

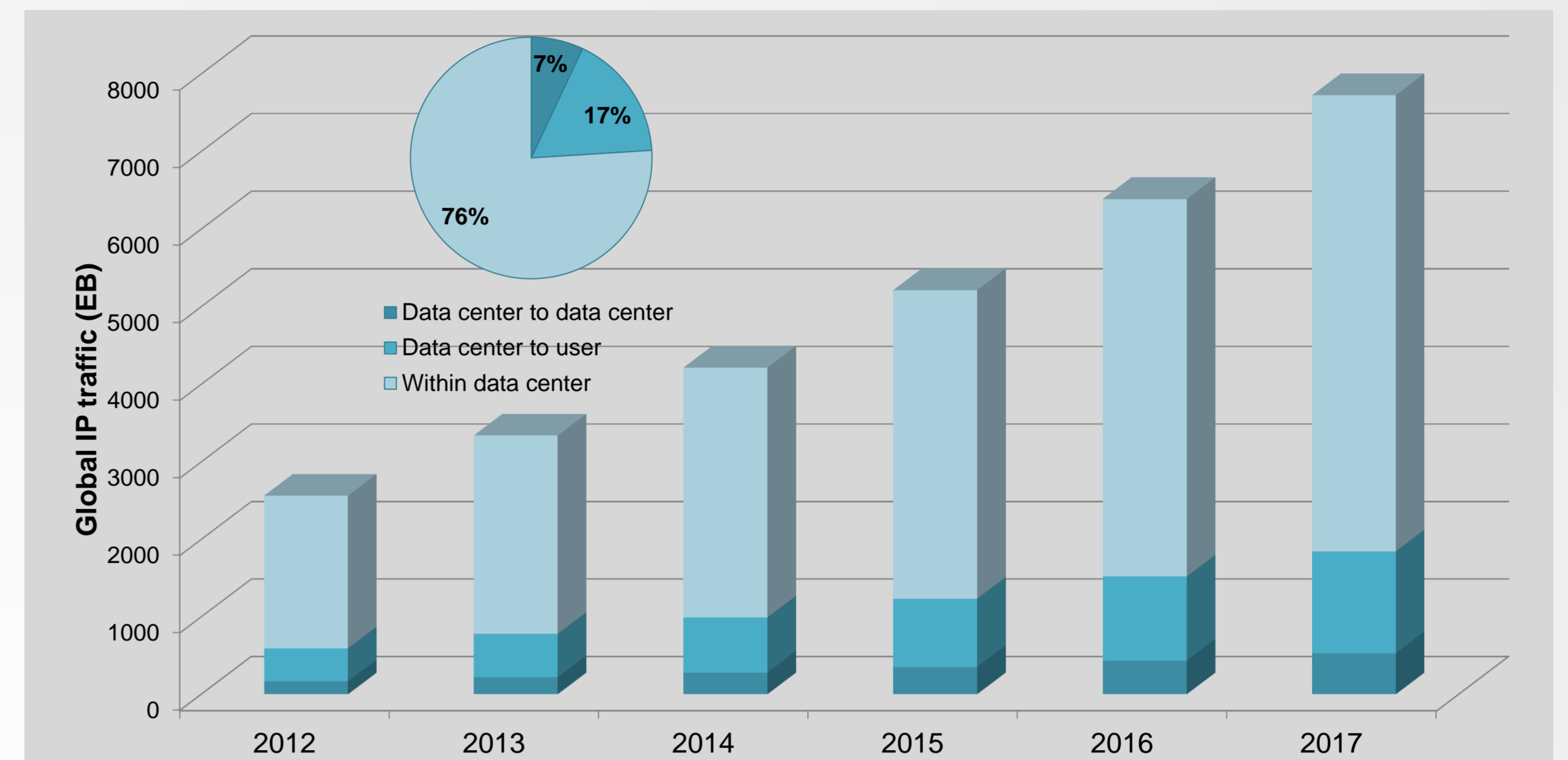


## Scenario: Data center



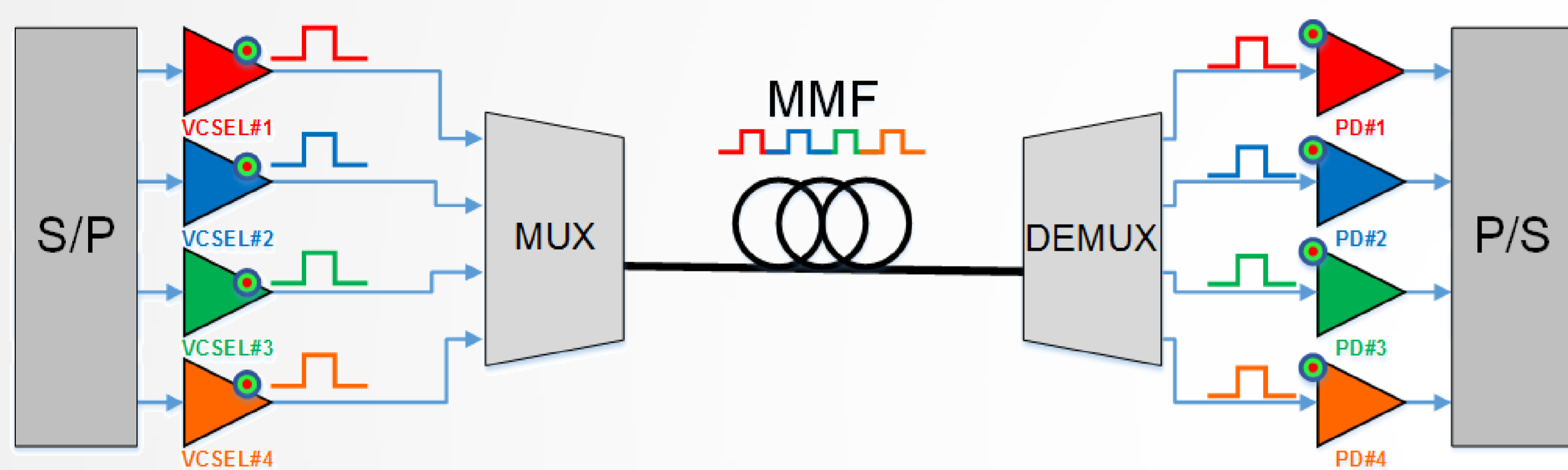
- In 2017 global IP traffic in data centers will be more than the double of 2013.

## Need: IP traffic growth



- Short range links within data centers are 76%.

## Multiplexing WDM for 100G solutions



- Short range data links key components:

- MMF (most common: OM3 and OM4)
- VCSEL (low power consumption and array integrability)

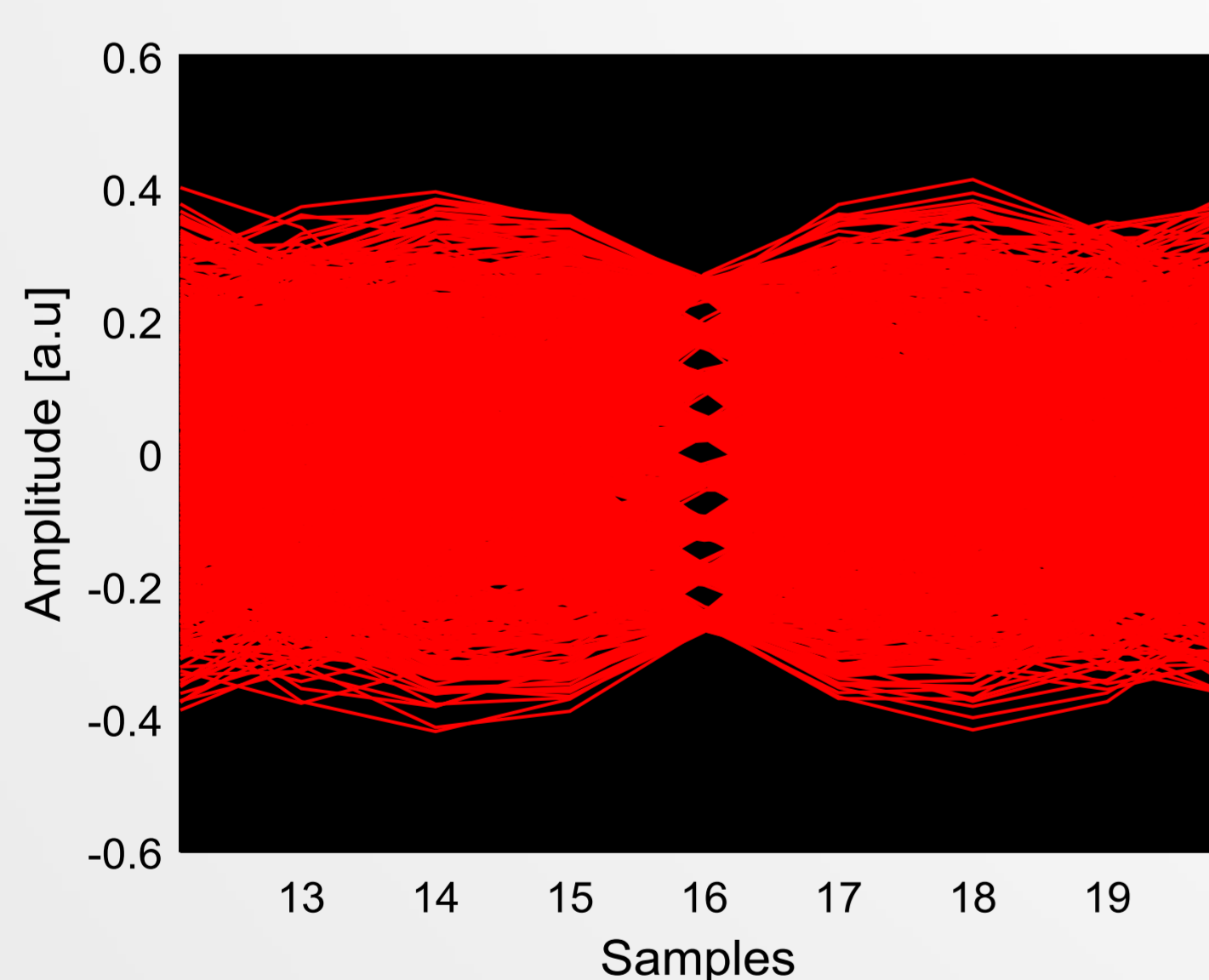
- WDM: 4x25G channels:

- Require MUX and DEMUX
- PIN PD with large operating wavelength range

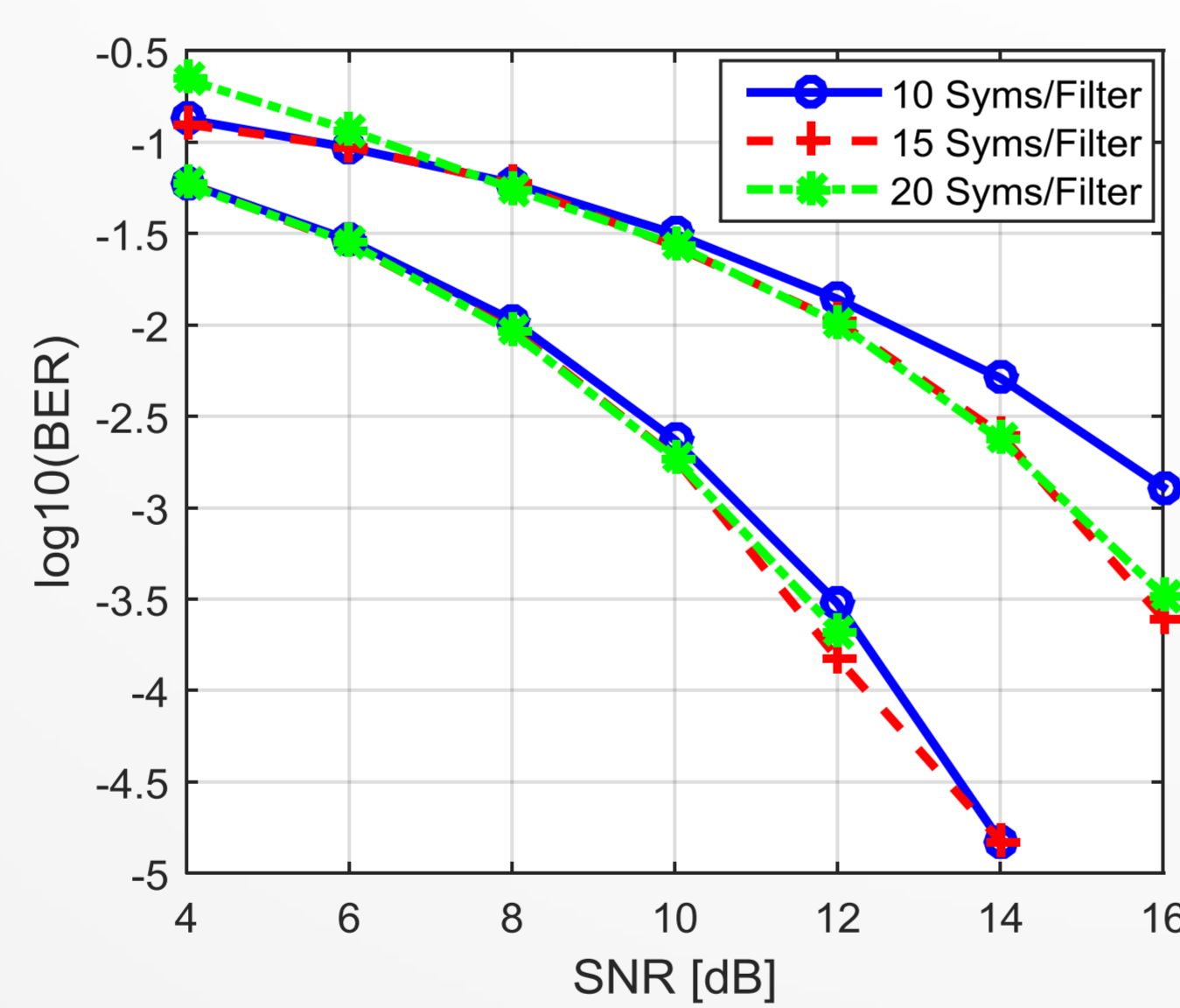


## Modulation Formats

- CAP: Simple receiver (no carrier recovery needed).
- MultiCAP: Multiband CAP approach (advantages of DMT but simpler implementation).

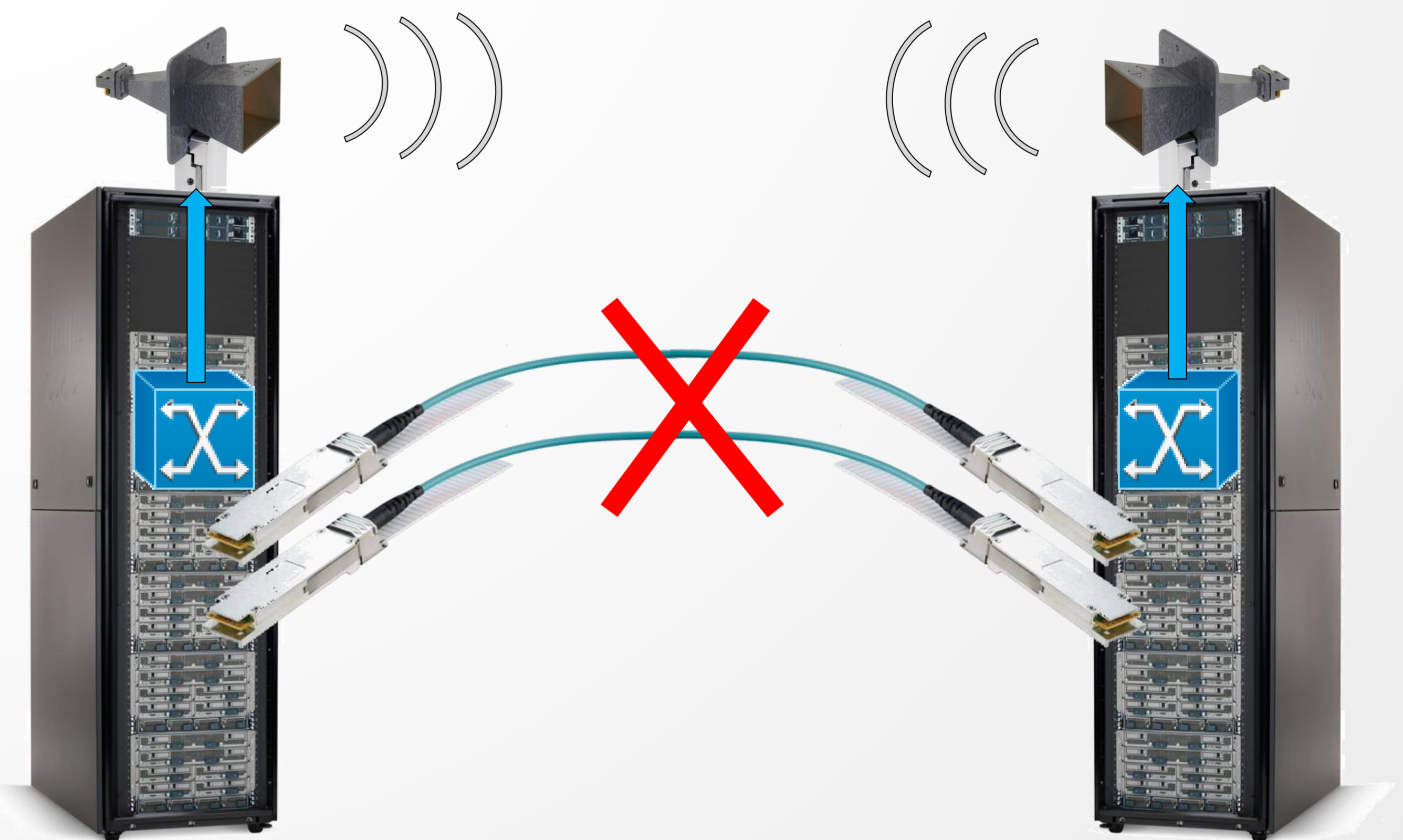


Eye Diagram



BER curves

## Switching



## Conclusion

- Short range WDM transmission at 100 Gbit/s is feasible with existing technology.

## Future Work

- The potential of 100G and upcoming 400G data links using WDM techniques and advanced modulation formats (e.g. Multiband CAP).
- High Dimensional Modulation techniques (Orbital Angular Momentum, 3D/4D Orthogonal Basis Functions).
- High capacity fiber-wireless links using portrayed techniques.