Jordan to LME#33. Red Sea  | 13,339.20 | 2.11E+07 |
| 404 | Kenya to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                                | 1,162.60  | 4.01E+08 |
| 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea        | 1,949.18  | 4.23E+07 |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea            | 5,288.96  | 4.23E+07 |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea | 3,101.98  | 4.23E+07 |
| 410 | Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea                            | 2,131.22  | 2.60E+07 |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea                                | 5,782.93  | 2.60E+07 |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                     | 3,391.69  | 2.60E+07 |
| 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic to LME#36. South China Sea            | 9,051.71  | 1.62E+08 |
| 422 | Lebanon to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 6,439.34  | 3.81E+06 |
| 428 | Latvia to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 35,828.36 | 3.93E+07 |
| 430 | Liberia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 18,505.35 | 2.34E+07 |
| 434 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to LME#26. Mediterranean                        | 6,311.36  | 5.48E+07 |
| 440 | Lithuania to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 33,510.99 | 5.53E+07 |
| 450 | Madagascar to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 6,968.10  | 2.44E+08 |
| 458 | Malaysia to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                      | 3,758.44  | 9.41E+07 |
|     | Malaysia to LME#35. Gulf of Thailand                                   | 76.35     | 9.41E+07 |
|     | Malaysia to LME#36. South China Sea                                    | 2,425.58  | 9.41E+07 |
| 466 | Mali to LME#27. Canary Current   | 914.58    | 1.48E+08 |
|     | Mali to LME#28. Guinea Current   | 4,968.83  | 1.48E+08 |
| 478 | Mauritania to LME#27. Canary Current                                   | 2,965.74  | 8.71E+07 |
| 484 | Mexico to LME#3. California Current                                    | 247.74    | 4.34E+08 |
|     | Mexico to LME#4. Gulf of California                                    | 2,370.27  | 4.34E+08 |
|     | Mexico to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico  | 2,377.19  | 4.34E+08 |
| 498 | Moldova to LME#62. Black Sea   | 19,732.66 | 5.15E+07 |
| 499 | Montenegro to LME#26. Mediterranean                                    | 6,004.91  | 1.49E+07 |
| 504 | Morocco to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 2,867.41  | 7.03E+07 |
|     | Morocco to LME#27. Canary Current                                      | 985.96    | 7.03E+07 |
| 508 | Mozambique to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 5,012.94  | 4.06E+08 |
| 512 | Oman to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 21,274.65 | 4.48E+07 |
| 516 | Namibia to LME#29. Benguela Current                                    | 3,124.29  | 1.25E+08 |
| 524 | Nepal to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 9,178.18  | 2.85E+08 |
| 528 | Netherlands to LME#22. North Sea                                       | 14,615.34 | 1.28E+08 |
| 540 | New Caledonia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                           | 1,692.66  | 1.01E+06 |
| 554 | New Zealand to LME#46. New Zealand Shelf                               | 2,518.46  | 8.06E+07 |
| 558 | Nicaragua to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 691.81    | 3.21E+07 |
|     | Nicaragua to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 378.91    | 3.21E+07 |
| 562 | Niger to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 10,873.93 | 1.56E+08 |
| 566 | Nigeria to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 11,375.19 | 7.85E+08 |
| 578 | Norway to LME#21. Norwegian Sea  | 1,528.58  | 2.58E+07 |
|     | Norway to LME#22. North Sea  | 5,111.80  | 2.58E+07 |
| 586 | Pakistan to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 13,556.88 | 7.85E+08 |

|     |  |           |          |
|-----|--|-----------|----------|
| 591 | Panama to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                       | 736.68    | 1.33E+07 |
|     | Panama to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                  | 403.49    | 1.33E+07 |
| 600 | Paraguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                             | 3,331.12  | 2.24E+08 |
| 604 | Peru to LME#13. Humboldt Current                                 | 301.05    | 3.12E+08 |
| 608 | Philippines to LME#36. South China Sea                           | 5,097.96  | 5.70E+07 |
|     | Philippines to LME#37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                          | 6,425.88  | 5.70E+07 |
| 616 | Poland to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 35,107.62 | 5.63E+08 |
| 620 | Portugal to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                              | 2,497.74  | 9.22E+07 |
| 624 | Guinea-Bissau to LME#28. Guinea Current                          | 18,512.85 | 1.16E+07 |
| 626 | Timor-Leste to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                            | 8,710.92  | 4.28E+06 |
| 630 | Puerto Rico to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                             | 1,612.49  | 3.68E+06 |
| 642 | Romania to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 20,602.61 | 3.47E+08 |
| 643 | Russian Federation to LME#20. Barents Sea                        | 128.55    | 3.40E+08 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                        | 88.56     | 3.40E+08 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#56. East Siberian Sea                  | 46.31     | 3.40E+08 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#57. Laptev Sea                         | 175.99    | 3.40E+08 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#58. Kara Sea                           | 134.64    | 3.40E+08 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#62. Black Sea                          | 1,078.91  | 3.40E+08 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                       | 6.09      | 3.40E+08 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea              | 513.89    | 3.40E+08 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#51. Oyashio Current                    | 64.74     | 3.40E+08 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk                     | 311.68    | 3.40E+08 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#53. West Bering Sea                    | 42.33     | 3.40E+08 |
| 682 | Saudi Arabia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                              | 5,684.01  | 2.37E+08 |
|     | Saudi Arabia to LME#33. Red Sea                                  | 5,252.84  | 2.37E+08 |
| 686 | Senegal to LME#27. Canary Current                                | 3,391.52  | 8.92E+07 |
| 688 | Serbia to LME#62. Black Sea                                      | 8,438.03  | 4.18E+07 |
|     | Serbia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 2,257.43  | 4.18E+07 |
| 694 | Sierra Leone to LME#28. Guinea Current                           | 17,638.63 | 2.48E+07 |
| 703 | Slovakia to LME#62. Black Sea                                    | 19,961.73 | 9.68E+07 |
| 704 | Viet Nam to LME#36. South China Sea                              | 10,915.28 | 3.78E+08 |
| 705 | Slovenia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                | 6,616.68  | 3.80E+07 |
| 706 | Somalia to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                        | 538.42    | 1.33E+08 |
|     | Somalia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                   | 7,436.70  | 1.33E+08 |
| 710 | South Africa to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 1,201.24  | 3.59E+08 |
|     | South Africa to LME#30. Agulhas Current                          | 2,046.03  | 3.59E+08 |
| 716 | Zimbabwe to LME#30. Agulhas Current                              | 4,303.58  | 1.86E+08 |
| 724 | Spain to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                 | 714.43    | 3.26E+08 |
|     | Spain to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 2,964.33  | 3.26E+08 |
| 736 | Sudan to LME#33. Red Sea   | 11,750.93 | 1.54E+09 |
| 748 | Swaziland to LME#30. Agulhas Current                             | 5,466.38  | 2.47E+07 |
| 752 | Sweden to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 16,311.16 | 7.76E+07 |
|     | Sweden to LME#22. North Sea                                      | 4,843.57  | 7.76E+07 |
| 756 | Switzerland to LME#22. North Sea                                 | 2,711.07  | 2.75E+07 |
|     | Switzerland to LME#26. Mediterranean                             | 1,423.46  | 2.75E+07 |
|     | Switzerland to LME#62. Black Sea                                 | 5,320.73  | 2.75E+07 |
| 760 | Syrian Arab Republic to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 5,188.23  | 1.22E+08 |
| 764 | Thailand to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                | 13,886.51 | 3.54E+08 |
| 768 | Togo to LME#28. Guinea Current                                   | 14,057.36 | 4.64E+07 |
| 784 | United Arab Emirates to LME#32. Arabian Sea                      | 20,715.44 | 2.68E+07 |
| 788 | Tunisia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                 | 7,601.66  | 4.53E+07 |
| 792 | Turkey to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 5,982.32  | 6.56E+08 |
| 800 | Uganda to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 4,814.88  | 2.51E+08 |
| 804 | Ukraine to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 18,287.34 | 8.65E+08 |
| 807 | The FYR of Macedonia to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 6,534.89  | 2.78E+07 |
| 818 | Egypt to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 5,560.13  | 1.79E+08 |
| 826 | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#22. North Sea                 | 5,874.84  | 2.32E+08 |
|     | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf       | 4,837.75  | 2.32E+08 |
| 834 | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland to LME#30. Agulhas Current | 4,084.75  | 6.97E+08 |
| 840 | United States to LME#1. East Bering Sea                          | 339.36    | 8.50E+08 |
|     | United States to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                           | 99.95     | 8.50E+08 |
|     | United States to LME#3. California Current                       | 48.97     | 8.50E+08 |
|     | United States to LME#4. Gulf of California                       | 468.48    | 8.50E+08 |
|     | United States to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico                           | 469.85    | 8.50E+08 |
|     | United States to LME#6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf         | 60.10     | 8.50E+08 |
|     | United States to LME#7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf         | 194.64    | 8.50E+08 |
|     | United States to LME#10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian                | 16.63     | 8.50E+08 |
|     | United States to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                             | 101.59    | 8.50E+08 |
|     | United States to LME#55. Beaufort Sea                            | 142.75    | 8.50E+08 |
| 858 | Uruguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                              | 4,786.56  | 1.74E+08 |
| 862 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea      | 874.99    | 5.62E+08 |
| 887 | Yemen to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                     | 18,551.47 | 1.29E+08 |
| 894 | Zambia to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                | 3,721.39  | 6.64E+08 |

**Table 3.17:** Characterisation Factors (CF) and total N emission to surface freshwater (sfw) at Country-to-LME scale.

| ISO # | Country-to-LME   | Emission: N to freshwater    |                |
|-------|--|------------------------------|----------------|
|       |  | Country-to-LME               |                |
|       |  | CF "N to freshwater"         | Emission to fw |
|       |  | (PAF-)[m <sup>3</sup> -d/kg] | [kg/yr]        |
| 8     | Albania to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 11,128.87                    | 1.47E+13       |
| 12    | Algeria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 11,128.87                    | 1.44E+14       |
| 24    | Angola to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 4,613.74                     | 7.25E+13       |
| 32    | Argentina to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                      | 5,793.14                     | 5.01E+14       |
| 36    | Australia to LME#39. North Australia                       | 3,094.40                     | 1.05E+13       |
|       | Australia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                   | 966.37                       | 1.05E+13       |
|       | Australia to LME#41. East-Central Australia                | 1,054.97                     | 1.05E+13       |
|       | Australia to LME#42. Southeast Australia                   | 1,634.43                     | 1.05E+13       |
|       | Australia to LME#43. Southwest Australia                   | 1,566.22                     | 1.05E+13       |
|       | Australia to LME#44. West-Central Australia                | 1,195.88                     | 1.05E+13       |
|       | Australia to LME#45. Northwest Australia                   | 1,506.92                     | 1.05E+13       |
| 40    | Austria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 11,128.87                    | 4.08E+13       |
| 44    | Bahamas to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                           | 1,163.28                     | 1.35E+12       |
| 50    | Bangladesh to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                        | 21,167.69                    | 9.71E+14       |
| 56    | Belgium to LME#22. North Sea                               | 21,195.67                    | 9.43E+13       |
| 64    | Bhutan to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                            | 21,167.69                    | 3.89E+10       |
| 68    | Bolivia to LME#13. Humboldt Current                        | 422.52                       | 1.01E+14       |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina to LME#26. Mediterranean            | 11,128.87                    | 1.35E+13       |
| 72    | Botswana to LME#30. Agulhas Current                        | 7,858.44                     | 3.42E+13       |
| 76    | Brazil to LME#15. South Brazil Shelf                       | 2,212.79                     | 2.11E+14       |
|       | Brazil to LME#16. East Brazil Shelf                        | 962.97                       | 2.11E+14       |
|       | Brazil to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                       | 4,500.99                     | 2.11E+14       |
| 84    | Belize to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                            | 1,163.28                     | 1.84E+12       |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea          | 1,163.28                     | 8.07E+08       |
| 100   | Bulgaria to LME#26. Mediterranean                          | 11,128.87                    | 7.62E+12       |
|       | Bulgaria to LME#62. Black Sea                              | 41,598.53                    | 7.62E+12       |
| 104   | Myanmar to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                           | 21,167.69                    | 1.90E+14       |
| 112   | Belarus to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 71,378.35                    | 8.36E+13       |
| 116   | Cambodia to LME#3. California Current                      | 1,645.78                     | 8.64E+11       |
| 120   | Cameroon to LME#28. Guinea Current                         | 20,790.05                    | 7.03E+13       |
| 124   | Canada to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                            | 3,359.50                     | 1.33E+13       |
|       | Canada to LME#63. Hudson Bay                               | 8,141.68                     | 1.33E+13       |
|       | Canada to LME#9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf               | 2,452.32                     | 1.33E+13       |
|       | Canada to LME#8. Scotian Shelf                             | 16,466.06                    | 1.33E+13       |
|       | Canada to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             | 234.71                       | 1.33E+13       |
| 144   | Sri Lanka to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                         | 21,167.69                    | 7.71E+13       |
| 152   | Chile to LME#13. Humboldt Current                          | 422.52                       | 1.22E+14       |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of to LME#36. South China Sea     | 13,660.98                    | 1.03E+15       |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#47. East China Sea      | 12,450.11                    | 1.03E+15       |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#48. Yellow Sea          | 33,782.51                    | 1.03E+15       |
| 170   | Colombia to LME#11. Pacific Central-American               | 2,123.90                     | 9.09E+13       |
|       | Colombia to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                          | 1,163.28                     | 9.09E+13       |
| 178   | Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 20,790.05                    | 6.09E+12       |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current | 20,790.05                    | 3.53E+13       |
| 188   | Costa Rica to LME#11. Pacific Central-American             | 2,123.90                     | 8.32E+12       |
|       | Costa Rica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                        | 1,163.28                     | 8.32E+12       |
| 191   | Croatia to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 11,128.87                    | 2.73E+13       |
| 192   | Cuba to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                              | 1,163.28                     | 4.79E+13       |
| 196   | Cyprus to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 11,128.87                    | 9.33E+12       |
| 203   | Czech Republic to LME#22. North Sea                        | 21,195.67                    | 3.01E+13       |
| 204   | Benin to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 20,790.05                    | 2.26E+13       |
| 208   | Denmark to LME#22. North Sea                               | 21,195.67                    | 7.97E+12       |
|       | Denmark to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 71,378.35                    | 7.97E+12       |
|       | Denmark to LME#60. Faroe Plateau                           | 1,280.49                     | 7.97E+12       |
| 214   | Dominican Republic to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                | 1,163.28                     | 3.61E+13       |
| 218   | Ecuador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                | 2,123.90                     | 7.92E+13       |
| 222   | El Salvador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American            | 2,123.90                     | 2.29E+13       |
| 226   | Equatorial Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                | 20,790.05                    | 6.68E+11       |
| 231   | Ethiopia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                            | 30,169.71                    | 8.50E+13       |
|       | Ethiopia to LME#33. Red Sea                                | 27,881.15                    | 8.50E+13       |
| 232   | Eritrea to LME#33. Red Sea                                 | 27,881.15                    | 2.32E+13       |
| 233   | Estonia to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 71,378.35                    | 6.34E+12       |
| 238   | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf    | 5,793.14                     | 2.30E+11       |
| 246   | Finland to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 71,378.35                    | 4.20E+13       |
| 250   | France to LME#22. North Sea                                | 21,195.67                    | 3.42E+13       |
|       | France to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                      | 17,453.98                    | 3.42E+13       |
|       | France to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 11,128.87                    | 3.42E+13       |

|     |  |           |          |
|-----|--|-----------|----------|
| 262 | Djibouti to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 30,169.71 | 1.99E+11 |
| 266 | Gabon to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 20,790.05 | 4.61E+12 |
| 268 | Georgia to LME#62. Black Sea   | 41,598.53 | 5.73E+13 |
| 270 | Gambia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                       | 20,790.05 | 2.92E+12 |
| 276 | Germany to LME#22. North Sea   | 21,195.67 | 7.50E+13 |
|     | Germany to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 71,378.35 | 7.50E+13 |
| 288 | Ghana to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 20,790.05 | 2.35E+13 |
| 300 | Greece to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 11,128.87 | 3.93E+13 |
| 320 | Guatemala to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 2,123.90  | 1.65E+13 |
|     | Guatemala to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 1,163.28  | 1.65E+13 |
| 324 | Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                                       | 20,790.05 | 3.02E+13 |
| 328 | Guyana to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                                   | 4,500.99  | 3.40E+12 |
| 332 | Haiti to LME#12. Caribbean Sea   | 1,163.28  | 3.25E+13 |
| 340 | Honduras to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                      | 1,163.28  | 5.76E+13 |
| 348 | Hungary to LME#62. Black Sea   | 41,598.53 | 5.78E+13 |
| 352 | Iceland to LME#59. Iceland Shelf                                       | 1,510.10  | 2.97E+12 |
| 356 | India to LME#32. Arabian Sea   | 30,169.71 | 2.65E+15 |
|     | India to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 21,167.69 | 2.65E+15 |
| 360 | Indonesia to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                                    | 5,930.87  | 7.26E+14 |
| 364 | Iran, Islamic Republic of to LME#32. Arabian Sea                       | 30,169.71 | 7.24E+14 |
| 368 | Iraq to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 30,169.71 | 1.97E+14 |
| 372 | Ireland to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                                 | 17,453.98 | 1.03E+14 |
| 376 | Israel to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 11,128.87 | 3.27E+13 |
| 380 | Italy to LME#26. Mediterranean   | 11,128.87 | 1.16E+14 |
| 381 | Kosovo to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 11,128.87 | 5.75E+12 |
| 384 | Côte d'Ivoire to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 20,790.05 | 3.75E+13 |
| 388 | Jamaica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                       | 1,163.28  | 6.59E+12 |
| 392 | Japan to LME#47. East China Sea  | 12,450.11 | 1.33E+13 |
|     | Japan to LME#49. Kuroshio Current                                      | 5,372.88  | 1.33E+13 |
|     | Japan to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                                 | 19,813.46 | 1.33E+13 |
|     | Japan to LME#51. Oyashio Current                                       | 2,495.94  | 1.33E+13 |
|     | Japan to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk  | 12,016.99 | 1.33E+13 |
| 400 | Jordan to LME#33. Red Sea  | 27,881.15 | 2.03E+13 |
| 404 | Kenya to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                                | 2,184.28  | 1.51E+14 |
| 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea        | 12,450.11 | 7.77E+12 |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea            | 33,782.51 | 7.77E+12 |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea | 19,813.46 | 7.77E+12 |
| 410 | Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea                            | 12,450.11 | 1.45E+13 |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea                                | 33,782.51 | 1.45E+13 |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                     | 19,813.46 | 1.45E+13 |
| 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic to LME#36. South China Sea            | 13,660.98 | 2.52E+13 |
| 422 | Lebanon to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 11,128.87 | 1.87E+13 |
| 428 | Latvia to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 71,378.35 | 9.95E+12 |
| 430 | Liberia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 20,790.05 | 6.39E+11 |
| 434 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to LME#26. Mediterranean                        | 11,128.87 | 5.41E+13 |
| 440 | Lithuania to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 71,378.35 | 2.24E+13 |
| 450 | Madagascar to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 7,858.44  | 9.91E+13 |
| 458 | Malaysia to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                      | 21,167.69 | 1.14E+13 |
|     | Malaysia to LME#35. Gulf of Thailand                                   | 429.98    | 1.14E+13 |
|     | Malaysia to LME#36. South China Sea                                    | 13,660.98 | 1.14E+13 |
| 466 | Mali to LME#27. Canary Current   | 3,826.67  | 2.25E+13 |
|     | Mali to LME#28. Guinea Current   | 20,790.05 | 2.25E+13 |
| 478 | Mauritania to LME#27. Canary Current                                   | 3,826.67  | 6.91E+12 |
| 484 | Mexico to LME#3. California Current                                    | 1,645.78  | 8.73E+13 |
|     | Mexico to LME#4. Gulf of California                                    | 15,746.08 | 8.73E+13 |
|     | Mexico to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico  | 15,792.03 | 8.73E+13 |
| 498 | Moldova to LME#62. Black Sea   | 41,598.53 | 9.82E+12 |
| 499 | Montenegro to LME#26. Mediterranean                                    | 11,128.87 | 7.44E+12 |
| 504 | Morocco to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 11,128.87 | 4.95E+13 |
|     | Morocco to LME#27. Canary Current                                      | 3,826.67  | 4.95E+13 |
| 508 | Mozambique to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 7,858.44  | 4.58E+13 |
| 512 | Oman to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 30,169.71 | 4.62E+10 |
| 516 | Namibia to LME#29. Benguela Current                                    | 4,613.74  | 1.13E+13 |
| 524 | Nepal to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 21,167.69 | 1.95E+14 |
| 528 | Netherlands to LME#22. North Sea                                       | 21,195.67 | 9.78E+13 |
| 540 | New Caledonia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                           | 966.37    | 7.98E+11 |
| 554 | New Zealand to LME#46. New Zealand Shelf                               | 1,871.56  | 2.89E+14 |
| 558 | Nicaragua to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 2,123.90  | 6.69E+12 |
|     | Nicaragua to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 1,163.28  | 6.69E+12 |
| 562 | Niger to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 20,790.05 | 3.68E+13 |
| 566 | Nigeria to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 20,790.05 | 2.28E+14 |
| 578 | Norway to LME#21. Norwegian Sea  | 6,338.15  | 8.14E+12 |
|     | Norway to LME#22. North Sea  | 21,195.67 | 8.14E+12 |
| 586 | Pakistan to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 30,169.71 | 2.49E+15 |



|     |  |           |          |
|-----|--|-----------|----------|
| 591 | Panama to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                       | 2,123.90  | 3.19E+12 |
|     | Panama to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                  | 1,163.28  | 3.19E+12 |
| 600 | Paraguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                             | 5,793.14  | 9.22E+13 |
| 604 | Peru to LME#13. Humboldt Current                                 | 422.52    | 1.29E+14 |
| 608 | Philippines to LME#36. South China Sea                           | 13,660.98 | 6.49E+13 |
|     | Philippines to LME#37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                          | 17,219.40 | 6.49E+13 |
| 616 | Poland to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 71,378.35 | 1.75E+14 |
| 620 | Portugal to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                              | 2,682.17  | 4.74E+13 |
| 624 | Guinea-Bissau to LME#28. Guinea Current                          | 20,790.05 | 6.93E+12 |
| 626 | Timor-Leste to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                            | 5,930.87  | 1.82E+11 |
| 630 | Puerto Rico to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                             | 1,163.28  | 9.16E+12 |
| 642 | Romania to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 41,598.53 | 1.16E+14 |
| 643 | Russian Federation to LME#20. Barents Sea                        | 4,956.31  | 4.93E+12 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                        | 3,414.44  | 4.93E+12 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#56. East Siberian Sea                  | 1,785.58  | 4.93E+12 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#57. Laptev Sea                         | 6,785.50  | 4.93E+12 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#58. Kara Sea                           | 5,191.29  | 4.93E+12 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#62. Black Sea                          | 41,598.53 | 4.93E+12 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                       | 234.71    | 4.93E+12 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea              | 19,813.46 | 4.93E+12 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#51. Oyashio Current                    | 2,495.94  | 4.93E+12 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk                     | 12,016.99 | 4.93E+12 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#53. West Bering Sea                    | 1,632.19  | 4.93E+12 |
| 682 | Saudi Arabia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                              | 30,169.71 | 2.97E+13 |
|     | Saudi Arabia to LME#33. Red Sea                                  | 27,881.15 | 2.97E+13 |
| 686 | Senegal to LME#27. Canary Current                                | 3,826.67  | 4.68E+13 |
| 688 | Serbia to LME#62. Black Sea                                      | 41,598.53 | 1.05E+13 |
|     | Serbia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 11,128.87 | 1.05E+13 |
| 694 | Sierra Leone to LME#28. Guinea Current                           | 20,790.05 | 6.57E+12 |
| 703 | Slovakia to LME#62. Black Sea                                    | 41,598.53 | 1.99E+13 |
| 704 | Viet Nam to LME#36. South China Sea                              | 13,660.98 | 5.07E+14 |
| 705 | Slovenia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                | 11,128.87 | 1.42E+13 |
| 706 | Somalia to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                        | 2,184.28  | 2.98E+13 |
|     | Somalia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                   | 30,169.71 | 2.98E+13 |
| 710 | South Africa to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 4,613.74  | 6.25E+13 |
|     | South Africa to LME#30. Agulhas Current                          | 7,858.44  | 6.25E+13 |
| 716 | Zimbabwe to LME#30. Agulhas Current                              | 7,858.44  | 6.93E+13 |
| 724 | Spain to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                 | 2,682.17  | 1.03E+14 |
|     | Spain to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 11,128.87 | 1.03E+14 |
| 736 | Sudan to LME#33. Red Sea   | 27,881.15 | 4.27E+14 |
| 748 | Swaziland to LME#30. Agulhas Current                             | 7,858.44  | 5.39E+12 |
| 752 | Sweden to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 71,378.35 | 6.86E+12 |
|     | Sweden to LME#22. North Sea                                      | 21,195.67 | 6.86E+12 |
| 756 | Switzerland to LME#22. North Sea                                 | 21,195.67 | 3.85E+12 |
|     | Switzerland to LME#26. Mediterranean                             | 11,128.87 | 3.85E+12 |
|     | Switzerland to LME#62. Black Sea                                 | 41,598.53 | 3.85E+12 |
| 760 | Syrian Arab Republic to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 11,128.87 | 1.27E+14 |
| 764 | Thailand to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                | 21,167.69 | 3.30E+14 |
| 768 | Togo to LME#28. Guinea Current                                   | 20,790.05 | 9.38E+12 |
| 784 | United Arab Emirates to LME#32. Arabian Sea                      | 30,169.71 | 2.31E+10 |
| 788 | Tunisia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                 | 11,128.87 | 6.29E+13 |
| 792 | Turkey to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 11,128.87 | 4.30E+14 |
| 800 | Uganda to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 11,128.87 | 6.18E+13 |
| 804 | Ukraine to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 41,598.53 | 2.04E+14 |
| 807 | The FYR of Macedonia to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 11,128.87 | 8.19E+12 |
| 818 | Egypt to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 11,128.87 | 6.28E+14 |
| 826 | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#22. North Sea                 | 21,195.67 | 4.52E+13 |
|     | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf       | 17,453.98 | 4.52E+13 |
| 834 | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland to LME#30. Agulhas Current | 7,858.44  | 1.48E+14 |
| 840 | United States to LME#1. East Bering Sea                          | 11,406.01 | 3.41E+13 |
|     | United States to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                           | 3,359.50  | 3.41E+13 |
|     | United States to LME#3. California Current                       | 1,645.78  | 3.41E+13 |
|     | United States to LME#4. Gulf of California                       | 15,746.08 | 3.41E+13 |
|     | United States to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico                           | 15,792.03 | 3.41E+13 |
|     | United States to LME#6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf         | 2,019.95  | 3.41E+13 |
|     | United States to LME#7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf         | 6,541.93  | 3.41E+13 |
|     | United States to LME#10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian                | 558.87    | 3.41E+13 |
|     | United States to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                             | 3,414.44  | 3.41E+13 |
|     | United States to LME#55. Beaufort Sea                            | 4,797.87  | 3.41E+13 |
| 858 | Uruguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                              | 5,793.14  | 1.02E+14 |
| 862 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea      | 1,163.28  | 2.06E+14 |
| 887 | Yemen to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                     | 30,169.71 | 7.41E+13 |
| 894 | Zambia to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                | 7,858.44  | 5.20E+13 |

n=214

**Table 3.18:** Characterisation Factors (CF) and total N emission to groundwater (gw) at Country-to-LME scale.

| ISO # | Country-to-LME   | Emission: N to groundwater   |                |
|-------|--|------------------------------|----------------|
|       |  | Country-to-LME               |                |
|       |  | CF "N to groundwater"        | Emission to gw |
|       |  | (PAF-)[m <sup>3</sup> -d/kg] | [kg/yr]        |
| 8     | Albania to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 3,940.04                     | 1.81E+14       |
| 12    | Algeria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 3,940.04                     | 1.48E+15       |
| 24    | Angola to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 1,633.44                     | 1.56E+15       |
| 32    | Argentina to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                      | 2,050.99                     | 5.10E+15       |
| 36    | Australia to LME#39. North Australia                       | 1,095.53                     | 1.97E+15       |
|       | Australia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                   | 342.13                       | 1.97E+15       |
|       | Australia to LME#41. East-Central Australia                | 373.50                       | 1.97E+15       |
|       | Australia to LME#42. Southeast Australia                   | 578.65                       | 1.97E+15       |
|       | Australia to LME#43. Southwest Australia                   | 554.50                       | 1.97E+15       |
|       | Australia to LME#44. West-Central Australia                | 423.39                       | 1.97E+15       |
|       | Australia to LME#45. Northwest Australia                   | 533.51                       | 1.97E+15       |
| 40    | Austria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 3,940.04                     | 3.92E+14       |
| 44    | Bahamas to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                           | 411.84                       | 5.91E+12       |
| 50    | Bangladesh to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                        | 7,494.15                     | 3.69E+15       |
| 56    | Belgium to LME#22. North Sea                               | 7,504.06                     | 7.13E+14       |
| 64    | Bhutan to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                            | 7,494.15                     | 3.45E+12       |
| 68    | Bolivia to LME#13. Humboldt Current                        | 149.59                       | 1.30E+15       |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina to LME#26. Mediterranean            | 3,940.04                     | 1.63E+14       |
| 72    | Botswana to LME#30. Agulhas Current                        | 2,782.18                     | 7.38E+14       |
| 76    | Brazil to LME#15. South Brazil Shelf                       | 783.41                       | 5.01E+15       |
|       | Brazil to LME#16. East Brazil Shelf                        | 340.93                       | 5.01E+15       |
|       | Brazil to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                       | 1,593.52                     | 5.01E+15       |
| 84    | Belize to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                            | 411.84                       | 1.04E+13       |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea          | 411.84                       | 7.40E+10       |
| 100   | Bulgaria to LME#26. Mediterranean                          | 3,940.04                     | 2.33E+14       |
|       | Bulgaria to LME#62. Black Sea                              | 14,727.43                    | 2.33E+14       |
| 104   | Myanmar to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                           | 7,494.15                     | 1.21E+15       |
| 112   | Belarus to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 25,270.60                    | 1.18E+15       |
| 116   | Cambodia to LME#3. California Current                      | 582.67                       | 7.98E+13       |
| 120   | Cameroon to LME#28. Guinea Current                         | 7,360.45                     | 7.65E+14       |
| 124   | Canada to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                            | 1,189.39                     | 9.62E+14       |
|       | Canada to LME#63. Hudson Bay                               | 2,882.46                     | 9.62E+14       |
|       | Canada to LME#9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf               | 868.21                       | 9.62E+14       |
|       | Canada to LME#8. Scotian Shelf                             | 5,829.60                     | 9.62E+14       |
|       | Canada to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             | 83.09                        | 9.62E+14       |
| 144   | Sri Lanka to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                         | 7,494.15                     | 4.80E+14       |
| 152   | Chile to LME#13. Humboldt Current                          | 149.59                       | 1.19E+15       |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of to LME#36. South China Sea     | 4,836.50                     | 3.04E+16       |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#47. East China Sea      | 4,407.80                     | 3.04E+16       |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#48. Yellow Sea          | 11,960.27                    | 3.04E+16       |
| 170   | Colombia to LME#11. Pacific Central-American               | 751.94                       | 1.72E+15       |
|       | Colombia to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                          | 411.84                       | 1.72E+15       |
| 178   | Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 7,360.45                     | 1.82E+14       |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current | 7,360.45                     | 8.97E+14       |
| 188   | Costa Rica to LME#11. Pacific Central-American             | 751.94                       | 1.46E+14       |
|       | Costa Rica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                        | 411.84                       | 1.46E+14       |
| 191   | Croatia to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 3,940.04                     | 3.89E+14       |
| 192   | Cuba to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                              | 411.84                       | 3.30E+14       |
| 196   | Cyprus to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 3,940.04                     | 5.24E+13       |
| 203   | Czech Republic to LME#22. North Sea                        | 7,504.06                     | 4.35E+14       |
| 204   | Benin to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 7,360.45                     | 1.81E+14       |
| 208   | Denmark to LME#22. North Sea                               | 7,504.06                     | 2.02E+14       |
|       | Denmark to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 25,270.60                    | 2.02E+14       |
|       | Denmark to LME#60. Faroe Plateau                           | 453.34                       | 2.02E+14       |
| 214   | Dominican Republic to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                | 411.84                       | 2.52E+14       |
| 218   | Ecuador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                | 751.94                       | 4.00E+14       |
| 222   | El Salvador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American            | 751.94                       | 1.70E+14       |
| 226   | Equatorial Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                | 7,360.45                     | 1.60E+13       |
| 231   | Ethiopia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                            | 10,681.20                    | 2.12E+15       |
|       | Ethiopia to LME#33. Red Sea                                | 9,870.96                     | 2.12E+15       |
| 232   | Eritrea to LME#33. Red Sea                                 | 9,870.96                     | 3.76E+14       |
| 233   | Estonia to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 25,270.60                    | 8.72E+13       |
| 238   | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf    | 2,050.99                     | 1.47E+13       |
| 246   | Finland to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 25,270.60                    | 6.15E+14       |
| 250   | France to LME#22. North Sea                                | 7,504.06                     | 1.53E+15       |
|       | France to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                      | 6,179.36                     | 1.53E+15       |
|       | France to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 3,940.04                     | 1.53E+15       |

|     |  |           |           |
|-----|--|-----------|-----------|
| 262 | Djibouti to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 10,681.20 | 1.50E+13  |
| 266 | Gabon to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 7,360.45  | 1.11E+14  |
| 268 | Georgia to LME#62. Black Sea   | 14,727.43 | 3.92E+14  |
| 270 | Gambia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                       | 7,360.45  | 2.52E+13  |
| 276 | Germany to LME#22. North Sea   | 7,504.06  | 2.05E+15  |
|     | Germany to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 25,270.60 | 2.05E+15  |
| 288 | Ghana to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 7,360.45  | 3.76E+14  |
| 300 | Greece to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 3,940.04  | 8.59E+14  |
| 320 | Guatemala to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 751.94    | 2.26E+14  |
|     | Guatemala to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 411.84    | 2.26E+14  |
| 324 | Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                                       | 7,360.45  | 3.86E+14  |
| 328 | Guyana to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                                   | 1,593.52  | -4.51E+12 |
| 332 | Haiti to LME#12. Caribbean Sea   | 411.84    | 2.04E+14  |
| 340 | Honduras to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                      | 411.84    | 5.30E+14  |
| 348 | Hungary to LME#62. Black Sea   | 14,727.43 | 7.03E+14  |
| 352 | Iceland to LME#59. Iceland Shelf                                       | 534.63    | 7.25E+13  |
| 356 | India to LME#32. Arabian Sea   | 10,681.20 | 2.51E+16  |
|     | India to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 7,494.15  | 2.51E+16  |
| 360 | Indonesia to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                                    | 2,099.75  | 4.43E+15  |
| 364 | Iran, Islamic Republic of to LME#32. Arabian Sea                       | 10,681.20 | 5.57E+15  |
| 368 | Iraq to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 10,681.20 | 1.19E+15  |
| 372 | Ireland to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                                 | 6,179.36  | 1.47E+15  |
| 376 | Israel to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 3,940.04  | 2.29E+14  |
| 380 | Italy to LME#26. Mediterranean   | 3,940.04  | 4.38E+14  |
| 381 | Kosovo to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 3,940.04  | 5.95E+13  |
| 384 | Côte d'Ivoire to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 7,360.45  | 5.21E+14  |
| 388 | Jamaica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                       | 411.84    | 5.22E+13  |
| 392 | Japan to LME#47. East China Sea  | 4,407.80  | 5.14E+14  |
|     | Japan to LME#49. Kuroshio Current                                      | 1,902.20  | 5.14E+14  |
|     | Japan to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                                 | 7,014.70  | 5.14E+14  |
|     | Japan to LME#51. Oyashio Current                                       | 883.65    | 5.14E+14  |
|     | Japan to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk  | 4,254.46  | 5.14E+14  |
| 400 | Jordan to LME#33. Red Sea  | 9,870.96  | 1.10E+14  |
| 404 | Kenya to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                                | 773.32    | 1.80E+15  |
| 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea        | 4,407.80  | 2.66E+14  |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea            | 11,960.27 | 2.66E+14  |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea | 7,014.70  | 2.66E+14  |
| 410 | Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea                            | 4,407.80  | 5.26E+14  |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea                                | 11,960.27 | 5.26E+14  |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                     | 7,014.70  | 5.26E+14  |
| 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic to LME#36. South China Sea            | 4,836.50  | 3.58E+14  |
| 422 | Lebanon to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 3,940.04  | 1.34E+14  |
| 428 | Latvia to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 25,270.60 | 1.63E+14  |
| 430 | Liberia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 7,360.45  | 3.52E+13  |
| 434 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to LME#26. Mediterranean                        | 3,940.04  | 5.20E+14  |
| 440 | Lithuania to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 25,270.60 | 3.87E+14  |
| 450 | Madagascar to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 2,782.18  | 1.18E+15  |
| 458 | Malaysia to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                      | 7,494.15  | 2.92E+14  |
|     | Malaysia to LME#35. Gulf of Thailand                                   | 152.23    | 2.92E+14  |
|     | Malaysia to LME#36. South China Sea                                    | 4,836.50  | 2.92E+14  |
| 466 | Mali to LME#27. Canary Current   | 1,354.78  | 6.81E+14  |
|     | Mali to LME#28. Guinea Current   | 7,360.45  | 6.81E+14  |
| 478 | Mauritania to LME#27. Canary Current                                   | 1,354.78  | 4.38E+14  |
| 484 | Mexico to LME#3. California Current                                    | 582.67    | 2.35E+15  |
|     | Mexico to LME#4. Gulf of California                                    | 5,574.70  | 2.35E+15  |
|     | Mexico to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico  | 5,590.97  | 2.35E+15  |
| 498 | Moldova to LME#62. Black Sea   | 14,727.43 | 6.42E+13  |
| 499 | Montenegro to LME#26. Mediterranean                                    | 3,940.04  | 7.69E+13  |
| 504 | Morocco to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 3,940.04  | 8.93E+14  |
|     | Morocco to LME#27. Canary Current                                      | 1,354.78  | 8.93E+14  |
| 508 | Mozambique to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 2,782.18  | 1.14E+15  |
| 512 | Oman to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 10,681.20 | 4.75E+12  |
| 516 | Namibia to LME#29. Benguela Current                                    | 1,633.44  | 5.99E+14  |
| 524 | Nepal to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 7,494.15  | 8.73E+14  |
| 528 | Netherlands to LME#22. North Sea                                       | 7,504.06  | 9.02E+14  |
| 540 | New Caledonia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                           | 342.13    | 1.93E+13  |
| 554 | New Zealand to LME#46. New Zealand Shelf                               | 662.60    | 2.94E+15  |
| 558 | Nicaragua to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 751.94    | 1.16E+14  |
|     | Nicaragua to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 411.84    | 1.16E+14  |
| 562 | Niger to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 7,360.45  | 6.09E+14  |
| 566 | Nigeria to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 7,360.45  | 2.59E+15  |
| 578 | Norway to LME#21. Norwegian Sea  | 2,243.94  | 2.29E+14  |
|     | Norway to LME#22. North Sea  | 7,504.06  | 2.29E+14  |
| 586 | Pakistan to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 10,681.20 | 1.02E+16  |

|     |  |           |          |
|-----|--|-----------|----------|
| 591 | Panama to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                       | 751.94    | 9.20E+13 |
|     | Panama to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                  | 411.84    | 9.20E+13 |
| 600 | Paraguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                             | 2,050.99  | 9.35E+14 |
| 604 | Peru to LME#13. Humboldt Current                                 | 149.59    | 1.56E+15 |
| 608 | Philippines to LME#36. South China Sea                           | 4,836.50  | 8.55E+14 |
|     | Philippines to LME#37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                          | 6,096.31  | 8.55E+14 |
| 616 | Poland to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 25,270.60 | 2.09E+15 |
| 620 | Portugal to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                              | 949.59    | 3.94E+14 |
| 624 | Guinea-Bissau to LME#28. Guinea Current                          | 7,360.45  | 6.47E+13 |
| 626 | Timor-Leste to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                            | 2,099.75  | 1.22E+13 |
| 630 | Puerto Rico to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                             | 411.84    | 8.27E+13 |
| 642 | Romania to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 14,727.43 | 1.15E+15 |
| 643 | Russian Federation to LME#20. Barents Sea                        | 1,754.72  | 7.71E+14 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                        | 1,208.84  | 7.71E+14 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#56. East Siberian Sea                  | 632.16    | 7.71E+14 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#57. Laptev Sea                         | 2,402.32  | 7.71E+14 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#58. Kara Sea                           | 1,837.91  | 7.71E+14 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#62. Black Sea                          | 14,727.43 | 7.71E+14 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                       | 83.09     | 7.71E+14 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea              | 7,014.70  | 7.71E+14 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#51. Oyashio Current                    | 883.65    | 7.71E+14 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk                     | 4,254.46  | 7.71E+14 |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#53. West Bering Sea                    | 577.86    | 7.71E+14 |
| 682 | Saudi Arabia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                              | 10,681.20 | 8.54E+14 |
|     | Saudi Arabia to LME#33. Red Sea                                  | 9,870.96  | 8.54E+14 |
| 686 | Senegal to LME#27. Canary Current                                | 1,354.78  | 5.44E+14 |
| 688 | Serbia to LME#62. Black Sea                                      | 14,727.43 | 2.16E+14 |
|     | Serbia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 3,940.04  | 2.16E+14 |
| 694 | Sierra Leone to LME#28. Guinea Current                           | 7,360.45  | 1.01E+14 |
| 703 | Slovakia to LME#62. Black Sea                                    | 14,727.43 | 2.33E+14 |
| 704 | Viet Nam to LME#36. South China Sea                              | 4,836.50  | 3.09E+15 |
| 705 | Slovenia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                | 3,940.04  | 1.75E+14 |
| 706 | Somalia to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                        | 773.32    | 1.02E+15 |
|     | Somalia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                   | 10,681.20 | 1.02E+15 |
| 710 | South Africa to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 1,633.44  | 1.94E+15 |
|     | South Africa to LME#30. Agulhas Current                          | 2,782.18  | 1.94E+15 |
| 716 | Zimbabwe to LME#30. Agulhas Current                              | 2,782.18  | 1.00E+15 |
| 724 | Spain to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                 | 949.59    | 2.15E+15 |
|     | Spain to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 3,940.04  | 2.15E+15 |
| 736 | Sudan to LME#33. Red Sea   | 9,870.96  | 6.28E+15 |
| 748 | Swaziland to LME#30. Agulhas Current                             | 2,782.18  | 5.66E+13 |
| 752 | Sweden to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 25,270.60 | 2.15E+14 |
|     | Sweden to LME#22. North Sea                                      | 7,504.06  | 2.15E+14 |
| 756 | Switzerland to LME#22. North Sea                                 | 7,504.06  | 1.05E+14 |
|     | Switzerland to LME#26. Mediterranean                             | 3,940.04  | 1.05E+14 |
|     | Switzerland to LME#62. Black Sea                                 | 14,727.43 | 1.05E+14 |
| 760 | Syrian Arab Republic to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 3,940.04  | 1.03E+15 |
| 764 | Thailand to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                | 7,494.15  | 2.70E+15 |
| 768 | Togo to LME#28. Guinea Current                                   | 7,360.45  | 1.52E+14 |
| 784 | United Arab Emirates to LME#32. Arabian Sea                      | 10,681.20 | 2.35E+12 |
| 788 | Tunisia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                 | 3,940.04  | 5.58E+14 |
| 792 | Turkey to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 3,940.04  | 4.85E+15 |
| 800 | Uganda to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 3,940.04  | 7.54E+14 |
| 804 | Ukraine to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 14,727.43 | 2.10E+15 |
| 807 | The FYR of Macedonia to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 3,940.04  | 1.32E+14 |
| 818 | Egypt to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 3,940.04  | 3.02E+15 |
| 826 | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#22. North Sea                 | 7,504.06  | 1.41E+15 |
|     | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf       | 6,179.36  | 1.41E+15 |
| 834 | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland to LME#30. Agulhas Current | 2,782.18  | 1.87E+15 |
| 840 | United States to LME#1. East Bering Sea                          | 4,038.15  | 4.22E+15 |
|     | United States to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                           | 1,189.39  | 4.22E+15 |
|     | United States to LME#3. California Current                       | 582.67    | 4.22E+15 |
|     | United States to LME#4. Gulf of California                       | 5,574.70  | 4.22E+15 |
|     | United States to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico                           | 5,590.97  | 4.22E+15 |
|     | United States to LME#6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf         | 715.14    | 4.22E+15 |
|     | United States to LME#7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf         | 2,316.09  | 4.22E+15 |
|     | United States to LME#10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian                | 197.86    | 4.22E+15 |
|     | United States to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                             | 1,208.84  | 4.22E+15 |
|     | United States to LME#55. Beaufort Sea                            | 1,698.62  | 4.22E+15 |
| 858 | Uruguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                              | 2,050.99  | 1.23E+15 |
| 862 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea      | 411.84    | 1.90E+15 |
| 887 | Yemen to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                     | 10,681.20 | 7.13E+14 |
| 894 | Zambia to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                | 2,782.18  | 9.74E+14 |

n=214

**Table 3.19:** Characterisation Factors (CF) and total N emission directly to marine coastal waters (mw) at Country-to-LME scale.

|       |  | Emission: N to marine water  |                |
|-------|--|------------------------------|----------------|
|       |  | Country-to-LME               |                |
|       |  | CF "N to marine water"       | Emission to mw |
| ISO # | Country-to-LME   | (PAF-)[m <sup>3</sup> -d/kg] | [kg/yr]        |
| 8     | Albania to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 23,528.27                    | n/a            |
| 12    | Algeria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 23,528.27                    | n/a            |
| 24    | Angola to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 9,754.22                     | n/a            |
| 32    | Argentina to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                      | 12,247.66                    | n/a            |
| 36    | Australia to LME#39. North Australia                       | 6,542.07                     | n/a            |
|       | Australia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                   | 2,043.07                     | n/a            |
|       | Australia to LME#41. East-Central Australia                | 2,230.37                     | n/a            |
|       | Australia to LME#42. Southeast Australia                   | 3,455.46                     | n/a            |
|       | Australia to LME#43. Southwest Australia                   | 3,311.26                     | n/a            |
|       | Australia to LME#44. West-Central Australia                | 2,528.28                     | n/a            |
|       | Australia to LME#45. Northwest Australia                   | 3,185.88                     | n/a            |
| 40    | Austria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 23,528.27                    | n/a            |
| 44    | Bahamas to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                           | 2,459.37                     | n/a            |
| 50    | Bangladesh to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                        | 44,752.00                    | n/a            |
| 56    | Belgium to LME#22. North Sea                               | 44,811.14                    | n/a            |
| 64    | Bhutan to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                            | 44,752.00                    | n/a            |
| 68    | Bolivia to LME#13. Humboldt Current                        | 893.27                       | n/a            |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina to LME#26. Mediterranean            | 23,528.27                    | n/a            |
| 72    | Botswana to LME#30. Agulhas Current                        | 16,614.04                    | n/a            |
| 76    | Brazil to LME#15. South Brazil Shelf                       | 4,678.20                     | n/a            |
|       | Brazil to LME#16. East Brazil Shelf                        | 2,035.87                     | n/a            |
|       | Brazil to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                       | 9,515.83                     | n/a            |
| 84    | Belize to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                            | 2,459.37                     | n/a            |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea          | 2,459.37                     | n/a            |
| 100   | Bulgaria to LME#26. Mediterranean                          | 23,528.27                    | n/a            |
|       | Bulgaria to LME#62. Black Sea                              | 87,946.16                    | n/a            |
| 104   | Myanmar to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                           | 44,752.00                    | n/a            |
| 112   | Belarus to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 150,905.61                   | n/a            |
| 116   | Cambodia to LME#3. California Current                      | 3,479.44                     | n/a            |
| 120   | Cameroon to LME#28. Guinea Current                         | 43,953.59                    | n/a            |
| 124   | Canada to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                            | 7,102.53                     | n/a            |
|       | Canada to LME#63. Hudson Bay                               | 17,212.84                    | n/a            |
|       | Canada to LME#9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf               | 5,184.60                     | n/a            |
|       | Canada to LME#8. Scotian Shelf                             | 34,811.98                    | n/a            |
|       | Canada to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             | 496.21                       | n/a            |
| 144   | Sri Lanka to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                         | 44,752.00                    | n/a            |
| 152   | Chile to LME#13. Humboldt Current                          | 893.27                       | n/a            |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of to LME#36. South China Sea     | 28,881.56                    | n/a            |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#47. East China Sea      | 26,321.58                    | n/a            |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#48. Yellow Sea          | 71,421.80                    | n/a            |
| 170   | Colombia to LME#11. Pacific Central-American               | 4,490.26                     | n/a            |
|       | Colombia to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                          | 2,459.37                     | n/a            |
| 178   | Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 43,953.59                    | n/a            |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current | 43,953.59                    | n/a            |
| 188   | Costa Rica to LME#11. Pacific Central-American             | 4,490.26                     | n/a            |
|       | Costa Rica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                        | 2,459.37                     | n/a            |
| 191   | Croatia to LME#26. Mediterranean                           | 23,528.27                    | n/a            |
| 192   | Cuba to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                              | 2,459.37                     | n/a            |
| 196   | Cyprus to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 23,528.27                    | n/a            |
| 203   | Czech Republic to LME#22. North Sea                        | 44,811.14                    | n/a            |
| 204   | Benin to LME#28. Guinea Current                            | 43,953.59                    | n/a            |
| 208   | Denmark to LME#22. North Sea                               | 44,811.14                    | n/a            |
|       | Denmark to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 150,905.61                   | n/a            |
|       | Denmark to LME#60. Faroe Plateau                           | 2,707.16                     | n/a            |
| 214   | Dominican Republic to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                | 2,459.37                     | n/a            |
| 218   | Ecuador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                | 4,490.26                     | n/a            |
| 222   | El Salvador to LME#11. Pacific Central-American            | 4,490.26                     | n/a            |
| 226   | Equatorial Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                | 43,953.59                    | n/a            |
| 231   | Ethiopia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                            | 63,783.75                    | n/a            |
|       | Ethiopia to LME#33. Red Sea                                | 58,945.34                    | n/a            |
| 232   | Eritrea to LME#33. Red Sea                                 | 58,945.34                    | n/a            |
| 233   | Estonia to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 150,905.61                   | n/a            |
| 238   | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf    | 12,247.66                    | n/a            |
| 246   | Finland to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              | 150,905.61                   | n/a            |
| 250   | France to LME#22. North Sea                                | 44,811.14                    | n/a            |
|       | France to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                      | 36,900.59                    | n/a            |
|       | France to LME#26. Mediterranean                            | 23,528.27                    | n/a            |

|     |  |            |     |
|-----|--|------------|-----|
| 262 | Djibouti to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 63,783.75  | n/a |
| 266 | Gabon to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 268 | Georgia to LME#62. Black Sea   | 87,946.16  | n/a |
| 270 | Gambia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                       | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 276 | Germany to LME#22. North Sea   | 44,811.14  | n/a |
|     | Germany to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 150,905.61 | n/a |
| 288 | Ghana to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 300 | Greece to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 320 | Guatemala to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 4,490.26   | n/a |
|     | Guatemala to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 2,459.37   | n/a |
| 324 | Guinea to LME#28. Guinea Current                                       | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 328 | Guyana to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                                   | 9,515.83   | n/a |
| 332 | Haiti to LME#12. Caribbean Sea   | 2,459.37   | n/a |
| 340 | Honduras to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                      | 2,459.37   | n/a |
| 348 | Hungary to LME#62. Black Sea   | 87,946.16  | n/a |
| 352 | Iceland to LME#59. Iceland Shelf                                       | 3,192.60   | n/a |
| 356 | India to LME#32. Arabian Sea   | 63,783.75  | n/a |
|     | India to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 44,752.00  | n/a |
| 360 | Indonesia to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                                    | 12,538.84  | n/a |
| 364 | Iran, Islamic Republic of to LME#32. Arabian Sea                       | 63,783.75  | n/a |
| 368 | Iraq to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 63,783.75  | n/a |
| 372 | Ireland to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                                 | 36,900.59  | n/a |
| 376 | Israel to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 380 | Italy to LME#26. Mediterranean   | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 381 | Kosovo to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 384 | Côte d'Ivoire to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 388 | Jamaica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                       | 2,459.37   | n/a |
| 392 | Japan to LME#47. East China Sea  | 26,321.58  | n/a |
|     | Japan to LME#49. Kuroshio Current                                      | 11,359.16  | n/a |
|     | Japan to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                                 | 41,888.91  | n/a |
|     | Japan to LME#51. Oyashio Current                                       | 5,276.82   | n/a |
|     | Japan to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk  | 25,405.91  | n/a |
| 400 | Jordan to LME#33. Red Sea  | 58,945.34  | n/a |
| 404 | Kenya to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                                | 4,617.93   | n/a |
| 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea        | 26,321.58  | n/a |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea            | 71,421.80  | n/a |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea | 41,888.91  | n/a |
| 410 | Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea                            | 26,321.58  | n/a |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea                                | 71,421.80  | n/a |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                     | 41,888.91  | n/a |
| 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic to LME#36. South China Sea            | 28,881.56  | n/a |
| 422 | Lebanon to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 428 | Latvia to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 150,905.61 | n/a |
| 430 | Liberia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 434 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to LME#26. Mediterranean                        | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 440 | Lithuania to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 150,905.61 | n/a |
| 450 | Madagascar to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 16,614.04  | n/a |
| 458 | Malaysia to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                      | 44,752.00  | n/a |
|     | Malaysia to LME#35. Gulf of Thailand                                   | 909.05     | n/a |
|     | Malaysia to LME#36. South China Sea                                    | 28,881.56  | n/a |
| 466 | Mali to LME#27. Canary Current   | 8,090.22   | n/a |
|     | Mali to LME#28. Guinea Current   | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 478 | Mauritania to LME#27. Canary Current                                   | 8,090.22   | n/a |
| 484 | Mexico to LME#3. California Current                                    | 3,479.44   | n/a |
|     | Mexico to LME#4. Gulf of California                                    | 33,289.80  | n/a |
|     | Mexico to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico  | 33,386.96  | n/a |
| 498 | Moldova to LME#62. Black Sea   | 87,946.16  | n/a |
| 499 | Montenegro to LME#26. Mediterranean                                    | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 504 | Morocco to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 23,528.27  | n/a |
|     | Morocco to LME#27. Canary Current                                      | 8,090.22   | n/a |
| 508 | Mozambique to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 16,614.04  | n/a |
| 512 | Oman to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 63,783.75  | n/a |
| 516 | Namibia to LME#29. Benguela Current                                    | 9,754.22   | n/a |
| 524 | Nepal to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 44,752.00  | n/a |
| 528 | Netherlands to LME#22. North Sea                                       | 44,811.14  | n/a |
| 540 | New Caledonia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                           | 2,043.07   | n/a |
| 554 | New Zealand to LME#46. New Zealand Shelf                               | 3,956.78   | n/a |
| 558 | Nicaragua to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 4,490.26   | n/a |
|     | Nicaragua to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 2,459.37   | n/a |
| 562 | Niger to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 566 | Nigeria to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 578 | Norway to LME#21. Norwegian Sea  | 13,399.88  | n/a |
|     | Norway to LME#22. North Sea  | 44,811.14  | n/a |
| 586 | Pakistan to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 63,783.75  | n/a |

|     |  |            |     |
|-----|--|------------|-----|
| 591 | Panama to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                       | 4,490.26   | n/a |
|     | Panama to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                  | 2,459.37   | n/a |
| 600 | Paraguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                             | 12,247.66  | n/a |
| 604 | Peru to LME#13. Humboldt Current                                 | 893.27     | n/a |
| 608 | Philippines to LME#36. South China Sea                           | 28,881.56  | n/a |
|     | Philippines to LME#37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                          | 36,404.65  | n/a |
| 616 | Poland to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 150,905.61 | n/a |
| 620 | Portugal to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                              | 5,670.55   | n/a |
| 624 | Guinea-Bissau to LME#28. Guinea Current                          | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 626 | Timor-Leste to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                            | 12,538.84  | n/a |
| 630 | Puerto Rico to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                             | 2,459.37   | n/a |
| 642 | Romania to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 87,946.16  | n/a |
| 643 | Russian Federation to LME#20. Barents Sea                        | 10,478.46  | n/a |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                        | 7,218.69   | n/a |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#56. East Siberian Sea                  | 3,775.00   | n/a |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#57. Laptev Sea                         | 14,345.67  | n/a |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#58. Kara Sea                           | 10,975.25  | n/a |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#62. Black Sea                          | 87,946.16  | n/a |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                       | 496.21     | n/a |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea              | 41,888.91  | n/a |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#51. Oyashio Current                    | 5,276.82   | n/a |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk                     | 25,405.91  | n/a |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#53. West Bering Sea                    | 3,450.72   | n/a |
| 682 | Saudi Arabia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                              | 63,783.75  | n/a |
|     | Saudi Arabia to LME#33. Red Sea                                  | 58,945.34  | n/a |
| 686 | Senegal to LME#27. Canary Current                                | 8,090.22   | n/a |
| 688 | Serbia to LME#62. Black Sea                                      | 87,946.16  | n/a |
|     | Serbia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 694 | Sierra Leone to LME#28. Guinea Current                           | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 703 | Slovakia to LME#62. Black Sea                                    | 87,946.16  | n/a |
| 704 | Viet Nam to LME#36. South China Sea                              | 28,881.56  | n/a |
| 705 | Slovenia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 706 | Somalia to LME#31. Somali Coastal Current                        | 4,617.93   | n/a |
|     | Somalia to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                   | 63,783.75  | n/a |
| 710 | South Africa to LME#29. Benguela Current                         | 9,754.22   | n/a |
|     | South Africa to LME#30. Agulhas Current                          | 16,614.04  | n/a |
| 716 | Zimbabwe to LME#30. Agulhas Current                              | 16,614.04  | n/a |
| 724 | Spain to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                 | 5,670.55   | n/a |
|     | Spain to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 736 | Sudan to LME#33. Red Sea   | 58,945.34  | n/a |
| 748 | Swaziland to LME#30. Agulhas Current                             | 16,614.04  | n/a |
| 752 | Sweden to LME#23. Baltic Sea                                     | 150,905.61 | n/a |
|     | Sweden to LME#22. North Sea                                      | 44,811.14  | n/a |
| 756 | Switzerland to LME#22. North Sea                                 | 44,811.14  | n/a |
|     | Switzerland to LME#26. Mediterranean                             | 23,528.27  | n/a |
|     | Switzerland to LME#62. Black Sea                                 | 87,946.16  | n/a |
| 760 | Syrian Arab Republic to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 764 | Thailand to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                | 44,752.00  | n/a |
| 768 | Togo to LME#28. Guinea Current                                   | 43,953.59  | n/a |
| 784 | United Arab Emirates to LME#32. Arabian Sea                      | 63,783.75  | n/a |
| 788 | Tunisia to LME#26. Mediterranean                                 | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 792 | Turkey to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 800 | Uganda to LME#26. Mediterranean                                  | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 804 | Ukraine to LME#62. Black Sea                                     | 87,946.16  | n/a |
| 807 | The FYR of Macedonia to LME#26. Mediterranean                    | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 818 | Egypt to LME#26. Mediterranean                                   | 23,528.27  | n/a |
| 826 | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#22. North Sea                 | 44,811.14  | n/a |
|     | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf       | 36,900.59  | n/a |
| 834 | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland to LME#30. Agulhas Current | 16,614.04  | n/a |
| 840 | United States to LME#1. East Bering Sea                          | 24,114.20  | n/a |
|     | United States to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                           | 7,102.53   | n/a |
|     | United States to LME#3. California Current                       | 3,479.44   | n/a |
|     | United States to LME#4. Gulf of California                       | 33,289.80  | n/a |
|     | United States to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico                           | 33,386.96  | n/a |
|     | United States to LME#6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf         | 4,270.51   | n/a |
|     | United States to LME#7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf         | 13,830.72  | n/a |
|     | United States to LME#10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian                | 1,181.53   | n/a |
|     | United States to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                             | 7,218.69   | n/a |
|     | United States to LME#55. Beaufort Sea                            | 10,143.49  | n/a |
| 858 | Uruguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                              | 12,247.66  | n/a |
| 862 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea      | 2,459.37   | n/a |
| 887 | Yemen to LME#32. Arabian Sea                                     | 63,783.75  | n/a |
| 894 | Zambia to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                | 16,614.04  | n/a |

n=214



**Table 3.20:** Characterisation Factors (CF) and total N emission to air at country scale.

| ISO # | Country                          | Emission:         | N to air      | 400             | Jordan                                | 13,339.20                             | 2.11E+07  |          |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
|       |                                  | Resolution scale: | Country       | 404             | Kenya                                 | 1,162.60                              | 4.01E+08  |          |
|       |                                  |                   | CF "N to air" | Emission to air | 408                                   | Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 10,340.12 | 1.27E+08 |
|       |                                  | (PAF-)[m³·d/kg]   | [kg/yr]       | 410             | Republic of Korea                     | 11,305.84                             | 7.80E+07  |          |
| 8     | Albania                          | 7,606.07          | 2.21E+07      | 418             | Lao People's Democratic Republic      | 9,051.71                              | 1.62E+08  |          |
| 12    | Algeria                          | 7,211.38          | 1.76E+08      | 422             | Lebanon                               | 6,439.34                              | 3.81E+06  |          |
| 24    | Angola                           | 2,490.13          | 8.24E+08      | 428             | Latvia                                | 35,828.36                             | 3.93E+07  |          |
| 32    | Argentina                        | 4,416.45          | 1.09E+09      | 430             | Liberia                               | 18,505.35                             | 2.34E+07  |          |
| 36    | Australia                        | 550.68            | 1.60E+09      | 434             | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                | 6,311.36                              | 5.48E+07  |          |
| 40    | Austria                          | 5,986.51          | 1.74E+08      | 440             | Lithuania                             | 33,510.99                             | 5.53E+07  |          |
| 44    | Bahamas                          | 1,490.85          | 3.91E+06      | 450             | Madagascar                            | 6,968.10                              | 2.44E+08  |          |
| 50    | Bangladesh                       | 11,107.20         | 4.99E+08      | 458             | Malaysia                              | 6,260.37                              | 2.82E+08  |          |
| 56    | Belgium                          | 14,146.99         | 9.24E+07      | 466             | Mali                                  | 5,883.41                              | 2.95E+08  |          |
| 64    | Bhutan                           | 9,743.61          | 3.36E+07      | 478             | Mauritania                            | 2,965.74                              | 8.71E+07  |          |
| 68    | Bolivia                          | 214.72            | 4.31E+08      | 484             | Mexico                                | 4,995.20                              | 1.30E+09  |          |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 6,433.01          | 3.59E+07      | 499             | Moldova                               | 19,732.66                             | 5.15E+07  |          |
| 72    | Botswana                         | 4,689.03          | 1.14E+08      | 504             | Montenegro                            | 6,004.91                              | 1.49E+07  |          |
| 76    | Brazil                           | 974.66            | 5.27E+09      | 508             | Morocco                               | 3,853.37                              | 1.41E+08  |          |
| 84    | Belize                           | 1,097.00          | 1.66E+07      | 512             | Mozambique                            | 5,012.94                              | 4.06E+08  |          |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British)         | 1,692.38          | 2.47E+04      | 516             | Oman                                  | 21,274.65                             | 4.48E+07  |          |
| 100   | Bulgaria                         | 11,041.33         | 1.52E+08      | 524             | Namibia                               | 3,124.29                              | 1.25E+08  |          |
| 104   | Myanmar                          | 12,033.02         | 4.63E+08      | 528             | Nepal                                 | 9,178.18                              | 2.85E+08  |          |
| 112   | Belarus                          | 29,863.38         | 2.11E+08      | 540             | Netherlands                           | 14,615.34                             | 1.28E+08  |          |
| 116   | Cambodia                         | 1,187.57          | 1.58E+08      | 999             | New Caledonia                         | 1,692.66                              | 1.01E+06  |          |
| 120   | Cameroon                         | 10,509.35         | 3.07E+08      | 554             | New Zealand                           | 2,518.46                              | 8.06E+07  |          |
| 124   | Canada                           | 1,974.47          | 1.49E+09      | 558             | Nicaragua                             | 1,070.72                              | 6.42E+07  |          |
| 144   | Sri Lanka                        | 25,932.46         | 4.68E+07      | 562             | Niger                                 | 10,873.93                             | 1.56E+08  |          |
| 152   | Chile                            | 369.57            | 9.13E+07      | 566             | Nigeria                               | 11,375.19                             | 7.85E+08  |          |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of      | 7,937.94          | 1.48E+10      | 578             | Norway                                | 6,640.38                              | 5.16E+07  |          |
| 170   | Colombia                         | 809.98            | 6.12E+08      | 586             | Pakistan                              | 13,556.88                             | 7.85E+08  |          |
| 178   | Congo                            | 10,781.75         | 1.11E+08      | 591             | Panama                                | 1,140.17                              | 2.66E+07  |          |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo | 8,817.57          | 1.59E+09      | 600             | Paraguay                              | 3,331.12                              | 2.24E+08  |          |
| 188   | Costa Rica                       | 1,152.00          | 3.22E+07      | 604             | Peru                                  | 301.05                                | 3.12E+08  |          |
| 191   | Croatia                          | 6,318.80          | 6.39E+07      | 608             | Philippines                           | 11,523.83                             | 1.14E+08  |          |
| 192   | Cuba                             | 1,445.79          | 8.10E+07      | 616             | Poland                                | 35,107.62                             | 5.63E+08  |          |
| 196   | Cyprus                           | 8,841.96          | 3.92E+06      | 620             | Portugal                              | 2,497.74                              | 9.22E+07  |          |
| 203   | Czech Republic                   | 10,857.65         | 1.76E+08      | 624             | Guinea-Bissau                         | 18,512.85                             | 1.16E+07  |          |
| 204   | Benin                            | 13,077.95         | 9.12E+07      | 626             | Timor-Leste                           | 8,710.92                              | 4.28E+06  |          |
| 208   | Denmark                          | 13,803.73         | 7.14E+07      | 630             | Puerto Rico                           | 1,612.49                              | 3.68E+06  |          |
| 214   | Dominican Republic               | 1,545.87          | 3.20E+07      | 642             | Romania                               | 20,602.61                             | 3.47E+08  |          |
| 218   | Ecuador                          | 1,521.96          | 1.27E+08      | 643             | Russian Federation                    | 2,591.69                              | 3.74E+09  |          |
| 222   | El Salvador                      | 2,097.28          | 2.60E+07      | 682             | Saudi Arabia                          | 10,936.85                             | 4.73E+08  |          |
| 226   | Equatorial Guinea                | 14,004.93         | 5.00E+06      | 686             | Senegal                               | 3,391.52                              | 8.92E+07  |          |
| 231   | Ethiopia                         | 11,144.71         | 9.12E+08      | 688             | Serbia                                | 10,695.46                             | 8.36E+07  |          |
| 232   | Eritrea                          | 15,412.99         | 5.24E+07      | 694             | Sierra Leone                          | 17,638.63                             | 2.48E+07  |          |
| 233   | Estonia                          | 38,535.67         | 2.16E+07      | 703             | Slovakia                              | 19,961.73                             | 9.68E+07  |          |
| 238   | Falkland Islands (Malvinas)      | 9,187.22          | 4.05E+05      | 704             | Viet Nam                              | 10,915.28                             | 3.78E+08  |          |
| 246   | Finland                          | 38,643.28         | 1.17E+08      | 705             | Slovenia                              | 6,616.68                              | 3.80E+07  |          |
| 250   | France                           | 6,843.27          | 9.60E+08      | 706             | Somalia                               | 7,975.11                              | 2.67E+08  |          |
| 262   | Djibouti                         | 18,417.86         | 8.30E+06      | 710             | South Africa                          | 3,247.27                              | 7.18E+08  |          |
| 266   | Gabon                            | 13,043.97         | 5.03E+07      | 716             | Zimbabwe                              | 4,303.58                              | 1.86E+08  |          |
| 268   | Georgia                          | 17,264.22         | 4.72E+07      | 724             | Spain                                 | 3,678.77                              | 6.53E+08  |          |
| 270   | Gambia                           | 19,658.43         | 3.96E+06      | 736             | Sudan                                 | 11,750.93                             | 1.54E+09  |          |
| 276   | Germany                          | 19,927.80         | 9.95E+08      | 748             | Swaziland                             | 5,466.38                              | 2.47E+07  |          |
| 288   | Ghana                            | 14,639.52         | 1.85E+08      | 752             | Sweden                                | 21,154.72                             | 1.55E+08  |          |
| 300   | Greece                           | 8,120.22          | 8.86E+07      | 756             | Switzerland                           | 9,455.26                              | 8.26E+07  |          |
| 320   | Guatemala                        | 1,007.93          | 7.11E+07      | 760             | Syrian Arab Republic                  | 5,188.23                              | 1.22E+08  |          |
| 324   | Guinea                           | 16,406.40         | 1.57E+08      | 764             | Thailand                              | 13,886.51                             | 3.54E+08  |          |
| 328   | Guyana                           | 3,889.58          | 1.05E+07      | 768             | Togo                                  | 14,057.36                             | 4.64E+07  |          |
| 332   | Haiti                            | 1,517.80          | 1.15E+07      | 784             | United Arab Emirates                  | 20,715.44                             | 2.68E+07  |          |
| 340   | Honduras                         | 1,133.63          | 9.10E+07      | 788             | Tunisia                               | 7,601.66                              | 4.53E+07  |          |
| 348   | Hungary                          | 20,356.52         | 1.55E+08      | 792             | Turkey                                | 5,982.32                              | 6.56E+08  |          |
| 352   | Iceland                          | 1,402.27          | 4.32E+06      | 800             | Uganda                                | 4,814.88                              | 2.51E+08  |          |
| 356   | India                            | 10,776.02         | 6.37E+09      | 804             | Ukraine                               | 18,287.34                             | 8.65E+08  |          |
| 360   | Indonesia                        | 6,011.18          | 1.04E+09      | 807             | The FYR of Macedonia                  | 6,534.89                              | 2.78E+07  |          |
| 364   | Iran, Islamic Republic of        | 13,376.15         | 7.71E+08      | 818             | Egypt                                 | 5,560.13                              | 1.79E+08  |          |
| 368   | Iraq                             | 12,920.81         | 1.34E+08      | 826             | United Kingdom of GB and NI           | 10,712.59                             | 4.63E+08  |          |
| 372   | Ireland                          | 17,768.49         | 5.87E+07      | 834             | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland | 4,084.75                              | 6.97E+08  |          |
| 376   | Israel                           | 6,128.33          | 5.64E+06      | 840             | United States                         | 1,942.30                              | 8.50E+09  |          |
| 380   | Italy                            | 7,754.52          | 4.48E+08      | 858             | Uruguay                               | 4,786.56                              | 1.74E+08  |          |
| 381   | Kosovo                           | 6,004.91          | 1.15E+07      | 862             | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)    | 874.99                                | 5.62E+08  |          |
| 384   | Côte d'Ivoire                    | 15,667.52         | 1.78E+08      | 887             | Yemen                                 | 18,551.47                             | 1.29E+08  |          |
| 388   | Jamaica                          | 1,571.02          | 3.37E+06      | 894             | Zambia                                | 3,721.39                              | 6.64E+08  |          |
| 392   | Japan                            | 4,767.33          | 1.49E+08      | n=143           |                                       |                                       |           |          |

n=143

**Table 3.21:** Characterisation Factors (CF) and total N emission to surface freshwater (sfw) at country scale.

|       |                                  | Emission: N to freshwater    |                |     |                                       |           |          |
|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
|       |                                  | Resolution scale: Country    |                |     |                                       |           |          |
|       |                                  | CF "N to freshwater"         | Emission to fw |     |                                       |           |          |
| ISO # | Country                          | (PAF) [m <sup>3</sup> -d/kg] | [kg/yr]        |     |                                       |           |          |
| 8     | Albania                          | 11,128.87                    | 1.47E+13       | 400 | Jordan                                | 27,881.15 | 2.03E+13 |
| 12    | Algeria                          | 11,128.87                    | 1.44E+14       | 404 | Kenya                                 | 2,184.28  | 1.51E+14 |
| 24    | Angola                           | 4,613.74                     | 7.25E+13       | 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 66,046.07 | 2.33E+13 |
| 32    | Argentina                        | 5,793.14                     | 5.01E+14       | 410 | Republic of Korea                     | 66,046.07 | 4.35E+13 |
| 36    | Australia                        | 11,019.20                    | 7.38E+13       | 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic      | 13,660.98 | 2.52E+13 |
| 40    | Austria                          | 11,128.87                    | 4.08E+13       | 422 | Lebanon                               | 11,128.87 | 1.87E+13 |
| 44    | Bahamas                          | 1,163.28                     | 1.35E+12       | 428 | Latvia                                | 71,378.35 | 9.95E+12 |
| 50    | Bangladesh                       | 21,167.69                    | 9.71E+14       | 430 | Liberia                               | 20,790.05 | 6.39E+11 |
| 56    | Belgium                          | 21,195.67                    | 9.43E+13       | 434 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                | 11,128.87 | 5.41E+13 |
| 64    | Bhutan                           | 21,167.69                    | 3.89E+10       | 440 | Lithuania                             | 71,378.35 | 2.24E+13 |
| 68    | Bolivia                          | 422.52                       | 1.01E+14       | 450 | Madagascar                            | 7,858.44  | 9.91E+13 |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 11,128.87                    | 1.35E+13       | 458 | Malaysia                              | 35,258.65 | 3.41E+13 |
| 72    | Botswana                         | 7,858.44                     | 3.42E+13       | 466 | Mali                                  | 24,616.72 | 4.51E+13 |
| 76    | Brazil                           | 7,676.74                     | 6.32E+14       | 478 | Mauritania                            | 3,826.67  | 6.91E+12 |
| 84    | Belize                           | 1,163.28                     | 1.84E+12       | 484 | Mexico                                | 33,183.89 | 2.62E+14 |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British)         | 1,163.28                     | 8.07E+08       | 499 | Moldova                               | 41,598.53 | 9.82E+12 |
| 100   | Bulgaria                         | 52,727.40                    | 1.52E+13       | 504 | Montenegro                            | 11,128.87 | 7.44E+12 |
| 104   | Myanmar                          | 21,167.69                    | 1.90E+14       | 508 | Morocco                               | 14,955.54 | 9.90E+13 |
| 112   | Belarus                          | 71,378.35                    | 8.36E+13       | 512 | Mozambique                            | 7,858.44  | 4.58E+13 |
| 116   | Cambodia                         | 1,645.78                     | 8.64E+11       | 516 | Oman                                  | 30,169.71 | 4.62E+10 |
| 120   | Cameroon                         | 20,790.05                    | 7.03E+13       | 524 | Namibia                               | 4,613.74  | 1.13E+13 |
| 124   | Canada                           | 30,654.26                    | 6.64E+13       | 528 | Nepal                                 | 21,167.69 | 1.95E+14 |
| 144   | Sri Lanka                        | 21,167.69                    | 7.71E+13       | 540 | Netherlands                           | 21,195.67 | 9.78E+13 |
| 152   | Chile                            | 422.52                       | 1.22E+14       | 599 | New Caledonia                         | 966.37    | 7.98E+11 |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of      | 59,893.59                    | 3.10E+15       | 554 | New Zealand                           | 1,871.56  | 2.89E+14 |
| 170   | Colombia                         | 3,287.18                     | 1.82E+14       | 558 | Nicaragua                             | 3,287.18  | 1.34E+13 |
| 178   | Congo                            | 20,790.05                    | 6.09E+12       | 562 | Niger                                 | 20,790.05 | 3.68E+13 |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo | 20,790.05                    | 3.53E+13       | 566 | Nigeria                               | 20,790.05 | 2.28E+14 |
| 188   | Costa Rica                       | 3,287.18                     | 1.66E+13       | 578 | Norway                                | 27,533.82 | 1.63E+13 |
| 191   | Croatia                          | 11,128.87                    | 2.73E+13       | 586 | Pakistan                              | 30,169.71 | 2.49E+15 |
| 192   | Cuba                             | 1,163.28                     | 4.79E+13       | 591 | Panama                                | 3,287.18  | 6.38E+12 |
| 196   | Cyprus                           | 11,128.87                    | 9.33E+12       | 600 | Paraguay                              | 5,793.14  | 9.22E+13 |
| 203   | Czech Republic                   | 21,195.67                    | 3.01E+13       | 604 | Peru                                  | 422.52    | 1.29E+14 |
| 204   | Benin                            | 20,790.05                    | 2.26E+13       | 608 | Philippines                           | 30,880.38 | 1.30E+14 |
| 208   | Denmark                          | 93,854.51                    | 2.39E+13       | 616 | Poland                                | 71,378.35 | 1.75E+14 |
| 214   | Dominican Republic               | 1,163.28                     | 3.61E+13       | 620 | Portugal                              | 2,682.17  | 4.74E+13 |
| 218   | Ecuador                          | 2,123.90                     | 7.92E+13       | 624 | Guinea-Bissau                         | 20,790.05 | 6.93E+12 |
| 222   | El Salvador                      | 2,123.90                     | 2.29E+13       | 626 | Timor-Leste                           | 5,930.87  | 1.82E+11 |
| 226   | Equatorial Guinea                | 20,790.05                    | 6.68E+11       | 630 | Puerto Rico                           | 1,163.28  | 9.16E+12 |
| 231   | Ethiopia                         | 58,050.86                    | 1.70E+14       | 642 | Romania                               | 41,598.53 | 1.16E+14 |
| 232   | Eritrea                          | 27,881.15                    | 2.32E+13       | 643 | Russian Federation                    | 99,924.93 | 5.42E+13 |
| 233   | Estonia                          | 71,378.35                    | 6.34E+12       | 682 | Saudi Arabia                          | 58,050.86 | 5.93E+13 |
| 238   | Falkland Islands (Malvinas)      | 5,793.14                     | 2.30E+11       | 686 | Senegal                               | 3,826.67  | 4.68E+13 |
| 246   | Finland                          | 71,378.35                    | 4.20E+13       | 688 | Serbia                                | 52,727.40 | 2.09E+13 |
| 250   | France                           | 49,778.52                    | 1.03E+14       | 694 | Sierra Leone                          | 20,790.05 | 6.57E+12 |
| 262   | Djibouti                         | 30,169.71                    | 1.99E+11       | 703 | Slovakia                              | 41,598.53 | 1.99E+13 |
| 266   | Gabon                            | 20,790.05                    | 4.61E+12       | 704 | Viet Nam                              | 13,660.98 | 5.07E+14 |
| 268   | Georgia                          | 41,598.53                    | 5.73E+13       | 705 | Slovenia                              | 11,128.87 | 1.42E+13 |
| 270   | Gambia                           | 20,790.05                    | 2.92E+12       | 706 | Somalia                               | 32,354.00 | 5.96E+13 |
| 276   | Germany                          | 92,574.02                    | 1.50E+14       | 710 | South Africa                          | 12,472.19 | 1.25E+14 |
| 288   | Ghana                            | 20,790.05                    | 2.35E+13       | 716 | Zimbabwe                              | 7,858.44  | 6.93E+13 |
| 300   | Greece                           | 11,128.87                    | 3.93E+13       | 724 | Spain                                 | 13,811.04 | 2.06E+14 |
| 320   | Guatemala                        | 3,287.18                     | 3.31E+13       | 736 | Sudan                                 | 27,881.15 | 4.27E+14 |
| 324   | Guinea                           | 20,790.05                    | 3.02E+13       | 748 | Swaziland                             | 7,858.44  | 5.39E+12 |
| 328   | Guyana                           | 4,500.99                     | 3.40E+12       | 752 | Sweden                                | 92,574.02 | 1.37E+13 |
| 332   | Haiti                            | 1,163.28                     | 3.25E+13       | 756 | Switzerland                           | 73,923.07 | 1.16E+13 |
| 340   | Honduras                         | 1,163.28                     | 5.76E+13       | 760 | Syrian Arab Republic                  | 11,128.87 | 1.27E+14 |
| 348   | Hungary                          | 41,598.53                    | 5.78E+13       | 764 | Thailand                              | 21,167.69 | 3.30E+14 |
| 352   | Iceland                          | 1,510.10                     | 2.97E+12       | 768 | Togo                                  | 20,790.05 | 9.38E+12 |
| 356   | India                            | 51,337.41                    | 5.30E+15       | 784 | United Arab Emirates                  | 30,169.71 | 2.31E+10 |
| 360   | Indonesia                        | 5,930.87                     | 7.26E+14       | 788 | Tunisia                               | 11,128.87 | 6.29E+13 |
| 364   | Iran, Islamic Republic of        | 30,169.71                    | 7.24E+14       | 792 | Turkey                                | 11,128.87 | 4.30E+14 |
| 368   | Iraq                             | 30,169.71                    | 1.97E+14       | 800 | Uganda                                | 11,128.87 | 6.18E+13 |
| 372   | Ireland                          | 17,453.98                    | 1.03E+14       | 804 | Ukraine                               | 41,598.53 | 2.04E+14 |
| 376   | Israel                           | 11,128.87                    | 3.27E+13       | 807 | The FYR of Macedonia                  | 11,128.87 | 8.19E+12 |
| 380   | Italy                            | 11,128.87                    | 1.16E+14       | 818 | Egypt                                 | 11,128.87 | 6.28E+14 |
| 381   | Kosovo                           | 11,128.87                    | 5.75E+12       | 826 | United Kingdom of GB and NI           | 38,649.65 | 9.04E+13 |
| 384   | Côte d'Ivoire                    | 20,790.05                    | 3.75E+13       | 834 | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland | 7,858.44  | 1.48E+14 |
| 388   | Jamaica                          | 1,163.28                     | 6.59E+12       | 840 | United States                         | 65,282.46 | 3.41E+14 |
| 392   | Japan                            | 52,149.38                    | 6.67E+13       | 858 | Uruguay                               | 5,793.14  | 1.02E+14 |
|       |                                  |                              |                | 862 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)    | 1,163.28  | 2.06E+14 |
|       |                                  |                              |                | 887 | Yemen                                 | 30,169.71 | 7.41E+13 |
|       |                                  |                              |                | 894 | Zambia                                | 7,858.44  | 5.20E+13 |

n=143

**Table 3.22:** Characterisation Factors (CF) and total N emission to groundwater (gw) at country scale.

|       |                                  | Emission:         | N to groundwater      |                | 400   | Jordan                                | 9,870.96  | 1.10E+14 |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
|       |                                  | Resolution scale: | Country               |                | 404   | Kenya                                 | 773.32    | 1.80E+15 |
|       |                                  |                   | CF "N to groundwater" | Emission to gw | 408   | Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 23,382.77 | 7.99E+14 |
| ISO # | Country                          |                   | (PAF-)[m³·d/kg]       | [kg/yr]        | 410   | Republic of Korea                     | 23,382.77 | 1.58E+15 |
| 8     | Albania                          |                   | 3,940.04              | 1.81E+14       | 418   | Lao People's Democratic Republic      | 4,836.50  | 3.58E+14 |
| 12    | Algeria                          |                   | 3,940.04              | 1.48E+15       | 422   | Lebanon                               | 3,940.04  | 1.34E+14 |
| 24    | Angola                           |                   | 1,633.44              | 1.56E+15       | 428   | Latvia                                | 25,270.60 | 1.63E+14 |
| 32    | Argentina                        |                   | 2,050.99              | 5.10E+15       | 430   | Liberia                               | 7,360.45  | 3.52E+13 |
| 36    | Australia                        |                   | 3,901.21              | 1.38E+16       | 434   | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                | 3,940.04  | 5.20E+14 |
| 40    | Austria                          |                   | 3,940.04              | 3.92E+14       | 440   | Lithuania                             | 25,270.60 | 3.87E+14 |
| 44    | Bahamas                          |                   | 411.84                | 5.91E+12       | 450   | Madagascar                            | 2,782.18  | 1.18E+15 |
| 50    | Bangladesh                       |                   | 7,494.15              | 3.69E+15       | 458   | Malaysia                              | 12,482.88 | 8.75E+14 |
| 56    | Belgium                          |                   | 7,504.06              | 7.13E+14       | 466   | Mali                                  | 8,715.24  | 1.36E+15 |
| 64    | Bhutan                           |                   | 7,494.15              | 3.45E+12       | 478   | Mauritania                            | 1,354.78  | 4.38E+14 |
| 68    | Bolivia                          |                   | 149.59                | 1.30E+15       | 484   | Mexico                                | 11,748.33 | 7.04E+15 |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina           |                   | 3,940.04              | 1.63E+14       | 499   | Moldova                               | 14,727.43 | 6.42E+13 |
| 72    | Botswana                         |                   | 2,782.18              | 7.38E+14       | 504   | Montenegro                            | 3,940.04  | 7.69E+13 |
| 76    | Brazil                           |                   | 2,717.85              | 1.50E+16       | 508   | Morocco                               | 5,294.82  | 1.79E+15 |
| 84    | Belize                           |                   | 411.84                | 1.04E+13       | 512   | Mozambique                            | 2,782.18  | 1.14E+15 |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British)         |                   | 411.84                | 7.40E+10       | 516   | Oman                                  | 10,681.20 | 4.75E+12 |
| 100   | Bulgaria                         |                   | 18,667.47             | 4.67E+14       | 524   | Namibia                               | 1,633.44  | 5.99E+14 |
| 104   | Myanmar                          |                   | 7,494.15              | 1.21E+15       | 528   | Nepal                                 | 7,494.15  | 8.73E+14 |
| 112   | Belarus                          |                   | 25,270.60             | 1.18E+15       | 540   | Netherlands                           | 7,504.06  | 9.02E+14 |
| 116   | Cambodia                         |                   | 582.67                | 7.98E+13       | 999   | New Caledonia                         | 342.13    | 1.93E+13 |
| 120   | Cameroon                         |                   | 7,360.45              | 7.65E+14       | 554   | New Zealand                           | 662.60    | 2.94E+15 |
| 124   | Canada                           |                   | 10,852.75             | 4.81E+15       | 558   | Nicaragua                             | 1,163.78  | 2.32E+14 |
| 144   | Sri Lanka                        |                   | 7,494.15              | 4.80E+14       | 562   | Niger                                 | 7,360.45  | 6.09E+14 |
| 152   | Chile                            |                   | 149.59                | 1.19E+15       | 566   | Nigeria                               | 7,360.45  | 2.59E+15 |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of      |                   | 21,204.56             | 9.12E+16       | 578   | Norway                                | 9,748.00  | 4.57E+14 |
| 170   | Colombia                         |                   | 1,163.78              | 3.43E+15       | 586   | Pakistan                              | 10,681.20 | 1.02E+16 |
| 178   | Congo                            |                   | 7,360.45              | 1.82E+14       | 591   | Panama                                | 1,163.78  | 1.84E+14 |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo |                   | 7,360.45              | 8.97E+14       | 600   | Paraguay                              | 2,050.99  | 9.35E+14 |
| 188   | Costa Rica                       |                   | 1,163.78              | 2.92E+14       | 604   | Peru                                  | 149.59    | 1.56E+15 |
| 191   | Croatia                          |                   | 3,940.04              | 3.89E+14       | 608   | Philippines                           | 10,932.80 | 1.71E+15 |
| 192   | Cuba                             |                   | 411.84                | 3.30E+14       | 616   | Poland                                | 25,270.60 | 2.09E+15 |
| 196   | Cyprus                           |                   | 3,940.04              | 5.24E+13       | 620   | Portugal                              | 949.59    | 3.94E+14 |
| 203   | Czech Republic                   |                   | 7,504.06              | 4.35E+14       | 624   | Guinea-Bissau                         | 7,360.45  | 6.47E+13 |
| 204   | Benin                            |                   | 7,360.45              | 1.81E+14       | 626   | Timor-Leste                           | 2,099.75  | 1.22E+13 |
| 208   | Denmark                          |                   | 33,227.99             | 6.05E+14       | 630   | Puerto Rico                           | 411.84    | 8.27E+13 |
| 214   | Dominican Republic               |                   | 411.84                | 2.52E+14       | 642   | Romania                               | 14,727.43 | 1.15E+15 |
| 218   | Ecuador                          |                   | 751.94                | 4.00E+14       | 643   | Russian Federation                    | 35,377.15 | 8.48E+15 |
| 222   | El Salvador                      |                   | 751.94                | 1.70E+14       | 682   | Saudi Arabia                          | 20,552.17 | 1.71E+15 |
| 226   | Equatorial Guinea                |                   | 7,360.45              | 1.60E+13       | 686   | Senegal                               | 1,354.78  | 5.44E+14 |
| 231   | Ethiopia                         |                   | 20,552.17             | 4.25E+15       | 688   | Serbia                                | 18,667.47 | 4.32E+14 |
| 232   | Eritrea                          |                   | 9,870.96              | 3.76E+14       | 694   | Sierra Leone                          | 7,360.45  | 1.01E+14 |
| 233   | Estonia                          |                   | 25,270.60             | 8.72E+13       | 703   | Slovakia                              | 14,727.43 | 2.33E+14 |
| 238   | Falkland Islands (Malvinas)      |                   | 2,050.99              | 1.47E+13       | 704   | Viet Nam                              | 4,836.50  | 3.09E+15 |
| 246   | Finland                          |                   | 25,270.60             | 6.15E+14       | 705   | Slovenia                              | 3,940.04  | 1.75E+14 |
| 250   | France                           |                   | 17,623.45             | 4.59E+15       | 706   | Somalia                               | 11,454.52 | 2.04E+15 |
| 262   | Djibouti                         |                   | 10,681.20             | 1.50E+13       | 710   | South Africa                          | 4,415.62  | 3.89E+15 |
| 266   | Gabon                            |                   | 7,360.45              | 1.11E+14       | 716   | Zimbabwe                              | 2,782.18  | 1.00E+15 |
| 268   | Georgia                          |                   | 14,727.43             | 3.92E+14       | 724   | Spain                                 | 4,889.62  | 4.29E+15 |
| 270   | Gambia                           |                   | 7,360.45              | 2.52E+13       | 736   | Sudan                                 | 9,870.96  | 6.28E+15 |
| 276   | Germany                          |                   | 32,774.65             | 4.09E+15       | 748   | Swaziland                             | 2,782.18  | 5.66E+13 |
| 288   | Ghana                            |                   | 7,360.45              | 3.76E+14       | 752   | Sweden                                | 32,774.65 | 4.31E+14 |
| 300   | Greece                           |                   | 3,940.04              | 8.59E+14       | 756   | Switzerland                           | 26,171.52 | 3.14E+14 |
| 320   | Guatemala                        |                   | 1,163.78              | 4.52E+14       | 760   | Syrian Arab Republic                  | 3,940.04  | 1.03E+15 |
| 324   | Guinea                           |                   | 7,360.45              | 3.86E+14       | 764   | Thailand                              | 7,494.15  | 2.70E+15 |
| 328   | Guyana                           |                   | 1,593.52              | -4.51E+12      | 768   | Togo                                  | 7,360.45  | 1.52E+14 |
| 332   | Haiti                            |                   | 411.84                | 2.04E+14       | 784   | United Arab Emirates                  | 10,681.20 | 2.35E+12 |
| 340   | Honduras                         |                   | 411.84                | 5.30E+14       | 788   | Tunisia                               | 3,940.04  | 5.58E+14 |
| 348   | Hungary                          |                   | 14,727.43             | 7.03E+14       | 792   | Turkey                                | 3,940.04  | 4.85E+15 |
| 352   | Iceland                          |                   | 534.63                | 7.25E+13       | 800   | Uganda                                | 3,940.04  | 7.54E+14 |
| 356   | India                            |                   | 18,175.36             | 5.02E+16       | 804   | Ukraine                               | 14,727.43 | 2.10E+15 |
| 360   | Indonesia                        |                   | 2,099.75              | 4.43E+15       | 807   | The FYR of Macedonia                  | 3,940.04  | 1.32E+14 |
| 364   | Iran, Islamic Republic of        |                   | 10,681.20             | 5.57E+15       | 818   | Egypt                                 | 3,940.04  | 3.02E+15 |
| 368   | Iraq                             |                   | 10,681.20             | 1.19E+15       | 826   | United Kingdom of GB and NI           | 13,683.42 | 2.81E+15 |
| 372   | Ireland                          |                   | 6,179.36              | 1.47E+15       | 834   | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland | 2,782.18  | 1.87E+15 |
| 376   | Israel                           |                   | 3,940.04              | 2.29E+14       | 840   | United States                         | 23,112.42 | 4.22E+16 |
| 380   | Italy                            |                   | 3,940.04              | 4.38E+14       | 858   | Uruguay                               | 2,050.99  | 1.23E+15 |
| 381   | Kosovo                           |                   | 3,940.04              | 5.95E+13       | 862   | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)    | 411.84    | 1.90E+15 |
| 384   | Côte d'Ivoire                    |                   | 7,360.45              | 5.21E+14       | 887   | Yemen                                 | 10,681.20 | 7.13E+14 |
| 388   | Jamaica                          |                   | 411.84                | 5.22E+13       | 894   | Zambia                                | 2,782.18  | 9.74E+14 |
| 392   | Japan                            |                   | 18,462.82             | 2.57E+15       | n=143 |                                       |           |          |

n=143

**Table 3.23:** Characterisation Factors (CF) and total N emission directly to marine coastal waters (mw) at country scale.

|       |                                       | Emission: N to marine water  |     |                |  |
|-------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----|----------------|--|
|       |                                       | Country                      |     |                |  |
|       |                                       | CF "N to marine water"       |     | Emission to mw |  |
| ISO # | Country                               | (PAF-)[m <sup>3</sup> -d/kg] |     | [kg/yr]        |  |
| 8     | Albania                               | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 12    | Algeria                               | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 24    | Angola                                | 9,754.22                     | n/a |                |  |
| 32    | Argentina                             | 12,247.66                    | n/a |                |  |
| 36    | Australia                             | 23,296.40                    | n/a |                |  |
| 40    | Austria                               | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 44    | Bahamas                               | 2,459.37                     | n/a |                |  |
| 50    | Bangladesh                            | 44,752.00                    | n/a |                |  |
| 56    | Belgium                               | 44,811.14                    | n/a |                |  |
| 64    | Bhutan                                | 44,752.00                    | n/a |                |  |
| 68    | Bolivia                               | 893.27                       | n/a |                |  |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina                | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 72    | Botswana                              | 16,614.04                    | n/a |                |  |
| 76    | Brazil                                | 16,229.90                    | n/a |                |  |
| 84    | Belize                                | 2,459.37                     | n/a |                |  |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British)              | 2,459.37                     | n/a |                |  |
| 100   | Bulgaria                              | 111,474.42                   | n/a |                |  |
| 104   | Myanmar                               | 44,752.00                    | n/a |                |  |
| 112   | Belarus                               | 150,905.61                   | n/a |                |  |
| 116   | Cambodia                              | 3,479.44                     | n/a |                |  |
| 120   | Cameroon                              | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 124   | Canada                                | 64,808.16                    | n/a |                |  |
| 144   | Sri Lanka                             | 44,752.00                    | n/a |                |  |
| 152   | Chile                                 | 893.27                       | n/a |                |  |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of           | 126,624.94                   | n/a |                |  |
| 170   | Colombia                              | 6,949.63                     | n/a |                |  |
| 178   | Congo                                 | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo      | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 188   | Costa Rica                            | 6,949.63                     | n/a |                |  |
| 191   | Croatia                               | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 192   | Cuba                                  | 2,459.37                     | n/a |                |  |
| 196   | Cyprus                                | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 203   | Czech Republic                        | 44,811.14                    | n/a |                |  |
| 204   | Benin                                 | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 208   | Denmark                               | 198,423.91                   | n/a |                |  |
| 214   | Dominican Republic                    | 2,459.37                     | n/a |                |  |
| 218   | Ecuador                               | 4,490.26                     | n/a |                |  |
| 222   | El Salvador                           | 4,490.26                     | n/a |                |  |
| 226   | Equatorial Guinea                     | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 231   | Ethiopia                              | 122,729.09                   | n/a |                |  |
| 232   | Eritrea                               | 58,945.34                    | n/a |                |  |
| 233   | Estonia                               | 150,905.61                   | n/a |                |  |
| 238   | Falkland Islands (Malvinas)           | 12,247.66                    | n/a |                |  |
| 246   | Finland                               | 150,905.61                   | n/a |                |  |
| 250   | France                                | 105,240.00                   | n/a |                |  |
| 262   | Djibouti                              | 63,783.75                    | n/a |                |  |
| 266   | Gabon                                 | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 268   | Georgia                               | 87,946.16                    | n/a |                |  |
| 270   | Gambia                                | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 276   | Germany                               | 195,716.75                   | n/a |                |  |
| 288   | Ghana                                 | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 300   | Greece                                | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 320   | Guatemala                             | 6,949.63                     | n/a |                |  |
| 324   | Guinea                                | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 328   | Guyana                                | 9,515.83                     | n/a |                |  |
| 332   | Haiti                                 | 2,459.37                     | n/a |                |  |
| 340   | Honduras                              | 2,459.37                     | n/a |                |  |
| 348   | Hungary                               | 87,946.16                    | n/a |                |  |
| 352   | Iceland                               | 3,192.60                     | n/a |                |  |
| 356   | India                                 | 108,535.75                   | n/a |                |  |
| 360   | Indonesia                             | 12,538.84                    | n/a |                |  |
| 364   | Iran, Islamic Republic of             | 63,783.75                    | n/a |                |  |
| 368   | Iraq                                  | 63,783.75                    | n/a |                |  |
| 372   | Ireland                               | 36,900.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 376   | Israel                                | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 380   | Italy                                 | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 381   | Kosovo                                | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 384   | Côte d'Ivoire                         | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 388   | Jamaica                               | 2,459.37                     | n/a |                |  |
| 392   | Japan                                 | 110,252.38                   | n/a |                |  |
| 400   | Jordan                                | 58,945.34                    | n/a |                |  |
| 404   | Kenya                                 | 4,617.93                     | n/a |                |  |
| 408   | Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 139,632.29                   | n/a |                |  |
| 410   | Republic of Korea                     | 139,632.29                   | n/a |                |  |
| 418   | Lao People's Democratic Republic      | 28,881.56                    | n/a |                |  |
| 422   | Lebanon                               | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 428   | Latvia                                | 150,905.61                   | n/a |                |  |
| 430   | Liberia                               | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 434   | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 440   | Lithuania                             | 150,905.61                   | n/a |                |  |
| 450   | Madagascar                            | 16,614.04                    | n/a |                |  |
| 458   | Malaysia                              | 74,542.60                    | n/a |                |  |
| 466   | Mali                                  | 52,043.81                    | n/a |                |  |
| 478   | Mauritania                            | 8,090.22                     | n/a |                |  |
| 484   | Mexico                                | 70,156.21                    | n/a |                |  |
| 499   | Moldova                               | 87,946.16                    | n/a |                |  |
| 504   | Montenegro                            | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 508   | Morocco                               | 31,618.48                    | n/a |                |  |
| 512   | Mozambique                            | 16,614.04                    | n/a |                |  |
| 516   | Oman                                  | 63,783.75                    | n/a |                |  |
| 524   | Namibia                               | 9,754.22                     | n/a |                |  |
| 528   | Nepal                                 | 44,752.00                    | n/a |                |  |
| 536   | Netherlands                           | 44,811.14                    | n/a |                |  |
| 544   | New Caledonia                         | 2,043.07                     | n/a |                |  |
| 554   | New Zealand                           | 3,956.78                     | n/a |                |  |
| 558   | Nicaragua                             | 6,949.63                     | n/a |                |  |
| 562   | Niger                                 | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 566   | Nigeria                               | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 578   | Norway                                | 58,211.03                    | n/a |                |  |
| 586   | Pakistan                              | 63,783.75                    | n/a |                |  |
| 591   | Panama                                | 6,949.63                     | n/a |                |  |
| 600   | Paraguay                              | 12,247.66                    | n/a |                |  |
| 604   | Peru                                  | 893.27                       | n/a |                |  |
| 608   | Philippines                           | 65,286.21                    | n/a |                |  |
| 616   | Poland                                | 150,905.61                   | n/a |                |  |
| 620   | Portugal                              | 5,670.55                     | n/a |                |  |
| 624   | Guinea-Bissau                         | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 626   | Timor-Leste                           | 12,538.84                    | n/a |                |  |
| 630   | Puerto Rico                           | 2,459.37                     | n/a |                |  |
| 642   | Romania                               | 87,946.16                    | n/a |                |  |
| 643   | Russian Federation                    | 211,257.79                   | n/a |                |  |
| 682   | Saudi Arabia                          | 122,729.09                   | n/a |                |  |
| 686   | Senegal                               | 8,090.22                     | n/a |                |  |
| 688   | Serbia                                | 111,474.42                   | n/a |                |  |
| 694   | Sierra Leone                          | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 703   | Slovakia                              | 87,946.16                    | n/a |                |  |
| 704   | Viet Nam                              | 28,881.56                    | n/a |                |  |
| 705   | Slovenia                              | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 706   | Somalia                               | 68,401.68                    | n/a |                |  |
| 710   | South Africa                          | 26,368.26                    | n/a |                |  |
| 716   | Zimbabwe                              | 16,614.04                    | n/a |                |  |
| 724   | Spain                                 | 29,198.82                    | n/a |                |  |
| 736   | Sudan                                 | 58,945.34                    | n/a |                |  |
| 748   | Swaziland                             | 16,614.04                    | n/a |                |  |
| 752   | Sweden                                | 195,716.75                   | n/a |                |  |
| 756   | Switzerland                           | 156,285.57                   | n/a |                |  |
| 760   | Syrian Arab Republic                  | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 764   | Thailand                              | 44,752.00                    | n/a |                |  |
| 768   | Togo                                  | 43,953.59                    | n/a |                |  |
| 784   | United Arab Emirates                  | 63,783.75                    | n/a |                |  |
| 788   | Tunisia                               | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 792   | Turkey                                | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 800   | Uganda                                | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 804   | Ukraine                               | 87,946.16                    | n/a |                |  |
| 807   | The FYR of Macedonia                  | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 818   | Egypt                                 | 23,528.27                    | n/a |                |  |
| 826   | United Kingdom of GB and NI           | 81,711.73                    | n/a |                |  |
| 834   | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland | 16,614.04                    | n/a |                |  |
| 840   | United States                         | 138,017.88                   | n/a |                |  |
| 858   | Uruguay                               | 12,247.66                    | n/a |                |  |
| 862   | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)    | 2,459.37                     | n/a |                |  |
| 887   | Yemen                                 | 63,783.75                    | n/a |                |  |
| 894   | Zambia                                | 16,614.04                    | n/a |                |  |

n=143

### Appendix 3-XIII: Aggregation of Characterisation Factors

**Table 3.24:** Characterisation Factors (CF) for the emission route “N to air” aggregated to the Region/Continent and Global scales.

|                   |                  | Emission: N to air           |                 |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Resolution scale: |                  | Regional/Continental         | Global          |
|                   |                  | CF "N to air"                | Emission to air |
| Reg. Code         | Region/Continent | (PAF·)[m <sup>3</sup> ·d/kg] | [kg/yr]         |
| EU27              | Europe (EU27)    | 15,005.26                    | 6.14E+09        |
| EUR51             | Europe (EUR51)   | 10,414.54                    | 1.12E+10        |
| WE                | Western Europe   | 14,575.96                    | 6.54E+09        |
| EE                | Eastern Europe   | 6,747.80                     | 5.57E+09        |
| ME                | Middle East      | 12,758.75                    | 1.73E+09        |
| SAS               | South Asia       | 11,095.47                    | 7.52E+09        |
| SEA               | Southeast Asia   | 8,674.59                     | 2.95E+09        |
| EAS               | East Asia        | 7,944.22                     | 1.51E+10        |
| O                 | Oceania          | 666.46                       | 1.68E+09        |
| AF                | Africa           | 7,769.90                     | 1.22E+10        |
| NA                | North America    | 1,947.11                     | 9.99E+09        |
| CA                | Central America  | 4,016.43                     | 1.77E+09        |
| SA                | South America    | 1,968.62                     | 9.41E+09        |

n=13

|                   |                  | Emission: N to air           |                 |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Resolution scale: |                  | Global                       |                 |
|                   |                  | CF "N to air"                | Emission to air |
| Reg. Code         | Region/Continent | (PAF·)[m <sup>3</sup> ·d/kg] | [kg/yr]         |
| w                 | World default    | 7,051.54                     | 7.45E+10        |

n=1

**Table 3.25:** Characterisation Factors (CF) for the emission route “N to surface freshwater (sfw)” aggregated to the Region/Continent and Global scales.

|                   |                  | Emission: N to freshwater    |                |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Resolution scale: |                  | Regional/Continental         | Global         |
|                   |                  | CF "N to freshwater"         | Emission to fw |
| Reg. Code         | Region/Continent | (PAF·)[m <sup>3</sup> ·d/kg] | [kg/yr]        |
| EU27              | Europe (EU27)    | 39,581.60                    | 1.64E+15       |
| EUR51             | Europe (EUR51)   | 36,263.18                    | 2.41E+15       |
| WE                | Western Europe   | 38,552.73                    | 1.77E+15       |
| EE                | Eastern Europe   | 32,724.77                    | 8.39E+14       |
| ME                | Middle East      | 28,747.94                    | 1.25E+15       |
| SAS               | South Asia       | 43,770.98                    | 8.06E+15       |
| SEA               | Southeast Asia   | 14,301.38                    | 1.94E+15       |
| EAS               | East Asia        | 59,860.93                    | 3.23E+15       |
| O                 | Oceania          | 3,724.61                     | 3.64E+14       |
| AF                | Africa           | 17,201.61                    | 3.16E+15       |
| NA                | North America    | 59,638.59                    | 4.08E+14       |
| CA                | Central America  | 16,794.27                    | 5.47E+14       |
| SA                | South America    | 9,807.03                     | 3.12E+15       |

n=13

|                   |                  | Emission: N to freshwater    |                |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Resolution scale: |                  | Global                       |                |
|                   |                  | CF "N to freshwater"         | Emission to fw |
| Reg. Code         | Region/Continent | (PAF·)[m <sup>3</sup> ·d/kg] | [kg/yr]        |
| w                 | World default    | 33,429.28                    | 2.47E+16       |

n=1

**Table 3.26:** Characterisation Factors (CF) for the emission route “N to groundwater (gw)” aggregated to the Region/Continent and Global scales.

|           |                  | Emission: N to groundwater             |                |
|-----------|------------------|--|----------------|
|           |                  | Resolution scale: Regional/Continental |                |
|           |                  | CF "N to groundwater"                  | Emission to gw |
| Reg. Code | Region/Continent | (PAF·)[m <sup>3</sup> ·d/kg]           | [kg/yr]        |
| EU27      | Europe (EU27)    | 16,289.49                              | 2.86E+16       |
| EUR51     | Europe (EUR51)   | 18,462.31                              | 4.58E+16       |
| WE        | Western Europe   | 15,888.06                              | 3.08E+16       |
| EE        | Eastern Europe   | 22,653.36                              | 1.71E+16       |
| ME        | Middle East      | 11,372.39                              | 1.07E+16       |
| SAS       | South Asia       | 16,702.07                              | 6.18E+16       |
| SEA       | Southeast Asia   | 5,875.60                               | 1.45E+16       |
| EAS       | East Asia        | 21,185.19                              | 9.61E+16       |
| O         | Oceania          | 3,327.48                               | 1.68E+16       |
| AF        | Africa           | 7,012.16                               | 4.52E+16       |
| NA        | North America    | 21,859.17                              | 4.70E+16       |
| CA        | Central America  | 8,620.22                               | 9.84E+15       |
| SA        | South America    | 2,490.05                               | 3.58E+16       |
| n=13      |                  |  |                |

|           |                  | Emission: N to groundwater   |                |
|-----------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|           |                  | Resolution scale: Global     |                |
|           |                  | CF "N to groundwater"        | Emission to gw |
| Reg. Code | Region/Continent | (PAF·)[m <sup>3</sup> ·d/kg] | [kg/yr]        |
| w         | World default    | 14,850.38                    | 3.86E+17       |
| n=1       |                  |                              |                |

**Table 3.27:** Characterisation Factors (CF) for the emission route “N to marine coastal waters (mw)” aggregated to the Region/Continent and Global scales.

|           |                  | Emission: N to marine water            |                |
|-----------|------------------|--|----------------|
|           |                  | Resolution scale: Regional/Continental |                |
|           |                  | CF "N to marine water"                 | Emission to mw |
| Reg. Code | Region/Continent | (PAF·)[m <sup>3</sup> ·d/kg]           | [kg/yr]        |
| EU27      | Europe (EU27)    | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| EUR51     | Europe (EUR51)   | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| WE        | Western Europe   | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| EE        | Eastern Europe   | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| ME        | Middle East      | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| SAS       | South Asia       | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| SEA       | Southeast Asia   | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| EAS       | East Asia        | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| O         | Oceania          | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| AF        | Africa           | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| NA        | North America    | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| CA        | Central America  | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| SA        | South America    | n/a                                    | n/a            |
| n=13      |                  |  |                |

|           |                  | Emission: N to marine water  |                |
|-----------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|           |                  | Resolution scale: Global     |                |
|           |                  | CF "N to marine water"       | Emission to mw |
| Reg. Code | Region/Continent | (PAF·)[m <sup>3</sup> ·d/kg] | [kg/yr]        |
| w         | World default    | n/a                          | n/a            |
| n=1       |                  |                              |                |

n/a: CF and NR not available as no country emissions of sewage water directly to coastal marine waters are available

## Appendix 3-XIV: Normalisation

**Table 3.28: Normalisation References (NR) and population considered at the Country-to-LME scale.**

| ISO # | Country-to-LME | Resolution scale: Country-to-LME |  | Population | NR | Lao People's Democratic Republic to LMER36, South China Sea | Lebanon to LMER26, Mediterranean | Lithuania to LMER23, Baltic Sea | Liberia to LMER28, Guinea Current | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to LMER26, Mediterranean | Lithuania to LMER23, Baltic Sea | Madagascar to LMER30, Agulhas Current | Malaysia to LMER34, Bay of Bengal | Malaysia to LMER35, Gulf of Thailand | Malaysia to LMER36, South China Sea | Mali to LMER27, Canary Current | Mali to LMER28, Guinea Current | Mauritania to LMER27, Canary Current | Mexico to LMER3, California Current | Mexico to LMER4, Gulf of California | Mexico to LMER5, Gulf of Mexico | Moldova to LMER62, Black Sea | Montenegro to LMER26, Mediterranean | Morocco to LMER26, Mediterranean | Morocco to LMER27, Canary Current | Mozambique to LMER30, Agulhas Current | Oman to LMER32, Arabian Sea | Namibia to LMER29, Benguela Current | Nepal to LMER34, Bay of Bengal | Netherlands (British) to LMER22, North Sea | New Caledonia to LMER40, Northeast Australia | New Zealand to LMER46, New Zealand Shelf | Nicaragua to LMER11, Pacific Central-American | Nicaragua to LMER12, Caribbean Sea | Niger to LMER28, Guinea Current | Nigeria to LMER28, Guinea Current | Norway to LMER21, Norwegian Sea | Norway to LMER22, North Sea | Pakistan to LMER32, Arabian Sea | Panama to LMER11, Pacific Central-American | Panama to LMER12, Caribbean Sea | Paraguay to LMER14, Patagonian Shelf | Peru to LMER13, Humboldt Current | Philippines to LMER36, South China Sea | Philippines to LMER37, Sulu-Celebes Sea | Poland to LMER23, Baltic Sea | Portugal to LMER28, Iberian Coastal | Guinea-Bissau to LMER28, Guinea Current | Timor-Leste to LMER38, Indonesian Sea | Puerto Rico to LMER12, Caribbean Sea | Romania to LMER62, Black Sea | Russian Federation to LMER20, Barents Sea | Russian Federation to LMER64, Arctic Ocean | Russian Federation to LMER50, Sea of Japan/East Sea | Russian Federation to LMER51, Oyashio Current | Russian Federation to LMER52, Sea of Okhotsk | Russian Federation to LMER33, Red Sea | Senegal to LMER27, Canary Current | Serbia to LMER62, Black Sea | Serbia to LMER26, Mediterranean | Sierra Leone to LMER28, Guinea Current | Slovakia to LMER62, Black Sea | Viet Nam to LMER36, South China Sea | Slovenia to LMER26, Mediterranean | Somalia to LMER31, Somali Coastal Current | Somalia to LMER32, Arabian Sea | South Africa to LMER29, Benguela Current | Uganda to LMER26, Mediterranean | Zimbabwe to LMER30, Agulhas Current | Spain to LMER25, Iberian Coastal | Spain to LMER26, Mediterranean | Syrian Arab Republic to LMER26, Mediterranean | Thailand to LMER34, Bay of Bengal | Togo to LMER28, Guinea Current | United Arab Emirates to LMER32, Arabian Sea | Tunisia to LMER26, Mediterranean | Turkey to LMER32, Mediterranean | Ukraine to LMER62, Black Sea | The FYR of Macedonia to LMER26, Mediterranean | Egypt to LMER26, Mediterranean | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LMER22, North Sea | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LMER24, Celtic-Biscay Shelf | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland to LMER30, Agulhas Current | United States to LMER1, East Bering Sea | United States to LMER2, Gulf of Alaska | United States to LMER3, California Current | United States to LMER4, Gulf of California | United States to LMER5, Gulf of Mexico | United States to LMER6, Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf | United States to LMER7, Insular U.S. Continental Shelf | United States to LMER10, Insular Pacific-Hawaiian | United States to LMER4, Chukchi Sea | United States to LMER5, Beaufort Sea | Uruguay to LMER14, Patagonian Shelf | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) to LMER12, Caribbean Sea | Yemen to LMER32, Arabian Sea | Zambia to LMER30, Agulhas Current | Zimbabwe to LMER30, Agulhas Current | Zimbabwe to LMER30, Agulhas Current | Zimbabwe to LMER30, Agulhas Current | Zimbabwe to LMER30, Agulhas Current | Zimbabwe to LMER30, Agulhas Current | Zimbabwe to LMER30, Agulhas Current 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**Table 3.29:** Normalisation References (NR) and population considered at the Country scale.

| Resolution scale: |                                  | Country                               |               |       |                                       |          |             |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------|
|                   |                                  | NR <sub>i</sub>                       | Population    |       |                                       |          |             |
| ISO #             | Country                          | (PAF-)[m <sup>3</sup> -d/(person.yr)] | [person]      |       |                                       |          |             |
| 8                 | Albania                          | 7.66E+10                              | 3,141,800     | 400   | Jordan                                | 1.28E+11 | 5,342,002   |
| 12                | Algeria                          | 6.80E+10                              | 32,888,449    | 404   | Kenya                                 | 1.35E+10 | 35,614,576  |
| 24                | Angola                           | 3.70E+10                              | 16,489,021    | 408   | Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 1.50E+11 | 23,760,650  |
| 32                | Argentina                        | 1.04E+11                              | 38,681,174    | 410   | Republic of Korea                     | 1.46E+11 | 47,044,126  |
| 36                | Australia                        | 3.26E+11                              | 20,403,520    | 418   | Lao People's Democratic Republic      | 9.24E+10 | 5,753,341   |
| 40                | Austria                          | 7.55E+10                              | 8,232,196     | 422   | Lebanon                               | 6.54E+10 | 4,052,420   |
| 44                | Bahamas                          | 5.83E+09                              | 319,358       | 428   | Latvia                                | 5.02E+11 | 2,305,528   |
| 50                | Bangladesh                       | 1.68E+11                              | 140,587,922   | 430   | Liberia                               | 1.30E+10 | 3,182,539   |
| 56                | Belgium                          | 2.48E+11                              | 10,414,209    | 434   | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                | 1.43E+11 | 5,769,709   |
| 64                | Bhutan                           | 5.65E+09                              | 659,293       | 440   | Lithuania                             | 7.79E+11 | 3,415,748   |
| 68                | Bolivia                          | 6.98E+09                              | 9,146,655     | 450   | Madagascar                            | 6.35E+10 | 17,885,967  |
| 70                | Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 5.82E+10                              | 3,781,001     | 458   | Malaysia                              | 9.14E+10 | 26,100,241  |
| 72                | Botswana                         | 2.62E+11                              | 1,875,673     | 466   | Mali                                  | 1.82E+11 | 13,176,642  |
| 76                | Brazil                           | 4.99E+10                              | 185,986,964   | 478   | Mauritania                            | 2.98E+10 | 3,047,249   |
| 84                | Belize                           | 9.26E+09                              | 280,947       | 484   | Mexico                                | 1.66E+11 | 106,483,757 |
| 92                | Virgin Islands (British)         | 1.93E+08                              | 21,990        | 499   | Moldova                               | 1.36E+11 | 3,766,876   |
| 100               | Bulgaria                         | 2.26E+11                              | 7,739,115     | 504   | Montenegro                            | 1.84E+11 | 626,739     |
| 104               | Myanmar                          | 1.08E+11                              | 46,321,162    | 508   | Morocco                               | 8.24E+10 | 30,392,473  |
| 112               | Belarus                          | 9.35E+11                              | 9,825,102     | 512   | Mozambique                            | 3.38E+10 | 20,770,013  |
| 116               | Cambodia                         | 4.84E+08                              | 13,357,574    | 516   | Oman                                  | 2.84E+09 | 2,429,510   |
| 120               | Cameroon                         | 1.18E+11                              | 17,553,589    | 524   | Namibia                               | 7.61E+10 | 2,079,951   |
| 124               | Canada                           | 2.38E+11                              | 32,283,413    | 528   | Nepal                                 | 1.77E+11 | 27,281,945  |
| 144               | Sri Lanka                        | 1.02E+11                              | 19,842,536    | 540   | Netherlands                           | 1.72E+11 | 16,305,457  |
| 152               | Chile                            | 4.36E+09                              | 16,301,726    | 999   | New Caledonia                         | 6.44E+09 | 231,080     |
| 156               | China, People's Republic of      | 3.08E+11                              | 1,284,823,106 | 554   | New Zealand                           | 1.82E+11 | 4,134,117   |
| 170               | Colombia                         | 2.39E+10                              | 43,040,558    | 558   | Nicaragua                             | 1.35E+10 | 5,424,336   |
| 178               | Congo                            | 7.70E+10                              | 3,533,177     | 562   | Niger                                 | 9.63E+10 | 12,993,884  |
| 180               | Democratic Republic of the Congo | 2.53E+10                              | 57,420,522    | 566   | Nigeria                               | 4.86E+10 | 139,823,340 |
| 188               | Costa Rica                       | 2.12E+10                              | 4,309,413     | 578   | Norway                                | 2.01E+11 | 4,623,298   |
| 191               | Croatia                          | 1.06E+11                              | 4,441,986     | 586   | Pakistan                              | 5.49E+11 | 158,645,463 |
| 192               | Cuba                             | 6.26E+09                              | 11,254,242    | 591   | Panama                                | 1.36E+10 | 3,238,321   |
| 196               | Cyprus                           | 1.67E+11                              | 758,000       | 600   | Paraguay                              | 1.26E+11 | 5,897,816   |
| 203               | Czech Republic                   | 9.70E+10                              | 10,220,638    | 604   | Peru                                  | 2.89E+09 | 27,558,769  |
| 204               | Benin                            | 8.05E+10                              | 7,633,757     | 608   | Philippines                           | 7.05E+10 | 85,546,427  |
| 208               | Denmark                          | 8.16E+11                              | 5,419,444     | 616   | Poland                                | 4.78E+11 | 38,165,040  |
| 214               | Dominican Republic               | 5.74E+09                              | 9,264,267     | 620   | Portugal                              | 1.59E+10 | 10,543,663  |
| 218               | Ecuador                          | 1.50E+10                              | 13,426,402    | 624   | Guinea-Bissau                         | 1.43E+11 | 1,367,695   |
| 222               | El Salvador                      | 1.03E+10                              | 6,050,513     | 626   | Timor-Leste                           | 3.83E+09 | 1,010,367   |
| 226               | Equatorial Guinea                | 4.39E+10                              | 607,739       | 630   | Puerto Rico                           | 3.79E+09 | 3,781,986   |
| 231               | Ethiopia                         | 2.60E+11                              | 74,263,861    | 642   | Romania                               | 3.06E+11 | 21,771,749  |
| 232               | Eritrea                          | 2.34E+11                              | 4,486,155     | 643   | Russian Federation                    | 2.64E+11 | 143,843,159 |
| 233               | Estonia                          | 5.14E+11                              | 1,345,857     | 682   | Saudi Arabia                          | 3.02E+11 | 24,041,116  |
| 238               | Falkland Islands (Malvinas)      | 1.47E+12                              | 3,140         | 686   | Senegal                               | 2.38E+10 | 10,871,908  |
| 246               | Finland                          | 8.93E+11                              | 5,244,342     | 688   | Serbia                                | 2.66E+11 | 7,440,769   |
| 250               | France                           | 2.21E+11                              | 62,836,438    | 694   | Sierra Leone                          | 4.21E+10 | 5,153,435   |
| 262               | Djibouti                         | 2.89E+10                              | 808,367       | 703   | Slovakia                              | 2.21E+11 | 5,415,496   |
| 266               | Gabon                            | 1.34E+11                              | 1,370,729     | 704   | Viet Nam                              | 1.03E+11 | 83,161,145  |
| 268               | Georgia                          | 6.72E+11                              | 4,477,006     | 705   | Slovenia                              | 1.16E+11 | 2,002,084   |
| 270               | Gambia                           | 5.37E+10                              | 1,503,678     | 706   | Somalia                               | 5.34E+11 | 8,359,859   |
| 276               | Germany                          | 3.45E+11                              | 82,540,739    | 710   | South Africa                          | 7.15E+10 | 47,792,787  |
| 280               | Ghana                            | 3.65E+10                              | 21,639,806    | 716   | Zimbabwe                              | 6.74E+10 | 12,570,686  |
| 300               | Greece                           | 7.19E+10                              | 11,183,114    | 724   | Spain                                 | 1.67E+12 | 3,065,954   |
| 320               | Guatemala                        | 1.30E+10                              | 12,717,154    | 736   | Sudan                                 | 4.85E+11 | 38,410,320  |
| 324               | Guinea                           | 1.03E+11                              | 9,041,448     | 748   | Swaziland                             | 5.38E+10 | 1,104,909   |
| 328               | Guyana                           | 3.28E+10                              | 746,235       | 752   | Sweden                                | 3.10E+11 | 9,029,345   |
| 332               | Haiti                            | 5.02E+09                              | 9,347,262     | 756   | Switzerland                           | 2.35E+11 | 7,415,007   |
| 340               | Honduras                         | 1.32E+10                              | 6,879,243     | 760   | Syrian Arab Republic                  | 1.00E+11 | 18,484,122  |
| 348               | Hungary                          | 3.49E+11                              | 10,086,936    | 764   | Thailand                              | 1.37E+11 | 66,698,482  |
| 352               | Iceland                          | 2.93E+10                              | 296,743       | 768   | Togo                                  | 5.85E+10 | 5,408,044   |
| 356               | India                            | 3.25E+11                              | 1,140,042,863 | 784   | United Arab Emirates                  | 8.41E+08 | 4,069,349   |
| 360               | Indonesia                        | 2.34E+10                              | 227,303,175   | 788   | Tunisia                               | 9.46E+10 | 9,912,114   |
| 364               | Iran, Islamic Republic of        | 4.06E+11                              | 69,732,007    | 792   | Turkey                                | 1.01E+11 | 68,143,186  |
| 368               | Iraq                             | 2.68E+11                              | 27,359,461    | 800   | Uganda                                | 3.55E+10 | 28,431,204  |
| 372               | Ireland                          | 6.72E+11                              | 4,158,042     | 804   | Ukraine                               | 2.52E+11 | 46,923,927  |
| 376               | Israel                           | 6.98E+10                              | 6,604,572     | 807   | The FYR of Macedonia                  | 7.24E+10 | 2,038,109   |
| 380               | Italy                            | 2.52E+10                              | 58,671,206    | 818   | Egypt                                 | 1.12E+11 | 74,203,215  |
| 381               | Kosovo                           | 3.70E+10                              | 2,415,383     | 826   | United Kingdom of GB and NI           | 1.27E+11 | 60,202,727  |
| 384               | Côte d'Ivoire                    | 6.63E+10                              | 18,020,946    | 834   | United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland | 4.57E+10 | 37,758,024  |
| 388               | Jamaica                          | 3.73E+09                              | 2,681,653     | 840   | United States                         | 4.32E+11 | 296,820,296 |
| 392               | Japan                            | 6.82E+10                              | 126,392,944   | 858   | Uruguay                               | 2.60E+11 | 3,322,529   |
|                   |                                  |                                       |               | 862   | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)    | 1.22E+10 | 26,664,122  |
|                   |                                  |                                       |               | 887   | Yemen                                 | 1.48E+11 | 20,648,643  |
|                   |                                  |                                       |               | 894   | Zambia                                | 6.13E+10 | 11,462,365  |
|                   |                                  |                                       |               | n=143 |                                       |          |             |

n=143

**Table 3.30:** Normalisation References (NR) and population considered at the aggregated scale (region/Continent and global). Inclusion of guidance to application for LCI data for practitioners.

| Resolution scale: |                  | Regional/Continental                  |               | Resolution scale: |                  | Global                                |               |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
|                   |                  | NR <sub>j</sub>                       | Population    |                   |                  | NR <sub>i</sub>                       | Population    |
| Reg. Code         | Region/Continent | (PAF·)[m <sup>3</sup> ·d/(person.yr)] | [person]      | Reg. Code         | Region/Continent | (PAF·)[m <sup>3</sup> ·d/(person.yr)] | [person]      |
| NA                | North America    | 4.13E+11                              | 329,103,709   | w<br>n=1          | World default    | 2.32E+11                              | 6,224,751,905 |
| SAS               | South Asia       | 3.45E+11                              | 1,346,472,100 |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| O                 | Oceania          | 2.87E+11                              | 25,779,084    |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| EAS               | East Asia        | 2.80E+11                              | 1,482,020,826 |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| ME                | Middle East      | 2.69E+11                              | 182,763,202   |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| EU27              | Europe (EU27)    | 2.56E+11                              | 451,073,067   |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| EE                | Eastern Europe   | 2.50E+11                              | 276,979,256   |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| EUR51             | Europe (EUR51)   | 2.49E+11                              | 717,349,231   |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| WE                | Western Europe   | 2.49E+11                              | 487,293,902   |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| AF                | Africa           | 1.05E+11                              | 846,679,825   |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| CA                | Central America  | 1.01E+11                              | 182,054,442   |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| SA                | South America    | 7.88E+10                              | 511,364,012   |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| SEA               | Southeast Asia   | 6.67E+10                              | 554,241,547   |                   |                  |                                       |               |
| n=13              |                  |                                       |               |                   |                  |                                       |               |

#### Guidance on application:

|                         |  |  |                  |
|-------------------------|--|--|------------------|
| Note:                   | 1) $LCI_i [kg] * CF_i [PAF.m^3.d/kg] = IS_i [PAF.m^3.d]$                 | where i = emission route (air, fw, gw, mw)           | Characterisation |
| NR=1/NF                 | 2) $SUM IS_i = \text{Total Impact Score } (IS_i) \text{ for Country } j$ | [PAF.m <sup>3</sup> .d] (or Region/Continent, World) | Aggregation      |
| Normalisation Reference | 3) $IS_j / NR_j = \text{Normalised Impact Score for country } j$         | [person.yr] (or Region/Continent, World)             | Normalisation    |
| Normalisation Factor    | or 3) $IS_j * NF_j = \text{Normalised Impact Score for country } j$      | [person.yr] (or Region/Continent World)              | Normalisation    |

**Table 3.31:** Country groupings used for the aggregation of CFs and NFs.

| Countries listing and regional grouping key |           |                 | Abbreviations used |                 | Other groupings |                        |
|---|-----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Country                                     | Reg. Code | Reg. Name       | Reg. Code          | Reg. Name       | EU27            | EUR51                  |
| Albania                                     | WE        | Western Europe  | AF                 | Africa          | Austria         | Albania                |
| Algeria                                     | AF        | Africa          | CA                 | Central America | Belgium         | Andorra*               |
| Angola                                      | AF        | Africa          | EAS                | East Asia       | Bulgaria        | Armenia*               |
| Argentina                                   | SA        | South America   | EE                 | Eastern Europe  | Cyprus          | Austria                |
| Australia                                   | O         | Oceania         | EU27               | Europe (EU27)   | Czech Republic  | Azerbaijan*            |
| Austria                                     | WE        | Western Europe  | EUR51              | Europe (EUR51)  | Denmark         | Belarus                |
| Bahamas                                     | CA        | Central America | ME                 | Middle East     | Estonia         | Belgium                |
| Bangladesh                                  | SA        | South America   | NA                 | North America   | Finland         | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| Belgium                                     | WE        | Western Europe  | O                  | Oceania         | France          | Bulgaria               |
| Bhutan                                      | SAS       | South Asia      | SA                 | South America   | Germany         | Croatia                |
| Bolivia                                     | SA        | South America   | SAS                | South Asia      | Greece          | Cyprus                 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                      | WE        | Western Europe  | SEA                | Southeast Asia  | Hungary         | Czech Republic         |
| Botswana                                    | AF        | Africa          | WE                 | Western Europe  | Ireland         | Denmark                |
| Brazil                                      | SA        | South America   |                    |                 | Italy           | Estonia                |
| Belize                                      | CA        | Central America |                    |                 | Latvia          | Finland                |
| Virgin Islands (British)                    | CA        | Central America |                    |                 | Lithuania       | France                 |
| Bulgaria                                    | WE        | Western Europe  |                    |                 | Luxembourg*     | Georgia                |
| Myanmar                                     | SEA       | Southeast Asia  |                    |                 | Malta*          | Germany                |
| Belarus                                     | EE        | Eastern Europe  |                    |                 | Netherlands     | Greece                 |
| Cambodia                                    | SEA       | Southeast Asia  |                    |                 | Poland          | Hungary                |
| Cameroon                                    | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 | Portugal        | Iceland                |
| Canada                                      | NA        | North America   |                    |                 | Romania         | Ireland                |
| Sri Lanka                                   | SAS       | South Asia      |                    |                 | Slovakia        | Italy                  |
| Chile                                       | SA        | South America   |                    |                 | Slovenia        | Kazakhstan*            |
| China, People's Republic of                 | EAS       | East Asia       |                    |                 | Spain           | Kosovo                 |
| Colombia                                    | SA        | South America   |                    |                 | Sweden          | Latvia                 |
| Congo                                       | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 | United Kingdom  | Liechtenstein*         |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo            | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 | n=27            | Lithuania              |
| Costa Rica                                  | CA        | Central America |                    |                 |                 | Luxembourg*            |
| Croatia                                     | WE        | Western Europe  |                    |                 |                 | Macedonia              |
| Cuba  | CA        | Central America |                    |                 |                 | Malta*                 |
| Cyprus                                      | WE        | Western Europe  |                    |                 |                 | Moldova                |
| Czech Republic                              | WE        | Western Europe  |                    |                 |                 | Monaco*                |
| Benin                                       | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 |                 | Montenegro             |
| Denmark                                     | WE        | Western Europe  |                    |                 |                 | Netherlands            |
| Dominican Republic                          | CA        | Central America |                    |                 |                 | Norway                 |
| Ecuador                                     | SA        | South America   |                    |                 |                 | Poland                 |
| El Salvador                                 | CA        | Central America |                    |                 |                 | Portugal               |
| Equatorial Guinea                           | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 |                 | Romania                |
| Ethiopia                                    | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 |                 | Russia                 |
| Eritrea                                     | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 |                 | San Marino*            |
| Estonia                                     | WE        | Western Europe  |                    |                 |                 | Serbia                 |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)                 | SA        | South America   |                    |                 |                 | Slovakia               |
| Finland                                     | WE        | Western Europe  |                    |                 |                 | Slovenia               |
| France                                      | WE        | Western Europe  |                    |                 |                 | Spain                  |
| Djibouti                                    | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 |                 | Sweden                 |
| Gabon                                       | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 |                 | Switzerland            |
| Georgia                                     | EE        | Eastern Europe  |                    |                 |                 | Turkey                 |
| Gambia                                      | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 |                 | Ukraine                |
| Germany                                     | WE        | Western Europe  |                    |                 |                 | United Kingdom         |
| Ghana                                       | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 |                 | Vatican*               |
| Greece                                      | WE        | Western Europe  |                    |                 |                 | n=51                   |
| Guatemala                                   | CA        | Central America |                    |                 |                 |                        |
| Guinea                                      | AF        | Africa          |                    |                 |                 |                        |

\* Country CF not available

|                                       |     |                 |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-----------------|
| Guyana                                | SA  | South America   |
| Haiti                                 | CA  | Central America |
| Honduras                              | CA  | Central America |
| Hungary                               | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Iceland                               | WE  | Western Europe  |
| India                                 | SAS | South Asia      |
| Indonesia                             | SEA | Southeast Asia  |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of             | ME  | Middle East     |
| Iraq                                  | ME  | Middle East     |
| Ireland                               | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Israel                                | ME  | Middle East     |
| Italy                                 | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Kosovo                                | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Côte d'Ivoire                         | AF  | Africa          |
| Jamaica                               | CA  | Central America |
| Japan                                 | EAS | East Asia       |
| Jordan                                | ME  | Middle East     |
| Kenya                                 | AF  | Africa          |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | EAS | East Asia       |
| Republic of Korea                     | EAS | East Asia       |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic      | SEA | Southeast Asia  |
| Lebanon                               | ME  | Middle East     |
| Latvia                                | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Liberia                               | AF  | Africa          |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                | AF  | Africa          |
| Lithuania                             | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Madagascar                            | AF  | Africa          |
| Malaysia                              | SEA | Southeast Asia  |
| Mali                                  | AF  | Africa          |
| Mauritania                            | AF  | Africa          |
| Mexico                                | CA  | Central America |
| Moldova                               | EE  | Eastern Europe  |
| Montenegro                            | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Morocco                               | AF  | Africa          |
| Mozambique                            | AF  | Africa          |
| Oman                                  | ME  | Middle East     |
| Namibia                               | AF  | Africa          |
| Nepal                                 | SAS | South Asia      |
| Netherlands                           | WE  | Western Europe  |
| New Caledonia                         | O   | Oceania         |
| New Zealand                           | O   | Oceania         |
| Nicaragua                             | CA  | Central America |
| Niger                                 | AF  | Africa          |
| Nigeria                               | AF  | Africa          |
| Norway                                | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Pakistan                              | SAS | South Asia      |
| Panama                                | CA  | Central America |
| Paraguay                              | SA  | South America   |
| Peru                                  | SA  | South America   |
| Philippines                           | SEA | Southeast Asia  |
| Poland                                | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Portugal                              | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Guinea-Bissau                         | AF  | Africa          |
| Timor-Leste                           | O   | Oceania         |
| Puerto Rico                           | CA  | Central America |
| Romania                               | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Russian Federation                    | EE  | Eastern Europe  |
| Saudi Arabia                          | ME  | Middle East     |
| Senegal                               | AF  | Africa          |
| Serbia                                | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Sierra Leone                          | AF  | Africa          |
| Slovakia                              | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Viet Nam                              | SEA | Southeast Asia  |
| Slovenia                              | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Somalia                               | AF  | Africa          |
| South Africa                          | AF  | Africa          |
| Zimbabwe                              | AF  | Africa          |
| Spain                                 | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Sudan                                 | AF  | Africa          |
| Swaziland                             | AF  | Africa          |
| Sweden                                | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Switzerland                           | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Syrian Arab Republic                  | ME  | Middle East     |
| Thailand                              | SEA | Southeast Asia  |
| Togo                                  | AF  | Africa          |
| United Arab Emirates                  | ME  | Middle East     |
| Tunisia                               | AF  | Africa          |
| Turkey                                | EE  | Eastern Europe  |
| Uganda                                | AF  | Africa          |
| Ukraine                               | EE  | Eastern Europe  |
| The FYR of Macedonia                  | WE  | Western Europe  |
| Egypt                                 | AF  | Africa          |
| United Kingdom of GB and NI           | WE  | Western Europe  |
| United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland | AF  | Africa          |
| United States                         | NA  | North America   |
| Uruguay                               | SA  | South America   |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)    | SA  | South America   |
| Yemen                                 | ME  | Middle East     |
| Zambia                                | AF  | Africa          |

## Appendix 3-XV: Uncertainty quantification

**Table 3.32:** Uncertainty quantification on the CFs originated from the N-export splitting scenarios from one country to multiple receiving LME using the extreme values of the possible variation range.

|   |  | emission route: |              | N to Air     |              | N to sfw     |              | N to gw        |              | N to mw      |               |                |  |
|---|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--|
| Country                                       | Country-to-LME   | CF (even split) |              | max range    |              | Country      |              | Country-to-LME |              | Country      |               | Country-to-LME |  |
|   |  | PAF.m3.d/kgN    | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN   | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN  |                |  |
| Australia                                     | Australia to LME#39. North Australia                                   | 154.64          | 0 - 1082.49  |              |              | 3,094.40     | 0 - 3094.4   | 1,095.53       | 0 - 2316.14  | 6,542.07     | 0 - 6542.07   |                |  |
|   | Australia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                               | 48.29           | 0 - 338.06   |              |              | 966.37       | 0 - 966.37   | 342.13         | 0 - 723.32   | 2,043.07     | 0 - 2043.07   |                |  |
|   | Australia to LME#41. East-Central Australia                            | 52.72           | 0 - 369.05   |              |              | 1,054.97     | 0 - 1054.97  | 373.50         | 0 - 789.63   | 2,230.37     | 0 - 2230.37   |                |  |
|   | Australia to LME#42. Southeast Australia                               | 81.68           | 0 - 571.76   |              |              | 1,634.43     | 0 - 1634.43  | 578.65         | 0 - 1223.36  | 3,455.46     | 0 - 3455.46   |                |  |
|   | Australia to LME#43. Southwest Australia                               | 78.27           | 0 - 547.9    |              |              | 1,566.22     | 0 - 1566.22  | 554.50         | 0 - 1172.31  | 3,311.26     | 0 - 3311.26   |                |  |
|   | Australia to LME#44. West-Central Australia                            | 59.76           | 0 - 418.35   |              |              | 1,195.88     | 0 - 1195.88  | 423.39         | 0 - 895.11   | 2,528.28     | 0 - 2528.28   |                |  |
|   | Australia to LME#45. Northwest Australia                               | 75.31           | 0 - 527.16   |              |              | 1,506.92     | 0 - 1506.92  | 533.51         | 0 - 1127.92  | 3,185.88     | 0 - 3185.88   |                |  |
| Brazil  | Brazil to LME#15. South Brazil Shelf                                   | 280.94          | 0 - 842.82   |              |              | 2,212.79     | 0 - 2212.79  | 783.41         | 0 - 1656.26  | 4,678.20     | 0 - 4678.2    |                |  |
|   | Brazil to LME#16. East Brazil Shelf                                    | 122.26          | 0 - 366.78   |              |              | 962.97       | 0 - 962.97   | 340.93         | 0 - 720.77   | 2,035.87     | 0 - 2035.87   |                |  |
|   | Brazil to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                                   | 571.46          | 0 - 1714.37  |              |              | 4,500.99     | 0 - 4500.99  | 1,593.52       | 0 - 3368.96  | 9,515.83     | 0 - 9515.83   |                |  |
| Bulgaria                                      | Bulgaria to LME#26. Mediterranean                                      | 2,330.43        | 0 - 4660.86  |              |              | 11,128.87    | 0 - 11128.87 | 3,940.04       | 0 - 8329.88  | 23,528.27    | 0 - 23528.27  |                |  |
|   | Bulgaria to LME#62. Black Sea  | 8,710.90        | 0 - 17421.8  |              |              | 41,598.53    | 0 - 41598.53 | 14,727.43      | 0 - 31136.22 | 87,946.16    | 0 - 87946.16  |                |  |
| Canada  | Canada to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska  | 216.39          | 0 - 1081.94  |              |              | 3,359.50     | 0 - 3359.5   | 1,189.39       | 0 - 2514.56  | 7,102.53     | 0 - 7102.53   |                |  |
|   | Canada to LME#63. Hudson Bay   | 524.41          | 0 - 2622.07  |              |              | 8,141.68     | 0 - 8141.68  | 2,882.46       | 0 - 6093.99  | 17,121.84    | 0 - 17121.84  |                |  |
|   | Canada to LME#9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf                           | 157.96          | 0 - 789.78   |              |              | 2,452.32     | 0 - 2452.32  | 868.21         | 0 - 1835.54  | 5,184.60     | 0 - 5184.6    |                |  |
|   | Canada to LME#8. Scotian Shelf   | 1,060.60        | 0 - 5302.98  |              |              | 16,466.06    | 0 - 16466.06 | 5,829.60       | 0 - 12324.74 | 34,811.98    | 0 - 34811.98  |                |  |
|   | Canada to LME#64. Arctic Ocean   | 15.12           | 0 - 75.59    |              |              | 234.71       | 0 - 234.71   | 83.09          | 0 - 175.68   | 496.21       | 0 - 496.21    |                |  |
| China, People's Republic of                   | China, People's Republic of to LME#36. South China Sea                 | 1,810.54        | 0 - 5431.63  |              |              | 13,660.98    | 0 - 13660.98 | 4,836.50       | 0 - 10225.15 | 28,881.56    | 0 - 28881.56  |                |  |
|   | China, People's Republic of to LME#47. East China Sea                  | 1,650.06        | 0 - 4950.19  |              |              | 12,450.11    | 0 - 12450.11 | 4,407.80       | 0 - 9318.82  | 26,321.58    | 0 - 26321.58  |                |  |
|   | China, People's Republic of to LME#48. Yellow Sea                      | 4,477.33        | 0 - 13432    |              |              | 33,782.51    | 0 - 33782.51 | 11,960.27      | 0 - 25285.98 | 71,421.80    | 0 - 71421.8   |                |  |
|   | Colombia to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                           | 523.34          | 0 - 1046.67  |              |              | 2,123.90     | 0 - 2123.9   | 751.94         | 0 - 1589.72  | 4,490.26     | 0 - 4490.26   |                |  |
| Colombia                                      | Colombia to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                      | 286.64          | 0 - 573.28   |              |              | 1,163.28     | 0 - 1163.28  | 411.84         | 0 - 870.71   | 2,459.37     | 0 - 2459.37   |                |  |
|   | Costa Rica to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                         | 744.33          | 0 - 1488.65  |              |              | 2,123.90     | 0 - 2123.9   | 751.94         | 0 - 1589.72  | 4,490.26     | 0 - 4490.26   |                |  |
| Costa Rica                                    | Costa Rica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                    | 407.68          | 0 - 815.35   |              |              | 1,163.28     | 0 - 1163.28  | 411.84         | 0 - 870.71   | 2,459.37     | 0 - 2459.37   |                |  |
|   | Denmark to LME#22. North Sea   | 3,117.37        | 0 - 9352.11  |              |              | 21,195.67    | 0 - 21195.67 | 7,504.06       | 0 - 15864.81 | 44,811.14    | 0 - 44811.14  |                |  |
| Denmark                                       | Denmark to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 10,498.03       | 0 - 31494.1  |              |              | 71,378.35    | 0 - 71378.35 | 25,270.60      | 0 - 53426.21 | 150,905.61   | 0 - 150905.61 |                |  |
|   | Denmark to LME#60. Faroe Plateau                                       | 188.33          | 0 - 564.99   |              |              | 1,280.49     | 0 - 1280.49  | 453.34         | 0 - 958.44   | 2,707.16     | 0 - 2707.16   |                |  |
| Ethiopia                                      | Ethiopia to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 5,792.04        | 0 - 11584.08 |              |              | 30,169.71    | 0 - 30169.71 | 10,681.20      | 0 - 22581.83 | 63,783.75    | 0 - 63783.75  |                |  |
|   | Ethiopia to LME#33. Red Sea  | 5,352.68        | 0 - 10705.35 |              |              | 27,881.15    | 0 - 27881.15 | 9,870.96       | 0 - 20868.85 | 58,945.34    | 0 - 58945.34  |                |  |
| France  | France to LME#22. North Sea  | 2,913.86        | 0 - 8741.58  |              |              | 21,195.67    | 0 - 21195.67 | 7,504.06       | 0 - 15864.81 | 44,811.14    | 0 - 44811.14  |                |  |
|   | France to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf                                  | 2,399.47        | 0 - 7198.42  |              |              | 17,453.98    | 0 - 17453.98 | 6,179.36       | 0 - 13064.19 | 36,900.59    | 0 - 36900.59  |                |  |
|   | France to LME#26. Mediterranean  | 1,529.93        | 0 - 4589.8   |              |              | 11,128.87    | 0 - 11128.87 | 3,940.04       | 0 - 8329.88  | 23,528.27    | 0 - 23528.27  |                |  |
| Germany                                       | Germany to LME#22. North Sea   | 4,562.65        | 0 - 9125.3   |              |              | 21,195.67    | 0 - 21195.67 | 7,504.06       | 0 - 15864.81 | 44,811.14    | 0 - 44811.14  |                |  |
|   | Germany to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 15,365.15       | 0 - 30730.29 |              |              | 71,378.35    | 0 - 71378.35 | 25,270.60      | 0 - 53426.21 | 150,905.61   | 0 - 150905.61 |                |  |
| Guatemala                                     | Guatemala to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 651.24          | 0 - 1302.48  |              |              | 2,123.90     | 0 - 2123.9   | 751.94         | 0 - 1589.72  | 4,490.26     | 0 - 4490.26   |                |  |
|   | Guatemala to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 356.69          | 0 - 713.38   |              |              | 1,163.28     | 0 - 1163.28  | 411.84         | 0 - 870.71   | 2,459.37     | 0 - 2459.37   |                |  |
| India   | India to LME#32. Arabian Sea   | 6,332.80        | 0 - 12665.6  |              |              | 30,169.71    | 0 - 30169.71 | 10,681.20      | 0 - 22581.83 | 63,783.75    | 0 - 63783.75  |                |  |
|   | India to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 4,443.22        | 0 - 8886.44  |              |              | 21,167.69    | 0 - 21167.69 | 7,494.15       | 0 - 15843.87 | 44,752.00    | 0 - 44752     |                |  |
| Japan   | Japan to LME#47. East China Sea  | 1,138.15        | 0 - 5690.74  |              |              | 12,450.11    | 0 - 12450.11 | 4,407.80       | 0 - 9318.82  | 26,321.58    | 0 - 26321.58  |                |  |
|   | Japan to LME#49. Kuroshio Current                                      | 491.17          | 0 - 2455.86  |              |              | 5,372.88     | 0 - 5372.88  | 1,902.20       | 0 - 4021.57  | 11,359.16    | 0 - 11359.16  |                |  |
|   | Japan to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                                 | 1,811.28        | 0 - 9056.41  |              |              | 19,813.46    | 0 - 19813.46 | 7,014.70       | 0 - 14830.24 | 41,888.91    | 0 - 41888.91  |                |  |
|   | Japan to LME#51. Oyashio Current                                       | 228.17          | 0 - 1140.85  |              |              | 2,495.94     | 0 - 2495.94  | 883.65         | 0 - 1868.19  | 5,276.82     | 0 - 5276.82   |                |  |
|   | Japan to LME#52. Sea of Okhotsk  | 1,098.56        | 0 - 5492.78  |              |              | 12,016.99    | 0 - 12016.99 | 4,254.46       | 0 - 8994.64  | 25,405.91    | 0 - 25405.91  |                |  |
|   | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea        | 1,949.18        | 0 - 5847.53  |              |              | 12,450.11    | 0 - 12450.11 | 4,407.80       | 0 - 9318.82  | 26,321.58    | 0 - 26321.58  |                |  |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea         | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea            | 5,288.96        | 0 - 15866.89 |              |              | 33,782.51    | 0 - 33782.51 | 11,960.27      | 0 - 25285.98 | 71,421.80    | 0 - 71421.8   |                |  |
|   | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea | 3,101.98        | 0 - 9305.93  |              |              | 19,813.46    | 0 - 19813.46 | 7,014.70       | 0 - 14830.24 | 41,888.91    | 0 - 41888.91  |                |  |
| Republic of Korea                             | Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea                            | 2,131.22        | 0 - 6393.67  |              |              | 12,450.11    | 0 - 12450.11 | 4,407.80       | 0 - 9318.82  | 26,321.58    | 0 - 26321.58  |                |  |
|   | Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea                                | 5,782.93        | 0 - 17348.78 |              |              | 33,782.51    | 0 - 33782.51 | 11,960.27      | 0 - 25285.98 | 71,421.80    | 0 - 71421.8   |                |  |
|   | Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                     | 3,391.69        | 0 - 10175.07 |              |              | 19,813.46    | 0 - 19813.46 | 7,014.70       | 0 - 14830.24 | 41,888.91    | 0 - 41888.91  |                |  |
| Malaysia                                      | Malaysia to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                      | 3,758.44        | 0 - 11275.32 |              |              | 21,167.69    | 0 - 21167.69 | 7,494.15       | 0 - 15843.87 | 44,752.00    | 0 - 44752     |                |  |
|   | Malaysia to LME#35. Gulf of Thailand                                   | 76.35           | 0 - 229.04   |              |              | 429.98       | 0 - 429.98   | 152.23         | 0 - 321.84   | 909.05       | 0 - 909.05    |                |  |
|   | Malaysia to LME#36. South China Sea                                    | 2,425.58        | 0 - 7276.74  |              |              | 13,660.98    | 0 - 13660.98 | 4,836.50       | 0 - 10225.15 | 28,881.56    | 0 - 28881.56  |                |  |
| Mali  | Mali to LME#27. Canary Current   | 914.58          | 0 - 1829.15  |              |              | 3,826.67     | 0 - 3826.67  | 1,354.78       | 0 - 2864.24  | 8,090.22     | 0 - 8090.22   |                |  |
|   | Mali to LME#28. Guinea Current   | 4,968.83        | 0 - 9937.67  |              |              | 20,790.05    | 0 - 20790.05 | 7,360.45       | 0 - 15561.21 | 43,953.59    | 0 - 43953.59  |                |  |
| Mexico  | Mexico to LME#3. California Current                                    | 247.74          | 0 - 743.22   |              |              | 1,645.78     | 0 - 1645.78  | 582.67         | 0 - 1231.85  | 3,479.44     | 0 - 3479.44   |                |  |
|   | Mexico to LME#4. Gulf of California                                    | 2,370.27        | 0 - 7110.82  |              |              | 15,746.08    | 0 - 15746.08 | 5,574.70       | 0 - 11785.83 | 33,289.80    | 0 - 33289.8   |                |  |
|   | Mexico to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico  | 2,377.19        | 0 - 7131.57  |              |              | 15,792.03    | 0 - 15792.03 | 5,590.97       | 0 - 11820.23 | 33,386.96    | 0 - 33386.96  |                |  |
| Morocco                                       | Morocco to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 2,867.41        | 0 - 5734.82  |              |              | 11,128.87    | 0 - 11128.87 | 3,940.04       | 0 - 8329.88  | 23,528.27    | 0 - 23528.27  |                |  |
|   | Morocco to LME#27. Canary Current                                      | 985.96          | 0 - 1971.92  |              |              | 3,826.67     | 0 - 3826.67  | 1,354.78       | 0 - 2864.24  | 8,090.22     | 0 - 8090.22   |                |  |
| Nicaragua                                     | Nicaragua to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 691.81          | 0 - 1383.62  |              |              | 2,123.90     | 0 - 2123.9   | 751.94         | 0 - 1589.72  | 4,490.26     | 0 - 4490.26   |                |  |
|   | Nicaragua to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 378.91          | 0 - 757.82   |              |              | 1,163.28     | 0 - 1163.28  | 411.84         | 0 - 870.71   | 2,459.37     | 0 - 2459.37   |                |  |
| Norway  | Norway to LME#21. Norwegian Sea  | 1,528.58        | 0 - 3057.16  |              |              | 6,338.15     | 0 - 6338.15  | 2,243.94       | 0 - 4744.06  | 13,399.88    | 0 - 13399.88  |                |  |
|   | Norway to LME#22. North Sea  | 5,111.80        | 0 - 10223.6  |              |              | 21,195.67    | 0 - 21195.67 | 7,504.06       | 0 - 15864.81 | 44,811.14    | 0 - 44811.14  |                |  |
| Panama  | Panama to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                             | 736.68          | 0 - 1473.36  |              |              | 2,123.90     | 0 - 2123.9   | 751.94         | 0 - 1589.72  | 4,490.26     | 0 - 4490.26   |                |  |
|   | Panama to LME#12. Caribbean Sea  | 403.49          | 0 - 806.97   |              |              | 1,163.28     | 0 - 1163.28  | 411.84         | 0 - 870.71   | 2,459.37     | 0 - 2459.37   |                |  |
| Philippines                                   | Philippines to LME#36. South China Sea                                 | 5,097.96        | 0 - 10195.91 |              |              | 13,660.98    | 0 - 13660.98 | 4,836.50       | 0 - 10225.15 | 28,881.56    | 0 - 28881.56  |                |  |
|   | Philippines to LME#37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                                | 6,425.88        | 0 - 12851.75 |              |              | 17,219.40    | 0 - 17219.4  | 6,096.31       | 0 - 12888.6  | 36,404.65    | 0 - 36404.65  |                |  |
| Russian Federation                            | Russian Federation to LME#20. Barents Sea                              | 128.55          | 0 - 1414.03  |              |              | 4,956.31     | 0 - 4956.31  | 1,754.72       | 0 - 3709.76  | 10,478.46    | 0 - 10478.46  |                |  |
|   | Russian Federation to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                              | 88.56           | 0 - 974.14   |              |              | 3,414.44     | 0 - 3414.44  | 1,208.84       | 0 - 2555.69  | 7,218.69     | 0 - 7218.69   |                |  |
|   | Russian Federation to LME#56. East Siberian Sea                        | 46.31           | 0 - 509.42   |              |              | 1,785.58     | 0 - 1785.58  | 632.16         | 0 - 1336.49  | 3,775.00     | 0 - 3775      |                |  |
|   | Russian Federation to LME#57. Laptev Sea                               | 175.99          | 0 - 1935.9   |              |              | 6,785.50     | 0 - 6785.5   | 2,402.32       | 0 - 5078.9   | 14,345.67    | 0 - 14345.67  |                |  |
|   | Russian Federation to LME#58. Kara Sea                                 | 134.64          | 0 - 1481.07  |              |              | 5,191.29     | 0 - 5191.29  | 1,837.91       | 0 - 3885.65  | 10,975.25    | 0 - 10975.25  |                |  |
|   | Russian Federation to LME#62. Black Sea                                | 1,078.91        | 0 - 11868.04 |              |              | 41,598.53    | 0 - 41598.53 | 14,727.43      | 0 - 31136.22 | 87,946.16    | 0 - 87946.16  |                |  |
|   | Russian Federation to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             | 6.09            | 0 - 66.96    |              |              | 234.71       | 0 - 234.71   | 83.09          | 0 - 175.68   | 496.21       | 0 - 496.21    |                |  |
|   | Russian Federation to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                    | 513.89          | 0 - 5652.77  |              |              | 19,813.46    | 0 - 19813.46 | 7,014.70       | 0 - 14830.24 | 41,888.91    | 0 - 41888.91  |                |  |
| Russian Federation to LME#51. Oyashio Current | 64.74  | 0 - 712.09      |              |              | 2,495.94     | 0 - 2495.94  | 883.65       | 0 - 1868.19    | 5,276.82</   |              |               |                |  |

|                             |  |          |              |           |              |           |              |           |              |
|-----------------------------|--|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| Switzerland                 | Switzerland to LME#22. North Sea                           | 2,711.07 | 0 - 8133.21  | 21,195.67 | 0 - 21195.67 | 7,504.06  | 0 - 15864.81 | 44,811.14 | 0 - 44811.14 |
|                             | Switzerland to LME#26. Mediterranean                       | 1,423.46 | 0 - 4270.37  | 11,128.87 | 0 - 11128.87 | 3,940.04  | 0 - 8329.88  | 23,528.27 | 0 - 23528.27 |
|                             | Switzerland to LME#62. Black Sea                           | 5,320.73 | 0 - 15962.2  | 41,598.53 | 0 - 41598.53 | 14,727.43 | 0 - 31136.22 | 87,946.16 | 0 - 87946.16 |
| United Kingdom of GB and NI | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#22. North Sea           | 5,874.84 | 0 - 11749.68 | 21,195.67 | 0 - 21195.67 | 7,504.06  | 0 - 15864.81 | 44,811.14 | 0 - 44811.14 |
|                             | United Kingdom of GB and NI to LME#24. Celtic-Biscay Shelf | 4,837.75 | 0 - 9675.5   | 17,453.98 | 0 - 17453.98 | 6,179.36  | 0 - 13064.19 | 36,900.59 | 0 - 36900.59 |
| United States               | United States to LME#1. East Bering Sea                    | 339.36   | 0 - 3393.55  | 11,406.01 | 0 - 11406.01 | 4,038.15  | 0 - 8537.32  | 24,114.20 | 0 - 24114.2  |
|                             | United States to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                     | 99.95    | 0 - 999.53   | 3,359.50  | 0 - 3359.5   | 1,189.39  | 0 - 2514.56  | 7,102.53  | 0 - 7102.53  |
|                             | United States to LME#3. California Current                 | 48.97    | 0 - 489.66   | 1,645.78  | 0 - 1645.78  | 582.67    | 0 - 1231.85  | 3,479.44  | 0 - 3479.44  |
|                             | United States to LME#4. Gulf of California                 | 468.48   | 0 - 4684.82  | 15,746.08 | 0 - 15746.08 | 5,574.70  | 0 - 11785.83 | 33,289.80 | 0 - 33289.8  |
|                             | United States to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico                     | 469.85   | 0 - 4698.49  | 15,792.03 | 0 - 15792.03 | 5,590.97  | 0 - 11820.23 | 33,386.96 | 0 - 33386.96 |
|                             | United States to LME#6. Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf   | 60.10    | 0 - 600.98   | 2,019.95  | 0 - 2019.95  | 715.14    | 0 - 1511.92  | 4,270.51  | 0 - 4270.51  |
|                             | United States to LME#7. Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf   | 194.64   | 0 - 1946.37  | 6,541.93  | 0 - 6541.93  | 2,316.09  | 0 - 4896.59  | 13,830.72 | 0 - 13830.72 |
|                             | United States to LME#10. Insular Pacific-Hawaiian          | 16.63    | 0 - 166.28   | 558.87    | 0 - 558.87   | 197.86    | 0 - 418.31   | 1,181.53  | 0 - 1181.53  |
|                             | United States to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                       | 101.59   | 0 - 1015.87  | 3,414.44  | 0 - 3414.44  | 1,208.84  | 0 - 2555.69  | 7,218.69  | 0 - 7218.69  |
|                             | United States to LME#55. Beaufort Sea                      | 142.75   | 0 - 1427.48  | 4,797.87  | 0 - 4797.87  | 1,698.62  | 0 - 3591.17  | 10,143.49 | 0 - 10143.49 |
| n=34                        |  | n=105    |              |           |              |           |              |           |              |

**Table 3.33:** Calculation of the uncertainty range for the combined change in the terms governing the marine-N loss rate (sedimentation rate, denitrification rate, and residence time) of the FF.

| ISO # | Country-to-LME   | emission route | N to Air     |                    |              |              | N to swf  |                     |              |              | N to gw      |                     |              |              | N to mw      |                     |      |              |  |           |  |
|-------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------|--------------|--|-----------|--|
|       |  |                | Estimated CF |                    | Var range    |              | unit      | Estimated CF        |              | Var range    |              | unit                | Estimated CF |              | Var range    |                     | unit | Estimated CF |  | Var range |  |
|       |  |                | PAF.m3.d/hgN | PAF.m3.d/hgN       | PAF.m3.d/hgN | PAF.m3.d/hgN |           | PAF.m3.d/hgN        | PAF.m3.d/hgN | PAF.m3.d/hgN | PAF.m3.d/hgN |                     | PAF.m3.d/hgN | PAF.m3.d/hgN | PAF.m3.d/hgN | PAF.m3.d/hgN        |      |              |  |           |  |
| 8     | Albania to LME#26. Mediterranean                           |                | 7,606.07     | 3655.27 - 7673.89  | 0.53         |              | 11,128.87 | 5348.23 - 11228.1   | 0.53         |              | 3,940.04     | 1893.47 - 3975.17   | 0.53         |              | 23,528.27    | 11307.04 - 23738.06 | 0.53 |              |  |           |  |
| 12    | Algeria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           |                | 7,211.38     | 3465.59 - 7275.68  | 0.53         |              | 11,128.87 | 5348.23 - 11228.1   | 0.53         |              | 3,940.04     | 1893.47 - 3975.17   | 0.53         |              | 23,528.27    | 11307.04 - 23738.06 | 0.53 |              |  |           |  |
| 24    | Angola to LME#29. Benguela Current                         |                | 2,490.13     | 1242.79 - 12088.99 | 4.36         |              | 4,613.74  | 2302.67 - 22398.63  | 4.36         |              | 1,633.44     | 815.23 - 7929.95    | 4.36         |              | 9,754.22     | 4868.22 - 47354.39  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
| 32    | Argentina to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                      |                | 4,416.45     | 2204.2 - 21440.8   | 4.36         |              | 5,793.14  | 2891.29 - 28124.32  | 4.36         |              | 2,050.99     | 1023.62 - 9957.06   | 4.36         |              | 12,247.66    | 6112.66 - 59459.45  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
| 36    | Australia to LME#39. North Australia                       |                | 154.64       | 77.18 - 750.75     | 4.36         |              | 3,094.40  | 1544.38 - 15022.58  | 4.36         |              | 1,095.53     | 546.77 - 5318.55    | 4.36         |              | 6,542.07     | 3265.07 - 31760.21  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Australia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                   |                | 48.29        | 7.65 - 234.46      | 4.70         |              | 966.37    | 153.05 - 4691.52    | 4.70         |              | 342.13       | 54.19 - 1660.97     | 4.70         |              | 2,043.07     | 323.58 - 9918.64    | 4.70 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Australia to LME#41. East-Central Australia                |                | 52.72        | 26.31 - 255.95     | 4.36         |              | 1,054.97  | 526.52 - 5121.61    | 4.36         |              | 373.50       | 186.41 - 1813.24    | 4.36         |              | 2,230.37     | 1113.15 - 10827.92  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Australia to LME#42. Southeast Australia                   |                | 81.68        | 40.77 - 396.54     | 4.36         |              | 1,634.43  | 815.73 - 7934.78    | 4.36         |              | 578.65       | 288.8 - 2809.21     | 4.36         |              | 3,455.46     | 1724.58 - 16775.46  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Australia to LME#43. Southwest Australia                   |                | 78.27        | 39.06 - 379.99     | 4.36         |              | 1,566.22  | 781.68 - 7603.64    | 4.36         |              | 554.50       | 276.75 - 2691.97    | 4.36         |              | 3,311.26     | 1652.61 - 16075.35  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Australia to LME#44. West-Central Australia                |                | 59.76        | 29.83 - 290.14     | 4.36         |              | 1,195.88  | 596.85 - 5805.7     | 4.36         |              | 423.29       | 211.31 - 2055.44    | 4.36         |              | 2,528.28     | 1261.84 - 12274.22  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Australia to LME#45. Northwest Australia                   |                | 75.31        | 37.59 - 365.6      | 4.36         |              | 1,506.92  | 752.09 - 7315.74    | 4.36         |              | 533.51       | 266.27 - 2590.05    | 4.36         |              | 3,185.88     | 1590.04 - 15466.69  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
| 40    | Austria to LME#26. Mediterranean                           |                | 5,986.51     | 2876.95 - 6039.89  | 0.53         |              | 11,128.87 | 5348.23 - 11228.1   | 0.53         |              | 3,940.04     | 1893.47 - 3975.17   | 0.53         |              | 23,528.27    | 11307.04 - 23738.06 | 0.53 |              |  |           |  |
| 44    | Bahamas to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                           |                | 1,490.85     | 744.29 - 1783.97   | 0.70         |              | 1,163.28  | 580.75 - 1392       | 0.70         |              | 411.84       | 205.61 - 492.82     | 0.70         |              | 2,459.37     | 1227.81 - 2942.91   | 0.70 |              |  |           |  |
| 50    | Bangladesh to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                        |                | 11,107.20    | 4096.71 - 12181.63 | 0.73         |              | 21,167.69 | 7807.36 - 23215.31  | 0.73         |              | 7,494.15     | 2764.09 - 8219.08   | 0.73         |              | 44,752.00    | 16506.04 - 49080.99 | 0.73 |              |  |           |  |
| 56    | Belgium to LME#22. North Sea                               |                | 14,146.99    | 2658.3 - 17327.65  | 1.04         |              | 21,195.67 | 3982.79 - 25961.09  | 1.04         |              | 7,504.06     | 1410.06 - 9191.19   | 1.04         |              | 44,811.14    | 8420.27 - 54886.02  | 1.04 |              |  |           |  |
| 64    | Bhutan to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                            |                | 9,743.61     | 3593.77 - 10686.14 | 0.73         |              | 21,167.69 | 7807.36 - 23215.31  | 0.73         |              | 7,494.15     | 2764.09 - 8219.08   | 0.73         |              | 44,752.00    | 16506.04 - 49080.99 | 0.73 |              |  |           |  |
| 68    | Bolivia to LME#13. Humboldt Current                        |                | 214.72       | 106.85 - 1636.23   | 7.12         |              | 422.52    | 210.26 - 3219.68    | 7.12         |              | 149.59       | 74.44 - 1139.89     | 7.12         |              | 893.27       | 444.52 - 6806.93    | 7.12 |              |  |           |  |
| 70    | Bosnia and Herzegovina to LME#26. Mediterranean            |                | 6,433.01     | 3091.53 - 6490.37  | 0.53         |              | 11,128.87 | 5348.23 - 11228.1   | 0.53         |              | 3,940.04     | 1893.47 - 3975.17   | 0.53         |              | 23,528.27    | 11307.04 - 23738.06 | 0.53 |              |  |           |  |
| 72    | Botswana to LME#30. Agulhas Current                        |                | 4,689.03     | 881.1 - 5743.27    | 1.04         |              | 7,858.44  | 1476.65 - 9625.25   | 1.04         |              | 2,782.18     | 522.79 - 3407.7     | 1.04         |              | 16,614.04    | 3121.87 - 20349.37  | 1.04 |              |  |           |  |
| 76    | Brazil to LME#15. South Brazil Shelf                       |                | 280.94       | 140.21 - 1363.9    | 4.36         |              | 2,212.79  | 1104.38 - 10742.55  | 4.36         |              | 783.41       | 390.99 - 3803.26    | 4.36         |              | 4,678.20     | 2334.83 - 22711.53  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Brazil to LME#16. East Brazil Shelf                        |                | 122.26       | 61.02 - 593.55     | 4.36         |              | 962.97    | 480.61 - 4674.98    | 4.36         |              | 340.93       | 170.15 - 1655.12    | 4.36         |              | 2,035.87     | 1016.08 - 9883.68   | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Brazil to LME#17. North Brazil Shelf                       |                | 571.46       | 34.12 - 819.27     | 1.37         |              | 4,500.99  | 268.72 - 6452.86    | 1.37         |              | 1,593.52     | 95.14 - 2284.55     | 1.37         |              | 9,515.83     | 568.12 - 13642.42   | 1.37 |              |  |           |  |
| 84    | Belize to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                            |                | 1,097.00     | 547.67 - 1312.69   | 0.70         |              | 1,163.28  | 580.75 - 1392       | 0.70         |              | 411.84       | 205.61 - 492.82     | 0.70         |              | 2,459.37     | 1227.81 - 2942.91   | 0.70 |              |  |           |  |
| 88    | Virgin Islands (British) to LME#12. Caribbean Sea          |                | 1,692.38     | 844.9 - 2025.12    | 0.70         |              | 1,163.28  | 580.75 - 1392       | 0.70         |              | 411.84       | 205.61 - 492.82     | 0.70         |              | 2,459.37     | 1227.81 - 2942.91   | 0.70 |              |  |           |  |
| 100   | Bulgaria to LME#26. Mediterranean                          |                | 2,330.43     | 1119.94 - 2351.21  | 0.53         |              | 11,128.87 | 5348.23 - 11228.1   | 0.53         |              | 3,940.04     | 1893.47 - 3975.17   | 0.53         |              | 23,528.27    | 11307.04 - 23738.06 | 0.53 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Bulgaria to LME#62. Black Sea                              |                | 8,710.90     | 4186.22 - 8788.57  | 0.53         |              | 41,598.53 | 19991.12 - 41969.45 | 0.53         |              | 14,727.43    | 7077.6 - 14858.75   | 0.53         |              | 87,946.16    | 42264.52 - 88730.33 | 0.53 |              |  |           |  |
| 104   | Myanmar to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                           |                | 12,033.02    | 4438.18 - 13197.01 | 0.73         |              | 21,167.69 | 7807.36 - 23215.31  | 0.73         |              | 7,494.15     | 2764.09 - 8219.08   | 0.73         |              | 44,752.00    | 16506.04 - 49080.99 | 0.73 |              |  |           |  |
| 112   | Belarus to LME#23. Baltic Sea                              |                | 29,863.38    | 15340.83 - 30645.2 | 0.51         |              | 71,378.35 | 36667.1 - 73247.03  | 0.51         |              | 25,270.60    | 12981.52 - 25932.18 | 0.51         |              | 150,905.61   | 77520.3 - 154856.3  | 0.51 |              |  |           |  |
| 116   | Cambodia to LME#3. California Current                      |                | 1,187.57     | 592.7 - 5765.38    | 4.36         |              | 1,645.78  | 821.39 - 7989.85    | 4.36         |              | 582.67       | 290.8 - 2828.71     | 4.36         |              | 3,479.44     | 1736.55 - 16891.86  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
| 120   | Cameroon to LME#28. Guinea Current                         |                | 10,509.35    | 5763.78 - 12323.14 | 0.62         |              | 20,790.05 | 11402.16 - 24378.19 | 0.62         |              | 7,360.45     | 4036.79 - 8630.79   | 0.62         |              | 43,953.59    | 24106.04 - 51539.51 | 0.62 |              |  |           |  |
| 124   | Canada to LME#2. Gulf of Alaska                            |                | 216.39       | 108 - 1050.52      | 4.36         |              | 3,359.50  | 1676.69 - 16309.55  | 4.36         |              | 1,189.39     | 593.61 - 5774.19    | 4.36         |              | 7,102.53     | 3544.79 - 34481.09  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Canada to LME#63. Hudson Bay                               |                | 524.41       | 220.26 - 654.96    | 0.83         |              | 8,141.68  | 3419.66 - 10168.43  | 0.83         |              | 2,882.46     | 1210.69 - 3600      | 0.83         |              | 17,212.84    | 7229.73 - 21497.73  | 0.83 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Canada to LME#9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf               |                | 157.96       | 78.83 - 766.84     | 4.36         |              | 2,452.32  | 1223.92 - 11905.42  | 4.36         |              | 868.21       | 433.31 - 4214.96    | 4.36         |              | 5,184.60     | 2587.58 - 25170.01  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Canada to LME#8. Scotian Shelf                             |                | 1,060.60     | 527.56 - 1811.52   | 1.21         |              | 16,466.06 | 8190.5 - 28124.32   | 1.21         |              | 5,829.60     | 2899.74 - 9957.06   | 1.21         |              | 34,811.98    | 17316.08 - 59459.45 | 1.21 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Canada to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             |                | 15.12        | 5.66 - 16.84       | 0.74         |              | 234.71    | 87.9 - 261.38       | 0.74         |              | 83.09        | 31.12 - 92.54       | 0.74         |              | 496.21       | 185.84 - 552.64     | 0.74 |              |  |           |  |
| 144   | Sri Lanka to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                         |                | 25,932.46    | 9564.76 - 28440.98 | 0.73         |              | 21,167.69 | 7807.36 - 23215.31  | 0.73         |              | 7,494.15     | 2764.09 - 8219.08   | 0.73         |              | 44,752.00    | 16506.04 - 49080.99 | 0.73 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Chile to LME#13. Humboldt Current                          |                | 369.57       | 183.91 - 2816.18   | 7.12         |              | 422.52    | 210.26 - 3219.68    | 7.12         |              | 149.59       | 74.44 - 1139.89     | 7.12         |              | 893.27       | 444.52 - 6806.93    | 7.12 |              |  |           |  |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of to LME#36. South China Sea     |                | 1,810.54     | 608.89 - 1935.35   | 0.73         |              | 13,660.98 | 4594.21 - 14602.69  | 0.73         |              | 4,836.50     | 1626.52 - 5169.89   | 0.73         |              | 28,881.56    | 7712.93 - 30872.48  | 0.73 |              |  |           |  |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#47. East China Sea      |                | 1,650.06     | 740.44 - 1945.07   | 0.73         |              | 12,450.11 | 5586.79 - 14675.97  | 0.73         |              | 4,407.80     | 1977.93 - 5195.84   | 0.73         |              | 26,321.58    | 11811.4 - 31027.42  | 0.73 |              |  |           |  |
|       | China, People's Republic of to LME#48. Yellow Sea          |                | 4,477.33     | 1952.54 - 4823.82  | 0.64         |              | 33,782.51 | 14732.39 - 36396.82 | 0.64         |              | 11,960.27    | 5215.82 - 12885.83  | 0.64         |              | 71,421.80    | 31146.7 - 76948.87  | 0.64 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Colombia to LME#11. Pacific Central-American               |                | 523.34       | 261.19 - 2540.68   | 4.36         |              | 2,123.90  | 1060.01 - 10311     | 4.36         |              | 751.94       | 375.28 - 3650.48    | 4.36         |              | 4,490.26     | 2241.04 - 21799.16  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Colombia to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                          |                | 286.64       | 143.1 - 342.99     | 0.70         |              | 1,163.28  | 580.75 - 1392       | 0.70         |              | 411.84       | 205.61 - 492.82     | 0.70         |              | 2,459.37     | 1227.81 - 2942.91   | 0.70 |              |  |           |  |
| 178   | Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current                            |                | 10,781.75    | 5913.17 - 12642.56 | 0.62         |              | 20,790.05 | 11402.16 - 24378.19 | 0.62         |              | 7,360.45     | 4036.79 - 8630.79   | 0.62         |              | 43,953.59    | 24106.04 - 51539.51 | 0.62 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Democratic Republic of the Congo to LME#28. Guinea Current |                | 8,817.57     | 4835.94 - 10339.39 | 0.62         |              | 20,790.05 | 11402.16 - 24378.19 | 0.62         |              | 7,360.45     | 4036.79 - 8630.79   | 0.62         |              | 43,953.59    | 24106.04 - 51539.51 | 0.62 |              |  |           |  |
| 180   | Costa Rica to LME#11. Pacific Central-American             |                | 744.33       | 371.48 - 3613.52   | 4.36         |              | 2,123.90  | 1060.01 - 10311     | 4.36         |              | 751.94       | 375.28 - 3650.48    | 4.36         |              | 4,490.26     | 2241.04 - 21799.16  | 4.36 |              |  |           |  |
|       | Costa Rica to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                        |                | 407.68       | 203.53 - 487.83    | 0.70         |              | 1,163.28  | 580.75 - 1392       | 0.70         |              | 411.84       | 205.61 -            |              |              |              |                     |      |              |  |           |  |



|     |  |           |                     |       |           |                     |       |           |                     |       |            |                     |       |
|-----|--|-----------|---------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|-------|------------|---------------------|-------|
| 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea        | 1,949.18  | 874.66 - 2297.66    | 0.73  | 12,450.11 | 5586.79 - 14675.97  | 0.73  | 4,407.80  | 1977.93 - 5195.84   | 0.73  | 26,321.58  | 11811.4 - 31027.42  | 0.73  |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea            | 5,288.96  | 2306.49 - 5698.26   | 0.64  | 33,782.51 | 14732.39 - 36396.82 | 0.64  | 11,960.27 | 5215.82 - 12885.83  | 0.64  | 71,421.80  | 31146.7 - 76948.87  | 0.64  |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea | 3,101.98  | 1043.2 - 3315.81    | 0.73  | 19,813.46 | 6663.31 - 21179.28  | 0.73  | 7,014.70  | 2359.06 - 7498.25   | 0.73  | 41,888.91  | 14087.33 - 44776.49 | 0.73  |
| 410 | Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea                            | 2,131.22  | 956.35 - 2512.25    | 0.73  | 12,450.11 | 5586.79 - 14675.97  | 0.73  | 4,407.80  | 1977.93 - 5195.84   | 0.73  | 26,321.58  | 11811.4 - 31027.42  | 0.73  |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea                                | 5,782.93  | 2521.91 - 6230.45   | 0.64  | 33,782.51 | 14732.39 - 36396.82 | 0.64  | 11,960.27 | 5215.82 - 12885.83  | 0.64  | 71,421.80  | 31146.7 - 76948.87  | 0.64  |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                     | 3,391.69  | 1140.63 - 3625.49   | 0.73  | 19,813.46 | 6663.31 - 21179.28  | 0.73  | 7,014.70  | 2359.06 - 7498.25   | 0.73  | 41,888.91  | 14087.33 - 44776.49 | 0.73  |
| 418 | Laos People's Democratic Republic to LME#36. South China Sea           | 9,051.71  | 3044.11 - 9675.69   | 0.73  | 13,660.98 | 4594.21 - 14602.69  | 0.73  | 4,836.50  | 1626.52 - 5169.89   | 0.73  | 28,881.56  | 9712.93 - 30872.48  | 0.73  |
| 422 | Lebanon to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 6,439.34  | 3094.57 - 6496.76   | 0.53  | 11,128.87 | 5348.23 - 11228.11  | 0.53  | 3,940.04  | 1893.47 - 3975.17   | 0.53  | 23,528.27  | 11307.04 - 23738.06 | 0.53  |
| 428 | Latvia to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 35,828.36 | 18405.05 - 36766.35 | 0.51  | 71,378.35 | 36667.1 - 73247.03  | 0.51  | 25,270.60 | 12981.52 - 25932.18 | 0.51  | 150,905.61 | 77520.3 - 154856.3  | 0.51  |
| 430 | Liberia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 18,505.35 | 10149.13 - 21699.17 | 0.62  | 20,790.05 | 11402.16 - 24378.19 | 0.62  | 7,360.45  | 4036.79 - 8630.79   | 0.62  | 43,953.59  | 24106.04 - 51539.51 | 0.62  |
| 434 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to LME#26. Mediterranean                        | 6,311.36  | 3033.07 - 6367.64   | 0.53  | 11,128.87 | 5348.23 - 11228.11  | 0.53  | 3,940.04  | 1893.47 - 3975.17   | 0.53  | 23,528.27  | 11307.04 - 23738.06 | 0.53  |
| 440 | Lithuania to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 33,510.99 | 17214.61 - 34388.3  | 0.51  | 71,378.35 | 36667.1 - 73247.03  | 0.51  | 25,270.60 | 12981.52 - 25932.18 | 0.51  | 150,905.61 | 77520.3 - 154856.3  | 0.51  |
| 440 | Madagascar to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 6,968.10  | 1309.35 - 8534.74   | 1.04  | 7,858.44  | 1476.65 - 9625.25   | 1.04  | 2,782.18  | 522.79 - 3407.7     | 1.04  | 16,614.04  | 3121.87 - 20349.37  | 1.04  |
| 458 | Malaysia to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                      | 3,758.44  | 1386.24 - 4122.01   | 0.73  | 21,167.69 | 7807.36 - 23215.31  | 0.73  | 7,494.15  | 2764.09 - 8219.08   | 0.73  | 44,752.00  | 16506.04 - 49080.99 | 0.73  |
|     | Malaysia to LME#35. Gulf of Thailand                                   | 76.35     | 38.16 - 2226.49     | 28.66 | 429.98    | 214.92 - 12539.67   | 28.66 | 152.23    | 76.09 - 4439.51     | 28.66 | 909.05     | 454.39 - 26510.94   | 28.66 |
|     | Malaysia to LME#36. South China Sea                                    | 2,425.58  | 815.73 - 2592.79    | 0.73  | 13,660.98 | 4594.21 - 14602.69  | 0.73  | 4,836.50  | 1626.52 - 5169.89   | 0.73  | 28,881.56  | 9712.93 - 30872.48  | 0.73  |
| 466 | Mali to LME#27. Canary Current   | 914.58    | 456.45 - 4440.05    | 4.36  | 3,826.67  | 1909.85 - 18577.58  | 4.36  | 1,354.78  | 676.16 - 6577.15    | 4.36  | 8,090.22   | 4037.73 - 39276.06  | 4.36  |
|     | Mali to LME#28. Guinea Current   | 4,968.83  | 2725.12 - 5826.4    | 0.62  | 20,790.05 | 11402.16 - 24378.19 | 0.62  | 7,360.45  | 4036.79 - 8630.79   | 0.62  | 43,953.59  | 24106.04 - 51539.51 | 0.62  |
| 478 | Mauritania to LME#27. Canary Current                                   | 2,965.74  | 1480.16 - 14397.94  | 4.36  | 3,826.67  | 1909.85 - 18577.58  | 4.36  | 1,354.78  | 676.16 - 6577.15    | 4.36  | 8,090.22   | 4037.73 - 39276.06  | 4.36  |
| 484 | Mexico to LME#3. California Current                                    | 247.74    | 123.64 - 1202.72    | 4.36  | 1,645.78  | 821.39 - 7989.85    | 4.36  | 582.67    | 290.8 - 2828.71     | 4.36  | 3,479.44   | 1736.55 - 16891.86  | 4.36  |
|     | Mexico to LME#4. Gulf of California                                    | 2,370.27  | 527.14 - 2805.36    | 0.96  | 15,746.08 | 3501.89 - 18636.43  | 0.96  | 5,574.70  | 1239.8 - 6597.99    | 0.96  | 33,289.80  | 7403.58 - 39400.48  | 0.96  |
|     | Mexico to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico  | 6,379.34  | 145.87 - 6418.22    | 0.96  | 15,792.03 | 968.69 - 16064.63   | 0.96  | 5,590.97  | 342.95 - 5687.48    | 0.96  | 33,386.96  | 2047.97 - 33963.27  | 0.96  |
| 498 | Moldova to LME#62. Black Sea   | 19,732.66 | 9482.98 - 19098.61  | 0.53  | 41,598.53 | 19991.12 - 41969.45 | 0.53  | 14,727.43 | 7077.6 - 14858.75   | 0.53  | 87,946.16  | 42264.52 - 88730.33 | 0.53  |
| 498 | Montenegro to LME#26. Mediterranean                                    | 6,004.91  | 2885.8 - 6058.45    | 0.53  | 11,128.87 | 5348.23 - 11228.11  | 0.53  | 3,940.04  | 1893.47 - 3975.17   | 0.53  | 23,528.27  | 11307.04 - 23738.06 | 0.53  |
| 504 | Morocco to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 2,867.41  | 1378 - 2892.98      | 0.53  | 11,128.87 | 5348.23 - 11228.11  | 0.53  | 3,940.04  | 1893.47 - 3975.17   | 0.53  | 23,528.27  | 11307.04 - 23738.06 | 0.53  |
|     | Morocco to LME#27. Canary Current                                      | 985.96    | 492.08 - 4786.61    | 4.36  | 3,826.67  | 1909.85 - 18577.58  | 4.36  | 1,354.78  | 676.16 - 6577.15    | 4.36  | 8,090.22   | 4037.73 - 39276.06  | 4.36  |
| 508 | Mozambique to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 5,012.94  | 941.96 - 6140.10    | 1.04  | 7,858.44  | 1476.65 - 9625.25   | 1.04  | 2,782.18  | 522.79 - 3407.7     | 1.04  | 16,614.04  | 3121.87 - 20349.37  | 1.04  |
| 512 | Oman to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 21,274.65 | 8973 - 23411.65     | 0.68  | 30,169.71 | 12724.66 - 33200.21 | 0.68  | 10,681.20 | 4505.01 - 11754.11  | 0.68  | 63,783.75  | 26902.04 - 70190.72 | 0.68  |
| 516 | Namibia to LME#29. Benguela Current                                    | 3,124.29  | 1559.29 - 15167.66  | 4.36  | 4,613.74  | 2302.67 - 22398.63  | 4.36  | 1,633.44  | 815.23 - 7929.95    | 4.36  | 9,754.22   | 4868.22 - 47354.39  | 4.36  |
| 520 | Nepal to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 9,178.18  | 3385.22 - 10066.02  | 0.73  | 21,167.69 | 7807.36 - 23215.31  | 0.73  | 7,494.15  | 2764.09 - 8219.08   | 0.73  | 44,752.00  | 16506.04 - 49080.99 | 0.73  |
| 528 | Netherlands to LME#22. North Sea                                       | 14,615.34 | 2746.31 - 17901.3   | 1.04  | 21,195.67 | 3982.79 - 25961.09  | 1.04  | 7,504.06  | 1410.06 - 9191.19   | 1.04  | 44,811.14  | 8420.27 - 54886.02  | 1.04  |
| 540 | New Caledonia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                           | 1,692.66  | 268.08 - 8217.47    | 4.70  | 966.37    | 153.05 - 4691.52    | 4.70  | 342.13    | 54.19 - 1660.97     | 4.70  | 2,043.07   | 323.58 - 19918.64   | 4.70  |
| 540 | New Zealand to LME#46. New Zealand Shelf                               | 2,518.46  | 1256.93 - 12226.52  | 4.36  | 1,871.56  | 934.07 - 9085.97    | 4.36  | 662.60    | 330.7 - 3216.77     | 4.36  | 3,956.78   | 1974.78 - 19209.23  | 4.36  |
| 558 | Nicaragua to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 691.81    | 345.27 - 3358.57    | 4.36  | 2,123.90  | 1060.01 - 10311     | 4.36  | 751.94    | 375.28 - 3650.48    | 4.36  | 4,490.26   | 2241.04 - 21799.16  | 4.36  |
|     | Nicaragua to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 378.91    | 189.17 - 4531.41    | 0.70  | 1,163.28  | 580.75 - 1392       | 0.70  | 411.84    | 205.61 - 492.82     | 0.70  | 2,459.37   | 1227.81 - 2942.91   | 0.70  |
| 562 | Niger to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 10,873.93 | 5963.73 - 12750.65  | 0.62  | 20,790.05 | 11402.16 - 24378.19 | 0.62  | 7,360.45  | 4036.79 - 8630.79   | 0.62  | 43,953.59  | 24106.04 - 51539.51 | 0.62  |
| 568 | Nigeria to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 11,375.19 | 6238.05 - 13338.43  | 0.62  | 20,790.05 | 11402.16 - 24378.19 | 0.62  | 7,360.45  | 4036.79 - 8630.79   | 0.62  | 43,953.59  | 24106.04 - 51539.51 | 0.62  |
| 576 | Norway to LME#21. Norwegian Sea  | 1,528.58  | 287.23 - 3098.22    | 1.84  | 6,338.15  | 1190.97 - 12846.52  | 1.84  | 2,243.94  | 421.65 - 4548.15    | 1.84  | 13,399.88  | 2517.92 - 27159.67  | 1.84  |
|     | Norway to LME#22. North Sea  | 5,111.80  | 960.54 - 6261.08    | 1.04  | 21,195.67 | 3982.79 - 25961.09  | 1.04  | 7,504.06  | 1410.06 - 9191.19   | 1.04  | 44,811.14  | 8420.27 - 54886.02  | 1.04  |
| 586 | Pakistan to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 13,558.88 | 5717.88 - 14918.65  | 0.68  | 30,169.71 | 12724.66 - 33200.21 | 0.68  | 10,681.20 | 4505.01 - 11754.11  | 0.68  | 63,783.75  | 26902.04 - 70190.72 | 0.68  |
| 598 | Panama to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                             | 736.68    | 367.67 - 3576.4     | 4.36  | 2,123.90  | 1060.01 - 10311     | 4.36  | 751.94    | 375.28 - 3650.48    | 4.36  | 4,490.26   | 2241.04 - 21799.16  | 4.36  |
|     | Panama to LME#12. Caribbean Sea  | 403.49    | 201.44 - 482.82     | 0.70  | 1,163.28  | 580.75 - 1392       | 0.70  | 411.84    | 205.61 - 492.82     | 0.70  | 2,459.37   | 1227.81 - 2942.91   | 0.70  |
| 600 | Paraguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                                   | 3,331.12  | 1662.52 - 16171.79  | 4.36  | 5,793.14  | 2891.29 - 28124.32  | 4.36  | 2,050.99  | 1023.62 - 9957.06   | 4.36  | 12,247.66  | 6112.66 - 59459.45  | 4.36  |
| 608 | Peru to LME#13. Humboldt Current                                       | 301.05    | 149.81 - 2294.06    | 7.12  | 422.52    | 210.26 - 3219.68    | 7.12  | 149.59    | 74.44 - 1139.89     | 7.12  | 893.27     | 444.52 - 6806.93    | 7.12  |
| 608 | Philippines to LME#36. South China Sea                                 | 5,097.96  | 1714.45 - 5449.38   | 0.73  | 13,660.98 | 4594.21 - 14602.69  | 0.73  | 4,836.50  | 1626.52 - 5169.89   | 0.73  | 28,881.56  | 9712.93 - 30872.48  | 0.73  |
| 608 | Philippines to LME#37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                                | 6,425.88  | 2161.04 - 6623      | 0.69  | 17,219.40 | 5790.92 - 17747.64  | 0.69  | 6,096.31  | 2050.2 - 6283.33    | 0.69  | 36,404.65  | 17224.96 - 37521.44 | 0.69  |
| 616 | Poland to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 35,107.62 | 18034.81 - 36026.74 | 0.51  | 71,378.35 | 36667.1 - 73247.03  | 0.51  | 25,270.60 | 12981.52 - 25932.18 | 0.51  | 150,905.61 | 77520.3 - 154856.3  | 0.51  |
| 620 | Portugal to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                    | 2,497.74  | 1246.59 - 12125.94  | 4.36  | 2,682.17  | 1338.64 - 13021.3   | 4.36  | 949.59    | 473.93 - 4610.03    | 4.36  | 5,670.55   | 2830.11 - 27529.18  | 4.36  |
| 628 | Guinea-Bissau to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 18,512.85 | 10153.24 - 21707.97 | 0.62  | 20,790.05 | 11402.16 - 24378.19 | 0.62  | 7,360.45  | 4036.79 - 8630.79   | 0.62  | 43,953.59  | 24106.04 - 51539.51 | 0.62  |
| 632 | Timor-Leste to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                                  | 8,710.92  | 5355.98 - 16705.81  | 1.30  | 9,930.87  | 3646.64 - 11374.23  | 1.30  | 2,099.75  | 1291.05 - 4026.9    | 1.30  | 12,538.84  | 7709.6 - 24046.99   | 1.30  |
| 632 | Puerto Rico to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                   | 1,612.49  | 805.01 - 1929.52    | 0.70  | 1,163.28  | 580.75 - 1392       | 0.70  | 411.84    | 205.61 - 492.82     | 0.70  | 2,459.37   | 1227.81 - 2942.91   | 0.70  |
| 640 | Romania to LME#62. Black Sea   | 20,602.61 | 9901.05 - 20786.31  | 0.53  | 41,598.53 | 19991.12 - 41969.45 | 0.53  | 14,727.43 | 7077.6 - 14858.75   | 0.53  | 87,946.16  | 42264.52 - 88730.33 | 0.53  |
| 648 | Russian Federation to LME#20. Barents Sea                              | 128.55    | 24.15 - 260.55      | 1.84  | 4,956.31  | 931.32 - 10045.74   | 1.84  | 1,754.72  | 329.72 - 3556.57    | 1.84  | 10,478.46  | 1968.96 - 21238.35  | 1.84  |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                              | 580.39    | 40.99 - 104.16      | 0.71  | 3,414.44  | 1580.39 - 4015.92   | 0.71  | 1,208.84  | 559.52 - 1421.79    | 0.71  | 7,218.69   | 3341.2 - 8903.33    | 0.71  |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#56. East Siberian Sea                        | 46.31     | 21.44 - 54.47       | 0.71  | 1,785.58  | 826.46 - 2100.12    | 0.71  | 632.16    | 292.6 - 743.52      | 0.71  | 3,775.00   | 1747.27 - 4440.07   | 0.71  |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#57. Laptev Sea                               | 175.99    | 81.46 - 206.99      | 0.71  | 6,785.50  | 3140.69 - 7980.83   | 0.71  | 2,402.32  | 1111.92 - 2825.51   | 0.71  | 14,345.67  | 6639.94 - 16872.78  | 0.71  |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#58. Kara Sea                                 | 134.64    | 62.32 - 158.36      | 0.71  | 5,191.29  | 2402.81 - 6105.79   | 0.71  | 1,837.91  | 850.68 - 2161.68    | 0.71  | 10,975.25  | 5079.94 - 12908.64  | 0.71  |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#62. Black Sea                                | 1,078.91  | 518.5 - 1088.53     | 0.53  | 41,598.53 | 19991.12 - 41969.45 | 0.53  | 14,727.43 | 7077.6 - 14858.75   | 0.53  | 87,946.16  | 42264.52 - 88730.33 | 0.53  |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             | 6.09      | 2.28 - 6.78         | 0.74  | 234.71    | 87.9 - 261.38       | 0.74  | 83.09     | 31.12 - 92.54       | 0.74  | 496.21     | 185.84 - 552.64     | 0.74  |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                    | 513.89    | 172.82 - 549.31     | 0.73  | 19,813.46 | 6663.31 - 21179.28  | 0.73  | 7,014.70  | 2359.06 - 7498.25   | 0.73  | 41,888.91  | 14087.33 - 44776.49 | 0.73  |
|     | Russian Federation to LME#51. Oyashio Current                          | 64.74     | 32.31 - 31          |       |           |                     |       |           |                     |       |            |                     |       |

**Table 3.34:** Calculation of the uncertainty range for the available BGE data values (del Giorgio & Cole 1998) influencing the oxygen consumption with the degradation of organic matter, expressed in the XF.

| ISO # | Country-to-LME  | emission route | N to Air     |              |              |      | N to sfw     |              |           |              | N to gw      |          |              |              | N to mw      |          |            |      |
|-------|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|------|
|       |   |                | Estimated CF |              | Var range    |      | Estimated CF |              | Var range |              | Estimated CF |          | Var range    |              | Estimated CF |          | Var range  |      |
|       |   |                | unit         | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN | %var | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN | %var      | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN | %var     | PAF.m3.d/kgN | PAF.m3.d/kgN | %var         |          |            |      |
| 8     | Albania to LME26. Mediterranean                           |                | 7,606.07     | 3189.73      | -10186.56    | 0.92 | 11,128.87    | 4667.07      | -14904.53 | 0.92         | 3,940.04     | 1652.32  | -5276.76     | 0.92         | 23,528.27    | 9866.96  | -31510.63  | 0.92 |
| 12    | Algeria to LME26. Mediterranean                           |                | 7,211.38     | 3024.21      | -9657.96     | 0.92 | 11,128.87    | 4667.07      | -14904.53 | 0.92         | 3,940.04     | 1652.32  | -5276.76     | 0.92         | 23,528.27    | 9866.96  | -31510.63  | 0.92 |
| 24    | Angola to LME29. Benguela Current                         |                | 2,490.13     | 1044.28      | -3334.95     | 0.92 | 4,613.74     | 1934.85      | -6179.03  | 0.92         | 1,633.44     | 685.01   | -2187.61     | 0.92         | 9,754.22     | 4090.59  | -13063.53  | 0.92 |
| 32    | Argentina to LME14. Patagonian Shelf                      |                | 4,416.45     | 1852.11      | -5914.8      | 0.92 | 5,793.14     | 2429.45      | -7758.56  | 0.92         | 2,050.99     | 860.12   | -2746.82     | 0.92         | 12,247.66    | 5136.26  | -16402.88  | 0.92 |
| 36    | Australia to LME39. North Australia                       |                | 154.64       | 64.85        | -207.11      | 0.92 | 3,094.40     | 1297.69      | -4144.23  | 0.92         | 1,095.53     | 459.43   | -1467.21     | 0.92         | 6,542.07     | 2743.53  | -8761.58   | 0.92 |
| 38    | Australia to LME40. Northwest Australia                   |                | 48.29        | 20.25        | -64.68       | 0.92 | 966.37       | 405.26       | -1294.23  | 0.92         | 342.13       | 143.48   | -458.21      | 0.92         | 2,043.07     | 856.8    | -2736.22   | 0.92 |
| 40    | Australia to LME41. East-Central Australia                |                | 52.72        | 22.11        | -70.61       | 0.92 | 1,054.97     | 442.42       | -1412.88  | 0.92         | 373.50       | 156.63   | -500.21      | 0.92         | 2,230.37     | 935.34   | -2987.06   | 0.92 |
| 42    | Australia to LME42. Southeast Australia                   |                | 81.68        | 34.25        | -109.39      | 0.92 | 1,634.43     | 685.43       | -2188.94  | 0.92         | 578.65       | 242.67   | -774.97      | 0.92         | 3,455.46     | 1449.1   | -4627.78   | 0.92 |
| 44    | Australia to LME43. Southwest Australia                   |                | 78.27        | 32.82        | -104.83      | 0.92 | 1,566.22     | 656.82       | -2097.59  | 0.92         | 554.50       | 232.54   | -742.63      | 0.92         | 3,311.26     | 1388.63  | -4434.65   | 0.92 |
| 46    | Australia to LME44. West-Central Australia                |                | 59.76        | 25.06        | -80.04       | 0.92 | 1,195.88     | 501.51       | -1601.6   | 0.92         | 423.39       | 177.55   | -567.03      | 0.92         | 2,528.28     | 1060.28  | -3386.05   | 0.92 |
| 48    | Australia to LME45. Northwest Australia                   |                | 75.31        | 31.58        | -100.86      | 0.92 | 1,506.92     | 631.95       | -2018.17  | 0.92         | 533.51       | 223.73   | -714.51      | 0.92         | 3,185.88     | 1336.05  | -4266.74   | 0.92 |
| 50    | Austria to LME26. Mediterranean                           |                | 5,986.51     | 2510.54      | -8017.54     | 0.92 | 11,128.87    | 4667.07      | -14904.53 | 0.92         | 3,940.04     | 1652.32  | -5276.76     | 0.92         | 23,528.27    | 9866.96  | -31510.63  | 0.92 |
| 52    | Bahamas to LME12. Caribbean Sea                           |                | 1,490.85     | 625.21       | -1996.65     | 0.92 | 1,163.28     | 487.84       | -1557.94  | 0.92         | 411.84       | 172.71   | -551.57      | 0.92         | 2,459.37     | 1031.38  | -3293.75   | 0.92 |
| 54    | Bangladesh to LME34. Bay of Bengal                        |                | 11,107.20    | 4657.98      | -14875.5     | 0.92 | 21,167.69    | 8877.02      | -28349.19 | 0.92         | 7,494.15     | 3142.8   | -10036.67    | 0.92         | 44,752.00    | 18767.48 | -59934.86  | 0.92 |
| 56    | Belgium to LME22. North Sea                               |                | 14,146.99    | 5932.77      | -18946.59    | 0.92 | 21,195.67    | 8888.75      | -28386.65 | 0.92         | 7,504.06     | 3146.95  | -10049.93    | 0.92         | 44,811.14    | 18792.28 | -60014.07  | 0.92 |
| 58    | Bhutan to LME34. Bay of Bengal                            |                | 9,743.61     | 4086.14      | -13049.3     | 0.92 | 21,167.69    | 8877.02      | -28349.19 | 0.92         | 7,494.15     | 3142.8   | -10036.67    | 0.92         | 44,752.00    | 18767.48 | -59934.86  | 0.92 |
| 60    | Bolivia to LME13. Humboldt Current                        |                | 214.72       | 90.05        | -287.57      | 0.92 | 422.52       | 177.19       | -565.86   | 0.92         | 149.59       | 62.73    | -200.34      | 0.92         | 893.27       | 374.61   | -1196.33   | 0.92 |
| 62    | Bosnia and Herzegovina to LME26. Mediterranean            |                | 6,433.01     | 2697.79      | -8615.52     | 0.92 | 11,128.87    | 4667.07      | -14904.53 | 0.92         | 3,940.04     | 1652.32  | -5276.76     | 0.92         | 23,528.27    | 9866.96  | -31510.63  | 0.92 |
| 64    | Botswana to LME30. Agulhas Current                        |                | 4,689.03     | 1966.42      | -6279.86     | 0.92 | 7,858.44     | 3295.57      | -10524.55 | 0.92         | 2,782.18     | 1166.75  | -3726.08     | 0.92         | 16,614.04    | 6967.37  | -22250.63  | 0.92 |
| 66    | Brazil to LME15. South Brazil Shelf                       |                | 380.94       | 117.82       | -376.25      | 0.92 | 2,212.79     | 927.97       | -2963.51  | 0.92         | 783.41       | 328.54   | -1049.19     | 0.92         | 4,678.20     | 1961.88  | -6265.33   | 0.92 |
| 68    | Brazil to LME16. East Brazil Shelf                        |                | 122.26       | 51.27        | -163.74      | 0.92 | 962.97       | 403.84       | -1289.67  | 0.92         | 340.93       | 142.97   | -456.59      | 0.92         | 2,035.87     | 853.78   | -2726.58   | 0.92 |
| 70    | Brazil to LME17. North Brazil Shelf                       |                | 571.46       | 239.65       | -765.33      | 0.92 | 4,500.99     | 1887.56      | -6028.02  | 0.92         | 1,593.52     | 668.27   | -2134.14     | 0.92         | 9,515.83     | 3990.62  | -12744.23  | 0.92 |
| 84    | Belize to LME12. Caribbean Sea                            |                | 1,097.00     | 460.05       | -1469.18     | 0.92 | 1,163.28     | 487.84       | -1557.94  | 0.92         | 411.84       | 172.71   | -551.57      | 0.92         | 2,459.37     | 1031.38  | -3293.75   | 0.92 |
| 92    | Virgin Islands (British) to LME12. Caribbean Sea          |                | 1,692.38     | 709.73       | -2266.54     | 0.92 | 1,163.28     | 487.84       | -1557.94  | 0.92         | 411.84       | 172.71   | -551.57      | 0.92         | 2,459.37     | 1031.38  | -3293.75   | 0.92 |
| 94    | Bulgaria to LME26. Mediterranean                          |                | 2,330.43     | 977.3        | -3121.07     | 0.92 | 11,128.87    | 4667.07      | -14904.53 | 0.92         | 3,940.04     | 1652.32  | -5276.76     | 0.92         | 23,528.27    | 9866.96  | -31510.63  | 0.92 |
| 96    | Bulgaria to LME62. Black Sea                              |                | 8,710.90     | 3653.06      | -11666.21    | 0.92 | 41,598.53    | 17445.02     | -55711.53 | 0.92         | 14,727.43    | 6176.19  | -19723.96    | 0.92         | 87,946.16    | 36881.66 | -117783.35 | 0.92 |
| 102   | Myanmar to LME34. Bay of Bengal                           |                | 12,033.02    | 5046.24      | -16115.42    | 0.92 | 21,167.69    | 8877.02      | -28349.19 | 0.92         | 7,494.15     | 3142.8   | -10036.67    | 0.92         | 44,752.00    | 18767.48 | -59934.86  | 0.92 |
| 114   | Belarus to LME23. Baltic Sea                              |                | 29,863.38    | 12523.69     | -39995.02    | 0.92 | 71,378.35    | 29933.68     | -95594.65 | 0.92         | 25,270.60    | 10597.64 | -33844.07    | 0.92         | 150,905.61   | 63284.73 | -202102.85 | 0.92 |
| 116   | Cambodia to LME3. California Current                      |                | 1,187.57     | 498.03       | -1590.48     | 0.92 | 1,645.78     | 690.18       | -2204.13  | 0.92         | 582.67       | 244.35   | -780.35      | 0.92         | 3,479.44     | 1459.16  | -4659.9    | 0.92 |
| 118   | Cameroon to LME28. Guinea Current                         |                | 10,509.35    | 4407.27      | -14074.82    | 0.92 | 20,790.05    | 8718.65      | -27843.42 | 0.92         | 7,360.45     | 3086.73  | -9857.61     | 0.92         | 43,953.59    | 18432.66 | -58865.58  | 0.92 |
| 124   | Canada to LME2. Gulf of Alaska                            |                | 216.39       | 90.75        | -289.88      | 0.92 | 3,359.50     | 1408.86      | -4499.26  | 0.92         | 1,189.39     | 498.79   | -1592.91     | 0.92         | 7,102.53     | 2978.56  | -9512.18   | 0.92 |
| 126   | Canada to LME63. Hudson Bay                               |                | 524.41       | 219.92       | -702.33      | 0.92 | 8,141.68     | 3414.34      | -10903.87 | 0.92         | 2,882.46     | 1208.81  | -3860.38     | 0.92         | 17,212.84    | 7218.49  | -23052.59  | 0.92 |
| 128   | Canada to LME9. Newfoundland-Labrador Shelf               |                | 157.96       | 66.24        | -211.55      | 0.92 | 2,452.32     | 1028.42      | -3284.31  | 0.92         | 868.21       | 364.1    | -1162.77     | 0.92         | 5,184.60     | 2174.25  | -6943.57   | 0.92 |
| 130   | Canada to LME8. Scotian Shelf                             |                | 1,060.60     | 444.78       | -1420.42     | 0.92 | 16,466.06    | 6905.31      | -22052.45 | 0.92         | 5,829.60     | 2444.74  | -7807.39     | 0.92         | 34,811.98    | 14598.97 | -46622.52  | 0.92 |
| 132   | Canada to LME64. Arctic Ocean                             |                | 15.12        | 6.34         | -20.25       | 0.92 | 234.71       | 98.43        | -314.33   | 0.92         | 83.09        | 34.85    | -111.29      | 0.92         | 496.21       | 208.09   | -664.55    | 0.92 |
| 144   | Sri Lanka to LME34. Bay of Bengal                         |                | 25,932.46    | 10875.52     | -34730.48    | 0.92 | 21,167.69    | 8877.02      | -28349.19 | 0.92         | 7,494.15     | 3142.8   | -10036.67    | 0.92         | 44,752.00    | 18767.48 | -59934.86  | 0.92 |
| 146   | Chile to LME13. Humboldt Current                          |                | 369.57       | 154.98       | -494.95      | 0.92 | 422.52       | 177.19       | -565.86   | 0.92         | 149.59       | 62.73    | -200.34      | 0.92         | 893.27       | 374.61   | -1196.33   | 0.92 |
| 156   | China, People's Republic of to LME36. South China Sea     |                | 1,810.54     | 759.28       | -2424.8      | 0.92 | 13,660.98    | 5728.95      | -18295.69 | 0.92         | 4,836.50     | 2028.26  | -6477.36     | 0.92         | 28,881.56    | 12111.95 | -36860.11  | 0.92 |
| 158   | China, People's Republic of to LME47. East China Sea      |                | 1,650.06     | 691.98       | -2209.87     | 0.92 | 12,450.11    | 5221.15      | -16674.01 | 0.92         | 4,407.80     | 1848.48  | -5903.22     | 0.92         | 26,321.58    | 11038.38 | -35251.61  | 0.92 |
| 160   | China, People's Republic of to LME48. Yellow Sea          |                | 4,477.33     | 1877.64      | -5996.34     | 0.92 | 33,825.51    | 14167.25     | -45243.79 | 0.92         | 11,960.27    | 5015.73  | -16017.99    | 0.92         | 71,421.80    | 29951.9  | -95652.84  | 0.92 |
| 170   | Colombia to LME11. Pacific Central-American               |                | 523.34       | 219.47       | -700.89      | 0.92 | 2,123.90     | 890.69       | -2844.46  | 0.92         | 751.94       | 315.34   | -1007.05     | 0.92         | 4,490.26     | 1883.07  | -6013.66   | 0.92 |
| 172   | Colombia to LME12. Caribbean Sea                          |                | 286.64       | 120.21       | -383.88      | 0.92 | 1,163.28     | 487.84       | -1557.94  | 0.92         | 411.84       | 172.71   | -551.57      | 0.92         | 2,459.37     | 1031.38  | -3293.75   | 0.92 |
| 178   | Congo to LME28. Guinea Current                            |                | 10,781.75    | 4521.5       | -14439.64    | 0.92 | 20,790.05    | 8718.65      | -27843.42 | 0.92         | 7,360.45     | 3086.73  | -9857.61     | 0.92         | 43,953.59    | 18432.66 | -58865.58  | 0.92 |
| 180   | Democratic Republic of the Congo to LME28. Guinea Current |                | 8,817.57     | 3697.79      | -11809.08    | 0.92 | 20,790.05    | 8718.65      | -27843.42 | 0.92         | 7,360.45     | 3086.73  | -9857.61     | 0.92         | 43,953.59    | 18432.66 | -58865.58  | 0.92 |
| 182   | Costa Rica to LME11. Pacific Central-American             |                | 744.33       | 312.14       | -996.85      | 0.92 | 2,123.90     | 890.69       | -2844.46  | 0.92         | 751.94       | 315.34   | -1007.05     | 0.92         | 4,490.26     | 1883.07  | -6013.66   | 0.92 |
| 184   | Costa Rica to LME12. Caribbean Sea                        |                | 407.68       | 170.97       | -545.99      | 0.92 | 1,163.28     | 487.84       | -1557.94  | 0.92         | 411.84       | 172.71   | -551.57      | 0.92         | 2,459.37     | 1031.38  | -3293.75   | 0.92 |
| 190   | Croatia to LME26. Mediterranean                           |                | 6,318.80     | 2649.89      | -8462.56     | 0.92 | 11,128.87    | 4667.07      | -14904.53 | 0.92         | 3,940.04     | 1652.32  | -5276.76     | 0.92         | 23,528.27    | 9866.96  | -31510.63  | 0.92 |
| 192   | Cuba to LME12. Caribbean Sea                              |                | 1,445.79     | 606.32       | -1936.3      | 0.92 | 1,163.28     | 487.84       | -1557.94  | 0.92         | 411.84       | 172.71   | -551.57      | 0.92         | 2,459.37     | 1031.38  | -3293.75   | 0.92 |
| 194   | Cyprus to LME26. Mediterranean                            |                | 8,941.96     | 3708.02      | -11841.74    | 0.92 | 11,128.87    | 4667.07      | -14904.53 | 0.92         | 3,940.04     | 1652.32  | -5276.76     | 0.92         | 2            |          |            |      |

|     |  |           |                     |      |           |                     |      |           |                     |      |            |                      |      |
|-----|--|-----------|---------------------|------|-----------|---------------------|------|-----------|---------------------|------|------------|----------------------|------|
| 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea        | 1,949.18  | 817.42 - 2610.47    | 0.92 | 12,450.11 | 5221.15 - 16674.01  | 0.92 | 4,407.80  | 1848.48 - 5903.22   | 0.92 | 26,321.58  | 11038.38 - 35251.61  | 0.92 |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea            | 5,288.96  | 2218.01 - 7083.33   | 0.92 | 33,782.51 | 14167.25 - 45243.79 | 0.92 | 11,960.27 | 5015.73 - 16017.99  | 0.92 | 71,421.80  | 29951.9 - 95652.84   | 0.92 |
|     | Democratic People's Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea | 3,101.98  | 1300.87 - 4154.38   | 0.92 | 19,813.46 | 8309.1 - 26535.5    | 0.92 | 7,014.70  | 2941.73 - 9394.56   | 0.92 | 41,888.91  | 17566.8 - 56100.43   | 0.92 |
| 410 | Republic of Korea to LME#47. East China Sea                            | 2,131.22  | 893.76 - 2854.27    | 0.92 | 12,450.11 | 5221.15 - 16674.01  | 0.92 | 4,407.80  | 1848.48 - 5903.22   | 0.92 | 26,321.58  | 11038.38 - 35251.61  | 0.92 |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#48. Yellow Sea                                | 5,782.93  | 2425.16 - 7744.88   | 0.92 | 33,782.51 | 14167.25 - 45243.79 | 0.92 | 11,960.27 | 5015.73 - 16017.99  | 0.92 | 71,421.80  | 29951.9 - 95652.84   | 0.92 |
|     | Republic of Korea to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                     | 3,391.69  | 1422.36 - 4542.38   | 0.92 | 19,813.46 | 8309.1 - 26535.5    | 0.92 | 7,014.70  | 2941.73 - 9394.56   | 0.92 | 41,888.91  | 17566.8 - 56100.43   | 0.92 |
| 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic to LME#36. South China Sea            | 9,051.71  | 3795.98 - 12122.66  | 0.92 | 13,660.98 | 5728.95 - 18295.69  | 0.92 | 4,836.50  | 2028.26 - 6477.36   | 0.92 | 28,881.56  | 12111.95 - 38680.11  | 0.92 |
| 420 | Lebanon to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 6,439.34  | 2700.44 - 8624.24   | 0.92 | 11,128.87 | 4667.07 - 14904.53  | 0.92 | 3,940.04  | 1652.32 - 5276.76   | 0.92 | 23,528.27  | 9866.96 - 31510.63   | 0.92 |
| 422 | Latvia to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 35,828.36 | 15025.21 - 47983.73 | 0.92 | 71,378.35 | 29933.68 - 95594.65 | 0.92 | 25,270.60 | 10597.64 - 33844.07 | 0.92 | 150,905.61 | 63284.73 - 202102.85 | 0.92 |
| 424 | Liberia to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 18,505.35 | 7760.52 - 24783.59  | 0.92 | 20,790.05 | 8718.65 - 27843.42  | 0.92 | 7,360.45  | 3086.73 - 9857.61   | 0.92 | 43,953.59  | 18432.66 - 58865.58  | 0.92 |
| 426 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to LME#26. Mediterranean                        | 6,311.36  | 2646.77 - 8452.66   | 0.92 | 11,128.87 | 4667.07 - 14904.53  | 0.92 | 3,940.04  | 1652.32 - 5276.76   | 0.92 | 23,528.27  | 9866.96 - 31510.63   | 0.92 |
| 428 | Lithuania to LME#23. Baltic Sea  | 33,510.99 | 14053.38 - 44880.15 | 0.92 | 71,378.35 | 29933.68 - 95594.65 | 0.92 | 25,270.60 | 10597.64 - 33844.07 | 0.92 | 150,905.61 | 63284.73 - 202102.85 | 0.92 |
| 430 | Madagascar to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 6,968.10  | 2922.19 - 9332.15   | 0.92 | 7,858.44  | 3295.57 - 10524.55  | 0.92 | 2,782.18  | 1166.75 - 3726.08   | 0.92 | 16,614.04  | 6967.37 - 22250.63   | 0.92 |
| 432 | Malaysia to LME#34. Bay of Bengal                                      | 3,758.44  | 1576.16 - 5033.55   | 0.92 | 21,167.69 | 8877.02 - 28349.19  | 0.92 | 7,494.15  | 3142.8 - 10036.67   | 0.92 | 44,752.00  | 18767.48 - 59934.86  | 0.92 |
| 434 | Malaysia to LME#35. Gulf of Thailand                                   | 76.35     | 32.02 - 102.25      | 0.92 | 429.98    | 180.32 - 575.86     | 0.92 | 152.23    | 63.84 - 203.88      | 0.92 | 909.05     | 381.22 - 1217.46     | 0.92 |
| 436 | Malaysia to LME#36. South China Sea                                    | 2,425.58  | 1017.21 - 3248.5    | 0.92 | 13,660.98 | 5728.95 - 18295.69  | 0.92 | 4,836.50  | 2028.26 - 6477.36   | 0.92 | 28,881.56  | 12111.95 - 38680.11  | 0.92 |
| 438 | Mali to LME#27. Canary Current   | 914.58    | 383.54 - 1224.86    | 0.92 | 3,826.67  | 1604.78 - 5124.93   | 0.92 | 1,354.78  | 568.15 - 1814.42    | 0.92 | 8,090.22   | 3392.76 - 10834.96   | 0.92 |
| 440 | Mali to LME#28. Guinea Current   | 4,968.83  | 2083.76 - 6654.59   | 0.92 | 20,790.05 | 8718.65 - 27843.42  | 0.92 | 7,360.45  | 3086.73 - 9857.61   | 0.92 | 43,953.59  | 18432.66 - 58865.58  | 0.92 |
| 442 | Mauritania to LME#27. Canary Current                                   | 2,965.74  | 1243.73 - 3971.91   | 0.92 | 3,826.67  | 1604.78 - 5124.93   | 0.92 | 1,354.78  | 568.15 - 1814.42    | 0.92 | 8,090.22   | 3392.76 - 10834.96   | 0.92 |
| 444 | Mexico to LME#3. California Current                                    | 247.74    | 103.89 - 331.79     | 0.92 | 1,645.78  | 690.18 - 2204.13    | 0.92 | 582.67    | 244.35 - 780.35     | 0.92 | 3,479.44   | 1459.16 - 4659.9     | 0.92 |
| 446 | Mexico to LME#4. Gulf of California                                    | 2,370.27  | 994.01 - 3174.43    | 0.92 | 15,746.08 | 6603.37 - 21088.19  | 0.92 | 5,574.70  | 2337.84 - 7466.01   | 0.92 | 33,289.80  | 13960.62 - 44583.92  | 0.92 |
| 448 | Mexico to LME#5. Gulf of Mexico  | 2,370.27  | 994.01 - 3174.43    | 0.92 | 15,746.08 | 6603.37 - 21088.19  | 0.92 | 5,574.70  | 2337.84 - 7466.01   | 0.92 | 33,289.80  | 13960.62 - 44583.92  | 0.92 |
| 450 | Moldova to LME#62. Black Sea   | 19,732.66 | 8275.21 - 26427.3   | 0.92 | 41,598.53 | 17445.02 - 55711.53 | 0.92 | 14,727.43 | 6176.19 - 19723.96  | 0.92 | 87,946.16  | 36881.66 - 117783.35 | 0.92 |
| 452 | Montenegro to LME#26. Mediterranean                                    | 6,004.91  | 2518.26 - 8042.18   | 0.92 | 11,128.87 | 4667.07 - 14904.53  | 0.92 | 3,940.04  | 1652.32 - 5276.76   | 0.92 | 23,528.27  | 9866.96 - 31510.63   | 0.92 |
| 454 | Morocco to LME#26. Mediterranean                                       | 2,867.41  | 1202.5 - 3840.23    | 0.92 | 11,128.87 | 4667.07 - 14904.53  | 0.92 | 3,940.04  | 1652.32 - 5276.76   | 0.92 | 23,528.27  | 9866.96 - 31510.63   | 0.92 |
| 456 | Morocco to LME#27. Canary Current                                      | 985.96    | 413.48 - 1320.47    | 0.92 | 3,826.67  | 1604.78 - 5124.93   | 0.92 | 1,354.78  | 568.15 - 1814.42    | 0.92 | 8,090.22   | 3392.76 - 10834.96   | 0.92 |
| 458 | Mozambique to LME#30. Agulhas Current                                  | 5,012.94  | 2102.26 - 6713.67   | 0.92 | 7,858.44  | 3295.57 - 10524.55  | 0.92 | 2,782.18  | 1166.75 - 3726.08   | 0.92 | 16,614.04  | 6967.37 - 22250.63   | 0.92 |
| 460 | Oman to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 21,274.65 | 8921.87 - 28492.43  | 0.92 | 30,169.71 | 12652.16 - 40405.29 | 0.92 | 10,681.20 | 4479.34 - 14304.98  | 0.92 | 63,783.75  | 26748.76 - 85423.45  | 0.92 |
| 462 | Namibia to LME#29. Benguela Current                                    | 3,124.29  | 1310.22 - 4184.25   | 0.92 | 4,613.74  | 1934.85 - 6179.03   | 0.92 | 1,633.44  | 685.01 - 2187.61    | 0.92 | 9,754.22   | 4090.59 - 13063.5    | 0.92 |
| 464 | Nepal to LME#34. Bay of Bengal   | 9,178.18  | 3849.02 - 12292.03  | 0.92 | 21,167.69 | 8877.02 - 28349.19  | 0.92 | 7,494.15  | 3142.8 - 10036.67   | 0.92 | 44,752.00  | 18767.48 - 59934.86  | 0.92 |
| 466 | Netherlands to LME#22. North Sea                                       | 14,615.34 | 6129.18 - 19573.83  | 0.92 | 21,195.67 | 8888.75 - 28386.65  | 0.92 | 7,504.06  | 3146.95 - 10049.93  | 0.92 | 44,811.14  | 18792.28 - 60014.07  | 0.92 |
| 468 | New Caledonia to LME#40. Northeast Australia                           | 1,692.66  | 709.85 - 2266.93    | 0.92 | 966.37    | 405.26 - 1294.23    | 0.92 | 342.13    | 143.48 - 458.21     | 0.92 | 2,043.07   | 856.8 - 2736.22      | 0.92 |
| 470 | New Zealand to LME#2. New Zealand Shelf                                | 2,518.46  | 1056.16 - 3372.89   | 0.92 | 1,871.56  | 784.87 - 2506.52    | 0.92 | 662.60    | 277.87 - 887.4      | 0.92 | 3,956.78   | 1659.34 - 5299.19    | 0.92 |
| 472 | Nicaragua to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                          | 691.81    | 290.12 - 926.52     | 0.92 | 2,123.90  | 890.69 - 2844.46    | 0.92 | 751.94    | 315.34 - 1007.05    | 0.92 | 4,490.26   | 1883.07 - 6013.66    | 0.92 |
| 474 | Nicaragua to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                     | 378.91    | 158.9 - 507.46      | 0.92 | 1,163.28  | 487.84 - 1557.94    | 0.92 | 411.84    | 172.71 - 551.57     | 0.92 | 2,459.37   | 1031.38 - 3293.75    | 0.92 |
| 476 | Niger to LME#28. Guinea Current  | 10,873.93 | 4560.16 - 14563.09  | 0.92 | 20,790.05 | 8718.65 - 27843.42  | 0.92 | 7,360.45  | 3086.73 - 9857.61   | 0.92 | 43,953.59  | 18432.66 - 58865.58  | 0.92 |
| 478 | Nigeria to LME#28. Guinea Current                                      | 11,375.19 | 4770.37 - 15234.42  | 0.92 | 20,790.05 | 8718.65 - 27843.42  | 0.92 | 7,360.45  | 3086.73 - 9857.61   | 0.92 | 43,953.59  | 18432.66 - 58865.58  | 0.92 |
| 480 | Norway to LME#21. Norwegian Sea  | 1,528.58  | 641.04 - 2047.18    | 0.92 | 6,338.15  | 2658 - 8488.47      | 0.92 | 2,243.94  | 941.03 - 3005.23    | 0.92 | 13,399.88  | 5619.46 - 17946.02   | 0.92 |
| 482 | Norway to LME#22. North Sea  | 5,111.80  | 2143.72 - 6846.06   | 0.92 | 21,195.67 | 8888.75 - 28386.65  | 0.92 | 7,504.06  | 3146.95 - 10049.93  | 0.92 | 44,811.14  | 18792.28 - 60014.07  | 0.92 |
| 484 | Pakistan to LME#32. Arabian Sea  | 13,556.88 | 5685.3 - 18156.28   | 0.92 | 30,169.71 | 12652.16 - 40405.29 | 0.92 | 10,681.20 | 4479.34 - 14304.98  | 0.92 | 63,783.75  | 26748.76 - 85423.45  | 0.92 |
| 486 | Panama to LME#11. Pacific Central-American                             | 736.68    | 308.94 - 986.61     | 0.92 | 2,123.90  | 890.69 - 2844.46    | 0.92 | 751.94    | 315.34 - 1007.05    | 0.92 | 4,490.26   | 1883.07 - 6013.66    | 0.92 |
| 488 | Panama to LME#12. Caribbean Sea  | 403.49    | 169.21 - 540.38     | 0.92 | 1,163.28  | 487.84 - 1557.94    | 0.92 | 411.84    | 172.71 - 551.57     | 0.92 | 2,459.37   | 1031.38 - 3293.75    | 0.92 |
| 490 | Paraguay to LME#14. Patagonian Shelf                                   | 3,331.12  | 1396.96 - 4461.26   | 0.92 | 5,793.14  | 2429.45 - 7758.56   | 0.92 | 2,050.99  | 860.12 - 2746.82    | 0.92 | 12,247.66  | 5136.26 - 16402.88   | 0.92 |
| 492 | Peru to LME#13. Humboldt Current                                       | 301.05    | 126.25 - 403.18     | 0.92 | 422.52    | 177.19 - 565.86     | 0.92 | 149.59    | 62.73 - 200.34      | 0.92 | 893.27     | 374.61 - 1196.33     | 0.92 |
| 494 | Philippines to LME#36. South China Sea                                 | 5,097.96  | 2137.91 - 6827.52   | 0.92 | 13,660.98 | 5728.95 - 18295.69  | 0.92 | 4,836.50  | 2028.26 - 6477.36   | 0.92 | 28,881.56  | 12111.95 - 38680.11  | 0.92 |
| 496 | Philippines to LME#37. Sulu-Celebes Sea                                | 6,425.88  | 2694.8 - 8605.96    | 0.92 | 17,219.40 | 7221.24 - 23061.37  | 0.92 | 6,096.31  | 2556.59 - 8164.58   | 0.92 | 36,404.65  | 15266.88 - 48755.54  | 0.92 |
| 498 | Poland to LME#23. Baltic Sea   | 35,107.62 | 14722.95 - 47018.47 | 0.92 | 71,378.35 | 29933.68 - 95594.65 | 0.92 | 25,270.60 | 10597.64 - 33844.07 | 0.92 | 150,905.61 | 63284.73 - 202102.85 | 0.92 |
| 500 | Portugal to LME#25. Iberian Coastal                                    | 2,497.74  | 1047.47 - 3345.14   | 0.92 | 2,682.17  | 1124.81 - 3592.14   | 0.92 | 949.59    | 398.23 - 1271.75    | 0.92 | 5,670.55   | 2378.04 - 7594.38    | 0.92 |
| 502 | Guinea-Bissau to LME#28. Guinea Current                                | 18,512.85 | 7763.67 - 24793.64  | 0.92 | 20,790.05 | 8718.65 - 27843.42  | 0.92 | 7,360.45  | 3086.73 - 9857.61   | 0.92 | 43,953.59  | 18432.66 - 58865.58  | 0.92 |
| 504 | Timor-Leste to LME#38. Indonesian Sea                                  | 8,710.92  | 3653.07 - 11666.25  | 0.92 | 9,593.87  | 2487.21 - 7943.02   | 0.92 | 2,099.75  | 880.56 - 2812.12    | 0.92 | 12,538.84  | 5258.37 - 16792.85   | 0.92 |
| 506 | Puerto Rico to LME#12. Caribbean Sea                                   | 6,121.49  | 2766.22 - 12159.55  | 0.92 | 1,163.28  | 487.84 - 1557.94    | 0.92 | 411.84    | 172.71 - 551.57     | 0.92 | 2,459.37   | 1031.38 - 3293.75    | 0.92 |
| 508 | Romania to LME#62. Black Sea   | 20,602.61 | 8640.04 - 27529.39  | 0.92 | 41,598.53 | 17445.02 - 55711.53 | 0.92 | 14,727.43 | 6176.19 - 19723.96  | 0.92 | 87,946.16  | 36881.66 - 117783.35 | 0.92 |
| 510 | Russian Federation to LME#20. Barents Sea                              | 128.55    | 53.91 - 172.16      | 0.92 | 4,956.31  | 2078.51 - 6637.82   | 0.92 | 1,754.72  | 735.87 - 2350.04    | 0.92 | 10,478.46  | 4394.31 - 14033.45   | 0.92 |
| 512 | Russian Federation to LME#54. Chukchi Sea                              | 88.56     | 37.14 - 118.6       | 0.92 | 3,414.44  | 1431.9 - 4572.85    | 0.92 | 1,208.84  | 506.95 - 1618.96    | 0.92 | 7,218.69   | 3027.28 - 9667.75    | 0.92 |
| 514 | Russian Federation to LME#56. East Siberian Sea                        | 46.31     | 19.42 - 62.02       | 0.92 | 1,785.58  | 748.81 - 2391.36    | 0.92 | 632.16    | 265.11 - 846.63     | 0.92 | 3,775.00   | 1583.11 - 5055.73    | 0.92 |
| 516 | Russian Federation to LME#57. Laptev Sea                               | 175.99    | 73.8 - 235.7        | 0.92 | 6,785.50  | 2845.61 - 9087.59   | 0.92 | 2,402.32  | 1007.45 - 3217.35   | 0.92 | 14,345.67  | 6016.09 - 19127.67   | 0.92 |
| 518 | Russian Federation to LME#58. Kara Sea                                 | 134.64    | 56.46 - 180.32      | 0.92 | 5,191.29  | 2177.05 - 6952.53   | 0.92 | 1,837.91  | 770.76 - 2461.45    | 0.92 | 10,975.25  | 4602.65 - 14698.79   | 0.92 |
| 520 | Russian Federation to LME#62. Black Sea                                | 1,078.91  | 452.46 - 1444.95    | 0.92 | 41,598.53 | 17445.02 - 55711.53 | 0.92 | 14,727.43 | 6176.19 - 19723.96  | 0.92 | 87,946.16  | 36881.66 - 117783.35 | 0.92 |
| 522 | Russian Federation to LME#64. Arctic Ocean                             | 6.09      | 2.55 - 8.15         | 0.92 | 234.71    | 98.43 - 314.33      | 0.92 | 83.09     | 34.85 - 111.29      | 0.92 | 496.21     | 208.09 - 664.55      | 0.92 |
| 524 | Russian Federation to LME#50. Sea of Japan/East Sea                    | 513.89    | 215.51 - 688.23     | 0.92 | 19,813.46 | 8309.1 - 26535.5    | 0.92 | 7,014.70  | 2941.73 - 9394.56   | 0.92 | 41,888.91  | 17566.8 - 56100.     |      |